



# Directory of Homemaker Services, 1963

## Homemaker Agencies in the United States

WITH SELECTED DATA

Prepared by the:

Medical Care Administration  
Division of Community Health



## F O R E W O R D

58, the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare Directory of Homemaker Services for the National Conference for Service held in 1959. Since then, many new homemaker programs have been established and old ones expanded, making revision of the directory in 1961 and 1963.

Extensive efforts were made to include all known homemaker agencies in the United States. National organizations concerned with homemaker service programs and the Regional Offices of the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare were asked to contribute the names of agencies that had established programs since 1961. Also, notices of the revision and requesting the names of new agencies were included in the newsletters of several professional organizations.

Newly identified agencies and those listed in the earlier directory were sent the questionnaire reproduced on page 323. The information provided by this questionnaire served as the basis for the present directory. Each listing identifies the homemaker agency, describes its homemaker policy and services, and gives the names of homemakers employed and families served during October 1963.

The staff work for the present revision was done by Lydia S. Asch. Members of the Medical Care Administration Branch, Division of Community Health Services, Public Health Service. Assistance in planning the directory was obtained from an advisory group representing the agencies concerned. The group included the following individuals: William H. Hall, Division of Welfare Services, Bureau of Family Service Administration; Gertrude L. Hoffman, Division of Social Services, Bureau of Welfare Administration; Eileen E. Lester, Division of Chronic Diseases, Bureau of State Services, Public Health Service; William H. Pearce, President's Council on Aging; and Lucille M. Smith, Division of Community Health Services, Bureau of State Services, Public Health Service. Statistical assistance was provided by the staff of the Economics Branch, Division of Community Health Services, Public Health Service.

Final appreciation is expressed to the homemaker agencies of



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## DEFINITIONS\*

homemaker service" is a community service sponsored by a public or voluntary health or welfare agency that employs personnel to provide help services to families with children; to convalescent, elderly or chronically ill, and disabled persons; or to all others. Its primary function is the maintenance of household routine and the preservation or creation of wholesome family living in times of crisis. These homemaker services should be offered on the basis of medical diagnosis and often on medical diagnosis as well, trained professional personnel should evaluate the type of service needed and the length of time it should be given.

Homemaker" is a mature, specially trained woman with skill in homemaking who is employed by a public or voluntary health or welfare agency to help maintain and preserve family life that is threatened by disruption by illness, death, ignorance, social maladjustment, or other problems. A pleasant personality, physical and mental vigor, experience, and training enable her to assume full or partial responsibility for child or adult care, for household management, and for maintaining a wholesome atmosphere in the home. She does the work under the general supervision of a social worker, nurse, or other appropriate professional person connected with the sponsoring agency. She exercises initiative and judgment in the performance of her duties, recognizes the limits of her responsibility, works cooperatively with other agency members, and shares her observations and problems with the supervisor responsible for the homemaker service program.



## SUMMARY

This directory lists 303 agencies which administer homemaker programs in 44 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Agencies employed over 3,900 homemakers and cared for nearly 9,000 clients in October 1963.<sup>1</sup> Comparisons with data obtained in 1961 show increases of approximately 50 percent in the number of homemaker agencies, 50 percent in the number of homemakers employed, and an increase of 75 percent in the number of clients served.

The data in Table 1 indicate that, in general, increases in the number of homemaker agencies occurred in those States which had the greatest number of agencies in 1961. Approximately 50 percent of the new homemaker agencies are located in 7 States, each of which had more than 1 homemaker agency in 1961. Three of these States - New York, Pennsylvania, and Connecticut - each had an increase of 8 or more homemaker agencies. Table 1 also shows that, of the 10 States without homemaker agencies in October 1961, 6 continued to be without any in October 1963. Only 1 agency each in 1963. Of the 15 States which had 1 agency in 1961, 8 continued to have only 1 agency in 1963; 3 had 2 agencies each, 1 had 3 agencies, and 3 had 4 agencies.

Twenty agencies included in the 1961 directory are no longer operating homemaker programs. Withdrawal of financial support and inability to recruit homemakers were the primary reasons given by the agencies for either discontinuing their programs or transferring them to other agencies. Several agencies reported that they had expanded their programs and that their respective communities were looking for more effective ways of providing homemaker services.

The 303 homemaker agencies listed in this directory are located in 100 cities and towns. States such as New York, Pennsylvania, and Illinois have a concentration of homemaker agencies in their metropolitan areas. The homemaker agencies of the rural areas are more widely dispersed, each usually located in a small town.

It has not been possible to make a useful estimate of the cost of homemaker services.



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e growth of homemaker agencies from 1961 to 1963 did not a  
alter their distribution among the voluntary and public ag  
ne percent of all homemaker programs were administered by  
s. The family and child service agencies continued to out  
ers and the number of visiting nurse agencies rose from 8  
ic agencies increased from 32 percent to 37 percent of th  
crease was distributed among all types of public agencies  
ic welfare agencies. The combination agencies increased  
51 to 6 in 1963. Examples of these are agencies establish  
tive agreements between a public health and a welfare depa  
a community nursing agency and a public health or welfare  
een a voluntary family service agency, a voluntary visitin  
and a public welfare department.

ring October 1963, the 303 homemaker agencies employed a t  
homemakers; 2,539 of these were employed full-time and 1,36  
The New York City Department of Public Welfare continued t  
gest number, 263 persons. One-fifth of all agencies had n  
homemakers and another one-sixth employed only 1 homemaker.  
ry agencies employed 66 percent of the full-time homemakers  
00 percent of those employed part-time. The public agenci  
33 percent of the full-time homemakers, with the public we  
s employing 95 percent of these. The combination agencies  
aining 1 percent of the full-time homemakers.

roximately 9,500 families received nearly 490,000 hours o  
service in October 1963. These numbers represent increases  
nately 75 percent since 1961. The voluntary agencies care  
nately 65 percent of the families. Although the ratio of  
by voluntary agencies as compared with public agencies was  
the same as in 1961, there was an 8 percent shift of famil  
lly and child service agencies to the visiting nurse, heal  
tion agencies. The families served were fairly evenly div  
families with children, and families with ill or disabled  
d persons; however, the families with children received 62  
hours of homemaker service.

fty-five percent of the agencies included in this director  
es of families, 25 percent serve only families with childr  
ent serve only families with ill or disabled adults and a

the remaining 25, the professional background was unknown. Social workers were in charge of the welfare and family programs, and nurses were in charge of the health oriented programs. (Table 7)

Table 8 indicates that 83 percent of the homemaker agencies employed social workers and nurses to determine the personal care services to be provided by the homemaker. Whether or not an agency gave personal care services did not appear to be related to the type of agency. Interviews, however, revealed that there exists a great deal of variation in the kind and amount of personal care given. Many respondents used the terms "personal care services" and "nursing services" synonymously, indicating an underlying confusion about the nature of tasks that are considered personal care services.

Eighty-eight percent of the homemaker agencies in this directory employed social workers to evaluate need for homemaker service either periodically or when the circumstances of individual families make it necessary. Social workers serve in this capacity in most family welfare, child service and welfare homemaker programs and to a lesser extent in the health oriented agencies. (Table 8)

Table 9 shows that approximately 50 percent of all agencies provide 24-hour service. However, most agencies that do so stress that this service is provided only when absolutely necessary, and that it would be given for short periods.

Over 50 percent of the homemaker agencies charge fees which vary according to each family's ability to pay. One-fifth of the agencies charge no fee and another one-fifth charge a flat fee. The number of agencies in the latter fee category probably is an overestimate since some agencies confused fees with the hourly and monthly rates they pay their homemakers. (Table 10)

Table 11 indicates that 83 percent of all agencies teach child development and home management. A great many agencies reported doing so incidentally when the opportunity arose or when it was felt that the family might really profit from it.

Table 1. Distribution by State, of homemaker agencies, home  
October 1961 and October 1963

State	Homemaker agencies		Homemaker
	1961	1963	1961
Total .....	208	303	2,664
Alabama .....	0	1	0
Alaska .....	1	1	2
Arizona .....	2	2	6
Arkansas .....	1	1	2
California .....	12	17	116
Colorado .....	9	12	29
Connecticut .....	13	24	115
Delaware .....	1	1	4
District of Columbia .....	1	1	20
Florida .....	4	4	106
Georgia .....	3	2	11
Hawaii .....	1	1	4
Idaho .....	0	0	0
Illinois .....	6	6	93
Indiana .....	5	6	35
Iowa .....	1	2	4
Kansas .....	2	2	3
Kentucky .....	1	2	13
Louisiana .....	1	4	4
Maine .....	1	3	10
Maryland .....	2	3	24
Massachusetts .....	7	12	139
Michigan .....	4	8	40
Minnesota .....	4	11	60
Mississippi .....	10	10	10
Missouri .....	7	7	51
Montana .....	2	6	5

Table 1. Distribution by State, of homemaker agencies, homemaker agents, and homemaker aides, October 1961 and October 1963

State	Homemaker agencies		Homemaker agents
	1961	1963	1961
Total .....	208	303	2,664
Alabama .....	0	1	0
Alaska .....	1	1	2
Arizona .....	2	2	6
Arkansas .....	1	1	2
California .....	12	17	116
Colorado .....	9	12	29
Connecticut .....	13	24	115
Delaware .....	1	1	4
District of Columbia .....	1	1	20
Florida .....	4	4	106
Georgia .....	3	2	11
Hawaii .....	1	1	4
Idaho .....	0	0	0
Illinois .....	6	6	93
Indiana .....	5	6	35
Iowa .....	1	2	4
Kansas .....	2	2	3
Kentucky .....	1	2	13
Louisiana .....	1	4	4
Maine .....	1	3	10
Maryland .....	2	3	24
Massachusetts .....	7	12	139
Michigan .....	4	8	40
Minnesota .....	4	11	60
Mississippi .....	10	10	10
Missouri .....	7	7	51
Montana .....	2	6	5

	Total			Full-time			Persons employed		Families served	
	Number	Percent	Number	Number	Percent	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
.....	303	100.0	2,539	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,369	100.0	9,547	100.0
.....	185	61.1	1,668	65.7	65.7	88.3	1,210	88.3	6,270	65.7
.....	116	38.3	1,072	42.2	42.2	40.2	551	40.2	2,837	29.7
.....	21	6.9	123	4.8	4.8	13.1	180	13.1	844	8.8
.....	32	10.6	396	15.6	15.6	26.0	355	26.0	1,338	14.0
.....	12	4.0	56	2.2	2.2	3.4	47	3.4	1,122	11.8
.....	4	1.3	21	.9	.9	5.6	77	5.6	129	1.4
.....	112	37.0	840	33.1	33.1	11.3	154	11.3	3,020	31.6
.....	93	30.7	801	31.5	31.5	5.6	76	5.6	2,835	29.7
.....	15	5.0	34	1.3	1.3	5.0	68	5.0	172	1.8
.....	4	1.3	5	.3	.3	.7	10	.7	13	.1

3. Comparison of number and type of homemaker agencies:  
October 1963 and October 1961

Type of agency	Number of agencies			Families served	
	1963	1961	Net change	1963	1961
Total.....	303	208	95	9,547	5,454
Agency.....	185	142	43	6,270	3,555
Family-child service....	116	101	15	2,837	2,037
Home nursing nurse.....	21	8	13	844	269
Home health aide.....	32	20	12	1,338	769
Home health aide.....	12	6	6	1,122	198
Home health aide.....	4	7	-3	129	282
.....	112	66	46	3,020	1,899
Home health aide.....	93	66	27	2,835	1,899
Home health aide.....	15	0	15	172	0
Home health aide.....	4	0	4	13	0
Home health aide.....	6	0	6	257	0

Number of families served and number of hours of homemaker service  
by type of family: October 1963

Type of family	Families served		Hours of service	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent

## 5. Number of families served by type of family and type

Type of agency	Number	Percent	Families with children	
			Number	Percent
Total.....	9,547	100.0	4,614	100.
Maternity.....	6,270	65.7	2,751	59.
Family-child service....	2,837	29.7	1,716	37.
Visiting nurse.....	844	8.8	152	3.
Dependent.....	1,338	14.0	507	11.
Health.....	1,122	11.8	319	6.
Other.....	129	1.4	57	1.
.....	3,020	31.6	1,791	38.
Welfare.....	2,835	29.7	1,726	37.
Health.....	172	1.8	60	1.
Other.....	13	.1	5	.
.....	257	2.7	72	1.

5. Number of families served by type of family and type

Type of agency	Number	Percent	Families with children	
			Number	Percent
Total.....	9,547	100.0	4,614	100.
Maternity.....	6,270	65.7	2,751	59.
Family-child service....	2,837	29.7	1,716	37.
Visiting nurse.....	844	8.8	152	3.
Dependent.....	1,338	14.0	507	11.
Health.....	1,122	11.8	319	6.
Other.....	129	1.4	57	1.
.....	3,020	31.6	1,791	38.
Welfare.....	2,835	29.7	1,726	37.
Health.....	172	1.8	60	1.
Other.....	13	.1	5	.
.....	257	2.7	72	1.

## 7. Professional background of persons in charge of homema

type of agency	Total	Social work	Nursing	Hom econo
Total.....	303	173	42	19
ary.....	185	102	29	11
ly-child service.	116	85	4	6
ting nurse.....	21	0	15	2
pendent.....	32	8	7	3
th.....	12	7	2	0
r.....	4	2	1	0
.....	112	70	10	7
are.....	93	67	2	3
th.....	15	3	8	1
r.....	4	0	0	3
ation.....	6	1	3	1

Number of homemaker agencies providing 24-hour service:  
October 1963

Type of agency	Total	Agencies providing 24-hour service	
		Number	Percentage
General.....	303	163	53.8
.....	185	103	55.7
Child service.....	116	68	58.6
Nurse.....	21	6	28.6
Day center.....	32	22	68.8
.....	12	5	41.7
.....	4	2	50.0
.....	112	56	50.0
.....	93	49	52.7
.....	15	4	26.7
.....	4	3	75.0
.....	6	4	66.7

Fee policies of homemaker agencies: October 1963

Type of agency	Total	Fee policy			
		No fee	Fee based on ability to pay	Flat fee	Other
General.....	303	61	167	62	10
.....	185	5	128	47	5
Child service.....	116	3	92	18	3

Number and type of homemaker agencies teaching child care home management: October 1963

Name of agency	Total	Programs teaching child and home management	
		Number	Percentage
Total.....	303	253	83
.....	185	142	77
Child service.....	116	91	78
Home nursing nurse.....	21	13	62
Home management agent.....	32	26	81
.....	12	8	67
.....	4	4	100
.....	112	105	94
.....	93	91	98
.....	15	12	80
.....	4	2	50
Home management on.....	6	6	100



## ALABAMA

am

Visiting Nurse Association  
1912 Eighth Avenue, South, Birmingham  
Telephone: 324-9571 Ext. 354

Mrs. Helen R. Lloyd, Executive Director  
Mrs. Sharon B. Fleenor, Homemaker Supervisor

Voluntary visiting nurse agency

Homemaker program established 1962, with a  
Community Health Services Project Grant

Homemaker services available for: Aged and chronically ill persons living in Birmingham and Bessemer; all religious, racial and economic groups. Usually 3 to 4 hours a day. Full-time service available limited time. Fee \$1.00 per hour, adjusted according to ability to pay. Service used to teach home management. Personal care services determined by a physician or nurse; evaluation of need for service by nurse work consultation when necessary. One male homemaker available.

### In October 1963

6 homemakers employed full-time; 7 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Home ho se
Total.....	55	
Families with children.....	6	
Ill or disabled adult families...	45	
Aged well families.....	4	

## ALASKA

Department of Health and Welfare  
Division of Public Welfare  
Alaska Office Building, Juneau

Mr. George P. Spartz, Director

Public welfare agency

### Homemaker Service

Division of Public Welfare

P. O. Box 257, Ketchikan

Telephone: CANal 5-3798

Mrs. Marian L. Swain, Child Welfare Worker,  
in charge of homemaker service

Homemaker program established 1959

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Ketchikan proper and outlying areas of Island of Revillagidedp; primarily families receiving general relief or Aid to Dependent Children, and those with long-term multiple problems. Length of service based on need; 24-hour service provided. Fee based on ability to pay, but most families unable to pay. Service used to teach child care and home management. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service; physician and nurse determine personal care services.

### In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time

7 families with children received approximately  
362 hours of service

## ARIZONA

x  
Maricopa County Department of Public Welfare  
1209 West Madison Street, Phoenix 7  
Telephone: 252-6538

Mr. George Crane, County Director V  
Mrs. Mabel J. Bell, Supervisor, in charge of  
homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1956

Homemaker services available for: Families with  
children living in Maricopa County; all racial  
religious groups; service limited to those unable  
to pay. Length of service depends on need; 20  
service provided. No fee. Service used to train  
child care and home management. Social worker  
determines need for service; no personal care  
services.

### In October 1963

5 homemakers employed full-time  
20 families with children received 928 hours of  
service

## ARIZONA

Service League of Tucson, Inc.  
Room 269 El Conquistador Hotel  
3601 East Broadway, Tucson  
Telephone: 327-9331

Mrs. N. M. Lovell, President  
Mrs. Harold L. Hiner, Director, Homemaker Project  
Mrs. Fauntella Jensen, R.N., Supervisor, Homemaker  
Service

Voluntary service club

Homemaker program established 1960

Homemaker services available for: Families with children and adults living in Tucson and suburbs. Length of service based on need; emergency and 24-hour service provided. Fee determined by ability to pay; maximum \$1.25 per hour. Service used to teach home management and child care. Evaluation of need for service by nurse; personal care services determined by physician and nurse.

In October 1963

3 homemakers employed full-time; 3 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	73	275
Families with children.....	48	Not available
Aged well families.....	25	Not available

## ARKANSAS

Family Service Agency  
1420 West Capitol Avenue, Little Rock  
Telephone: FR 4-6629

Mrs. Lillian D. McDermott, Executive Director  
Mrs. Frances Bing, Homemaker Service Director

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1959

Homemaker services available for: Families with children living in Pulaski County; elderly persons who are temporarily disabled; no restrictions as to religion or economic status. Service available 8 hours a day, for a maximum of 30 days but can be extended; no 24-hour service provided. Fee based on financial ability to pay. Physician and nurse determine personal care services when there is a question about the kind of care requested by client. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time; 1 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	2	188
Families with children.....	1	32
Ill or disabled adult families.....	1	156

# CALIFORNIA

Kern County Welfare Department  
1115 26th Street, Bakersfield

Mr. Thomas G. Bell, Director  
Mrs. Maybelle Cook, Homemaker Coordinator, in  
charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Families with dependent children living in the Bakersfield area; recipients of old age security, blind aid, and aid to the disabled. Hours: 2 to 8 hours per day, no 24-hour service provided. Fee \$1.75 per hour for service to families with children; \$1.25 per hour for adult care. Service designed to teach child home management; personal care services determined by physician and nurse. Need for service determined by social worker. Homemakers recruited from families that receive Aid to Dependent Children.

In October 1963

5 homemakers employed full-time; 7 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	16	459
Families with children.....	11	369
Ill or disabled adult families.....	5	90

## CALIFORNIA

Los Angeles County Bureau of Public Assistance  
Homemaker Project No. 1  
8130 South Atlantic Avenue, Bell  
Telephone: LU 3-6141

Mrs. Jean Hart, Homemaker Supervisor

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1962

See Los Angeles listing for description of service

## CALIFORNIA

Humboldt County Welfare Department  
139 Fifth Street, Eureka  
Telephone: 443-5061

Mr. John W. Joyce, Director  
Miss Norma L. Villa, Social Work Supervisor II,  
in charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1959

Homemaker services available for: Public assistance recipients living within a 30-mile radius of Eureka. Hours: 7½ a day, 5 days a week; no 24-hour service provided. No fee. Service used to teach methods of child care and home management. Consultation with physician or health nurse only when indicated. Social evaluation of need for service based on consultation with homemaker. Homemakers assigned not as housekeepers but only where there is need for individualized personal service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	13	168
Families with children.....	2	29
Ill or disabled adult families....	11	139

Los Angeles County Bureau of Public Assistance  
1100 North Mission Road, Los Angeles

Mr. Ellis P. Murphy, Director, Bureau of Public  
Assistance

Public welfare agency

Homemaker Service

220 North Broadway, Los Angeles 12

Telephone: MA 8-9211

Miss Harriet Erickson, Director, Division Child  
Welfare Services, in charge of homemaker service

See also Bell and Los Angeles for addresses of branch  
offices

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Recipients of  
public assistance living in portions of Metropolitan  
Los Angeles and southeast suburbs. Twenty-four hour  
service limited to 2 weeks. No fee. Service used to  
teach child care and home management. Social work  
evaluation of need for service; physician consultation  
when necessary. This is a demonstration project of  
the Bureau of Public Assistance.

In October 1963

15 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours homema servic
Total.....	40	2,4
Families with children.....	36	2,2
Ill or disabled adult families.....	4	1

## CALIFORNIA

Los Angeles County Bureau of Public Assistance  
District Office Homemaker Project No. 2  
5026 Santa Monica Boulevard, Los Angeles 29  
Telephone: NO 5-4201

Mrs. Georgia Bridgette, Homemaker Supervisor

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1963

See Central Office listing for description of service

## CALIFORNIA

Visiting Nurse Association of Oakland  
3798 Grand Avenue, Oakland  
Telephone: 452-4588

Mrs. Ellen O. Strand, Executive Director  
Mrs. Miriam E. Shaffer, Director, Visiting Health  
Aides

Visiting nurse agency

Homemaker program established 1961; by Council of  
Social Planning, Alameda County

Homemaker services available for: Families in Alameda  
County in which one or more persons are ill and under  
the care of a physician licensed to practice in California.  
Service available 2 to 8 hours per day, 5 days per week,  
no limit on part-time service. No 24-hour service pro-  
vided. Fee \$2.00 per hour, adjusted to ability to pay.  
Nurse evaluates need for service; physician and nurse  
determine personal care services.

In October 1963

22 homemakers employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	62	1,469
Families with children.....	16	683
Ill or disabled adult families....	46	786

# CALIFORNIA

Homemaker Service of Pasadena Area  
811 Fairmont Avenue, Pasadena  
Telephone: 796-9928 681-2046

Dr. Robert Randle, Acting Executive Director  
Mrs. Wilma K. Jordan, Supervisor, in charge of  
homemaker service

Voluntary homemaker agency

Homemaker program established 1963; formerly a branch  
of the Los Angeles Homemaker Service

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Pasadena  
and surrounding communities; a special Government project  
provides part-time service to aged and chronically ill.  
Junior League of Pasadena sponsors service for acutely  
ill and family emergencies. Hours of service vary  
from 2 to 24 hours depending on need. Fee \$2.00 per  
hour; \$25.00 for 24 hours. Homemakers trained to teach  
child care and home management. Physician consultation  
required for acceptance of each case; agency nurses  
determine amount and duration of service. Emergency  
service available; 1 male homemaker.

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time; 20 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	71	2,236
Families with children.....	11	470
Ill or disabled adult families.....	60	1,766

## CALIFORNIA

Family Service Association of Riverside  
3616 Main Street, Suite 410, Riverside  
Telephone: OV 6-3706

Mr. Robert S. Knowles, Executive Director  
Miss Gladys H. Jones, Supervisor, in charge of  
homemaker service

Voluntary family service agency

Homemaker program established 1960

Homemaker services available for: Residents of  
Riverside and Corona areas; chiefly families with  
children. Referrals accepted from other social  
agencies and individuals. Fee based on ability to  
pay. Physician consultation for all families except  
normal post-partum confinement situations. Evaluation  
of need for service by supervisor based on consultation  
with family physician. Homemakers serve from 1 to 6  
weeks depending upon medical recommendations. Until  
June 1963, this service was supported as a project of  
the State Department of Social Welfare. Since then  
it has been necessary to discontinue the services of  
2 homemakers due to lack of funds.

In October 1963

3 homemakers employed full-time

4 families with children received 281 hours of service

## CALIFORNIA

no San Bernardino County Health Department -  
Homemaking Teachers' Service  
316 Mountain View Street, San Bernardino  
Telephone: TU 9-0111 Ext 563

Merle E. Cosand, M.D., Director of Public Health  
Winea J. Simpson, M.D., Maternal and Child Health  
Director, in charge of homemaker service

Public health agency

Homemaker program established 1961

Homemaker services available for: Families with children that attend child health conferences and are county hospital eligible; low-income families referred to child health conferences by practicing physicians. Length of service varies with need. No fee. Service used strictly to teach child care and home management. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service. Some homemakers conduct demonstrations at child health conferences which teach nutrition, house cleaning and management, preparation and care of clothing, safety in the home, and budgeting.

In October 1963

6 homemaking teachers employed part-time  
22 families with children under 6 received 265 hours service

## CALIFORNIA

iego

Homemaker Service for Children  
Family Service Association affiliate  
7645 Family Circle, San Diego 92111  
Telephone: 279-0400

Mrs. Eula Hamman, Director

Voluntary family service agency

Homemaker program established 1952

Homemaker services available for: Families with children in San Diego and adjacent communities racial, religious, and economic groups. Fee based on ability to pay; up to \$1.50 per hour and \$15 for 24 hours. Service not generally used to take child care and home management. Personal care limited to serving meals to mothers confined to bed. Homemaker collaborates with doctor and other agencies in determining need for service. Uncomplicated cases not accepted routinely. Service limited to usual hardship cases or to homes with special

In October 1963

5 homemakers employed full-time; 7 employed part-time  
15 families with children received 1,594 hours

## CALIFORNIA

sco Catholic Social Service  
1825 Mission Street, San Francisco  
Telephone: UN 3-3200

Reverend James B. Flynn, Director  
Mrs. Zalia Kennedy, Supervisor of Homemaker  
Service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1946

Homemaker services available for: Catholic families in San Francisco; usually short-term service to families with 2 or more children. Twenty-four hour service provided occasionally. Fee based on ability to pay. Agency social worker plans amount and length of service with family. Child care and home management are provided when homemakers are available. Physician and nurses determine personal care services.

In October 1963

5 homemakers employed full-time; 6 employed part-time  
13 families with children received 998 hours of service

## CALIFORNIA

co Family Service Agency of San Francisco  
1010 Gough Street, San Francisco 9

Miss Gertrude M. Hangerer, Executive Director  
Mrs. Elizabeth L. Davis, Director, Homemaker Service

Voluntary family service agency

Homemaker program established 1942

Homemaker services available for: Families with children in the city and county of San Francisco; all religious and economic groups when no other service available. Twenty-four hour service provided if needed. Fee based on ability to pay in accord with agency fee scale. In some instances, service specifically used to teach child care and home management. Service given on medical recommendation only. All service offered on casework evaluation of need. Service offered to meet emergency need of child care, usually does not exceed 90 days. Other agencies purchase service.

In October 1963

7 homemakers employed full-time; 4 employed part-time  
102 families with children received 1,338 hours of service

## CALIFORNIA

San Francisco San Francisco Homemaker Service  
410 Arguello Boulevard, San Francisco

Miss Brahna Trager, Executive Director

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker program established 1957

Homemaker services available for: Aged and chronically ill persons in San Francisco. Fee based on ability to pay; referring agencies expected to assist with payment. Medical supervision may be required; social services available for evaluation of individual situation for part-time service. Agency maintains close working relationship with San Francisco Health Department.

In October 1963

33 homemakers employed full-time; 9 employed part-time  
197 adult well families received 3,750 hours of service

## CALIFORNIA

San Luis Obispo County Welfare Department  
1185 Islay Street, San Luis Obispo.  
Telephone: 543-5700

Mr. Ralph Wilson, Director

Mrs. Margaret Kirk, Supervisor, Medical Services,  
in charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1958

Homemaker services available for: Public assistance recipients of San Luis Obispo County. Length of service varies according to need; old age assistance referrals receive 2 to 3 hours of service per day twice weekly for an indefinite time; no 24-hour service provided. No fee charged. Service used to teach child care and home management. Homemakers rarely give personal care. Homemakers used as co-leaders in group work to prepare mothers of dependent children for employment; subjects discussed are home duties for employed mothers, grooming and personal appearance.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours homema servic
Total.....	10	128
Families with children.....	6	50
Ill or disabled adult families.....	2	18
Aged well families.....	2	30

## CALIFORNIA

Marin County Welfare Department  
P. O. Box 4190  
Civic Center, San Rafael

Miss Betty Presley, Director  
Miss Helen Callbeck, Medical Social Worker,  
in charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1959

Homemaker services available for: Welfare clients in Marin County; all ages and religious groups. Length of service based on need. Twenty-four hour service provided only in dire emergency. No fee. Service used to teach child care and home management.

or determines personal care services,  
caseworker, doctor and nurse when  
social worker participates in evaluation  
for service.

In October 1963

4 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	53	637
Families with children.....	4	41
Ill or disabled adult families.....	46	580
Aged well families.....	3	16

## CALIFORNIA

Assistance League of Santa Ana  
Homemaker Service for Children  
1037 West First Street, Santa Ana  
Telephone: KI 3-1386

Mrs. Wilbur Smith, Chairman, Homemaker Service  
Committee

Mrs. Viola Forth, Director, in charge of homemaker  
service

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker program established 1960

Homemaker services available for: All families in Santa Ana regardless of age, race, creed, or economic status; priority given to families with children and aged adults who live alone. Hours: minimum of 4 hours to full time 24-hour service when indicated. Fee: \$20.00 per day, based on ability to pay; fee waived in approximately 50% of the cases. Physician and nurse determine personal care services. Caseworkers from referring agencies determine need for service.

### In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time; 4 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours homema servic
Total.....	5	325
Families with children.....	4	263
Ill or disabled adult families....	1	62

## CALIFORNIA

ra Santa Barbara Visiting Nurse Association  
133 East Haley Street, Santa Barbara

Mrs. Irene B. Tisdell, Director, also in charge  
of homemaker service

Voluntary visiting nurse agency

To be initiated with a Federal Grant

Homemaker services available for: Public assistance  
clients of the visiting nurse service in Santa  
Barbara, Goleta, and Summerland. Length of service  
based on need; no 24-hour service. Fee ranges from  
\$1.50 per hour to nothing. Physician and nurse to  
determine personal care services. Need for service  
determined by district nurse and director.

In October 1963

6 homemakers available for full or part-time employment  
No families served during October 1963

## CALIFORNIA

Assistance League of Whittier  
313 North Greenleaf Avenue, Whittier  
Telephone: OX 3-6533

Mrs. Dale Long, President  
Mrs. Jean Miller, Director, Homemaker Service  
Mrs. Rita Kimble, Director, Consultant

Independent, privately supported service organization

Homemaker program established 1960

Homemaker services available for: Residents of the Whittier Union High School District which includes Whittier, part of Rico-Rivera, and part of Los Angeles County. Hours: 4 to 24 hours per day; duration: 1 to 60 days. Fee based on ability to pay; \$1.50 per hour maximum fee. Service used to teach child care and home management. Personal care services limited by agency. Need for service based on social work evaluation.

In October 1963

5 homemakers employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homen servi
Total.....	8	17
Families with children.....	3	3
Ill or disabled adult families.....	5	14

# CALIFORNIA

Sutter County Welfare Department  
161 C Street, Yuba City  
Telephone: 742-2335 or 742-9487

Mr. Cecil F. Prichett, Director  
Mr. Joseph L. Brand, Supervisor, Adult Aids Division  
in charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1958

Homemaker services available for: Families with dependent children, and aged, blind, and disabled recipients of public assistance in Sutter County. Long and short-term service available, 7½ hours a days a week; no 24-hour service. No fee.

used to teach child care and home management.  
Social worker and nurse determine personal care services in consultation with case supervisor or caseworker. Occasionally service provided to non-welfare needy families.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	20	160
Families with children.....	4	20
Ill or disabled adult families.....	12	120
Aged well families.....	4	20

## COLORADO

ler

Boulder County Department of Public Welfare  
Child Welfare Division  
P.O. Box 268, Boulder  
Telephone: 443-7570

Mr. C. B. Ford, Director  
Mrs. Martha B. Johnson, Child Welfare Supervisor  
in charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established in 1961

Homemaker services available for: Families w  
in Boulder County regardless of financial sta  
creed or color. Hours: 7-1/2 hours per day  
a week, 24-hour service available; duration o  
based on need. Fee based on ability to pay.  
and nurse determine personal care services.  
worker participates in evaluation of need for

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time  
26 families with children received 254 hours

## COLORADO

Boulder County Homemaker Service of  
Boulder County Health Department and  
Boulder Visiting Nurse Association  
3450 Broadway, Boulder  
Telephone: 443-3078

Dr. Charles Dowding, Director, County Health  
Department

Mrs. Janelle Kreuger, Director, Visiting Nurse  
Association

Mrs. Madeline Bean, Director Homemaker Service

Public health agency

Voluntary visiting nurse agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Chronically ill,  
aged and disabled persons living in Boulder County; all  
economic groups. Each homemaker works 4 hours or less  
daily; no 24-hour service provided. Fee up to \$2.50 per  
hour. Service used to teach child care and home  
management. Physician or nurse determine personal care  
services. Social worker participates in evaluation of  
need for service only in public assistance cases.  
Service is partially supported by a Public Health Service  
Grant. Referrals accepted from social agencies, Visiting  
Nurse Association and private physicians.

In October 1963

3 homemakers employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
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## COLORADO

Adams County Department of Public Welfare  
Court House, Brighton

Mrs. Grace S. Miller, Director  
Mr. Dan Gossert and Mrs. Jo Gossert,  
supervisors, in charge of homemaker services

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Adams County; a family with children under 18 years of age which are to be in a difficult situation in which a homemaker be of assistance; usually low income families. Home 24-hour service available; duration of service: based upon need. Fee according to ability to pay. Service used to teach child care and home management. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

1 family with children received 688 hours service

## COLORADO

El Paso County Department Public Welfare  
27 East Vermijo, Colorado Springs  
Telephone: 632-5511

Mr. Vard V. Gray, Director

Mrs. Doris H. Stapp, Caseworker, Specialized Services  
in charge of homemaker services

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1952

Homemaker services available for: Families with children in El Paso County; all racial, religious and economic groups. Referrals accepted from individuals, other agencies and Court. Hours: usually 8 hours per day for 5 days a week, 24-hour service provided; duration of service: based upon need. Fee based on ability to pay. Service used to teach child care and home management. No personal care provided. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

10 homemakers employed full-time

9 families with children received 1,061 hours service

## COLORADO

Denver

Community Homemaker Service, Inc.  
1375 Delaware Street, Denver 4

Mr. Boyd S. Bailey, President

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker program established 1963, but not  
operating

Homemaker services available for: Residents  
of all 17 counties in Denver Metropolitan area. Fee  
on ability to pay. Service will teach child care  
and home management. Policy regarding provision  
of personal care services and other matters  
yet formulated.

## COLORADO

Denver Department of Welfare  
777 Cherokee Street, Denver  
Telephone: 222-9345

Miss Charline J. Birkins, Director

Miss Rosanne Palmer, Coordinator of Foster  
Care Resources, in charge of homemaker  
service for children

Miss Ruth J. Hopping, Supervisor of Old Age  
Pension Division, in charge of home aide  
service for needy aged and disabled

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1945

Home aide service established 1961

Homemaker services for children available for: Families with children in Denver County who are clients of the Denver Department of Public Welfare. Hours: usually 40 hours a week, 24-hour service provided. Duration of service based on need. Fee based on ability to pay, but no charge for public assistance clients. Service used to teach child care and home management. No personal care services given. Child welfare worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

Home aide services for aged available for: Recipients of Old Age Pension and Aid to Needy Disabled Grants in Denver County. Hours: 8 hours per day for 5 days per week, no 24-hour service provided. Duration of service based on need. No fee charged. Service used to help recipient learn to manage within his limitations. Physician and nurse determine personal care services. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

## COLORADO

Jewish Family and Children's Service of Denver  
1375 Delaware Street, Suite 501, Denver 80204  
Telephone: 623-0251

Mr. Alfred M. Neumann, Executive Director  
Mr. Sol S. Miran, Supervisor of Family Services  
in charge of homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1950

Homemaker services available for: Jewish families in the greater metropolitan area of Denver; families with children, ill adults, and aged; all economic groups. Referrals accepted from other agencies if fully reimbursed. Fee \$40 per week plus transportation. Medical certification needed at time of acceptance and discharge. Caseworker in charge of intake; casework continued as indicated.

In October 1963

Homemaker service suspended; resumed part-time in November 1963

## COLORADO

The Visiting Nurse Association of the Denver Area, Inc.  
659 Cherokee Street, Denver  
Telephone: CH 4-6969

Miss Margaret D. Lewis, Executive Director  
Mrs. Carol B. Winkler, Director, Home Aide Service

Combination visiting nurse and public health agency

Home aide program established 1962

Home aide services available for: Chronically ill and aged patients of the visiting nurse service living in the city and county of Denver; all racial, religious, and economic groups. Service usually long-term. Hours: vary with need from 1 to 15 hours per week; 24-hour service available. Duration of service varies with need. Fee \$2.50 per hour but adjusted for long-term. Service used to teach child care and management. Social work consultation available for complicated cases. Physician and nurse determine personal care services. Social worker does not participate in evaluation of need for service, but social service consultation available.

### In October 1963

11 home aides employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of home aid service
Total.....	106	1,595

Families with children.....	15	383
Ill or disabled adult families.....	91	1,212

## COLORADO

ins Larimer County Welfare Department  
West Oak, P. O. Box 670, Fort Collins  
Telephone: 482-3532

Mr. Martin C. Cocker, Director  
Mrs. Ruby Campbell, Caseworker, Specialized Serv  
in charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1958

Homemaker services available for: Families with children in Larimer County; all religious, racial, and economic groups. Referrals accepted from other agencies, physicians, and individuals. Hours: 24 service when needed; duration of service based on as determined by caseworker. Fee based on ability pay. Personal care services may be given only to mother where children are involved. Service used to teach child care and home management in cases where improvement appears possible.

In October 1963

3 homemakers employed full-time  
131 families with children received 6,240 hours of service

## COLORADO

Weld County Department of Public Welfare  
1027 - 16th Street, P.O. Box 1230, Greeley

Mrs. Margaret McGuin, Acting Director  
Mr. John Norman, Supervisor, Services to  
Children, in charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1942

Homemaker services available for: Families with  
children living in Weld County; may include aged,  
ill or disabled adult families. Hours: 40 hours  
a week, 24-hour emergency service provided;  
duration of service: varies with need determined  
by case evaluation. Fee based on ability to pay.  
Service used to teach child care and home management  
rse determine personal care services

per 1963

akers available to give service; 2 positions  
vacant and agency now recruiting.

## COLORADO

Otero County Department of Public Welfare  
P.O. Box 376, La Junta

Mr. G. G. O'Brien, Director

Mrs. Helen Bussey, Specialized Services, in  
charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1960

Homemaker services available for: Families with children living in Otero County; all religious groups. Fee based on income. Agency director or caseworker recommendations determines type and duration of service needed. Hours: 24-hour service occasionally. Service used to teach child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care services. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hour home serv
Total.....	3	8
Families with children.....	2	4
Ill or disabled adult families.....	1	4

## COLORADO

Pueblo County Department of Public Welfare  
Courthouse, Pueblo  
Telephone: 543-3550

Mrs. Martha Cencel, Director

Mrs. Mary Frances Davis, Supervisor of Child  
Welfare Division, in charge of homemaker serv

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1959

Homemaker services available for: All economically  
families with children living in Pueblo County. H  
24-hour service provided; duration of service: ba  
need. Fee based on ability to pay. Service used  
child care and home management. Social worker par  
in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

3 homemakers employed part-time.

7 families with children received 274 hours of ser

## CONNECTICUT

anford

Visiting Homemaker Service of the  
Branford Area, Inc.  
40 Kirkham Street, Branford

Mrs. Edith H. Hanna, Director

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Families  
Branford and North Branford; families with  
chronically ill or disabled persons; aged.  
to 8 hours per day, 5 days weekly; no 24-ho  
Fee \$1.75 per hour. Service teaches child  
home management only indirectly. Physician  
determine personal care services homemaker  
Social worker participates in evaluation of  
service.

### In October 1963

2 homemakers employed part-time  
2 ill or disabled adult families received 8  
homemaker service

## CONNECTICUT

Family Service Society of Bridgeport, Inc.  
1047 Iranistan Avenue, Bridgeport 06604  
Telephone: 334-5178 Area Code: 203

Miss Jeanne Marie Parker, Executive Director  
Mrs. Anna Lee Dayton, Supervisor, in charge of  
homemaker service

Voluntary family service agency

Homemaker program established 1961

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Bridgeport, Stratford, Fairfield, Trumbull, Easton and Monroe; Milford for heart cases only. Service for families with children, chronically ill and aged; all racial, religious, and economic groups. Referrals accepted from other agencies or clients. Fee \$1.75 per hour. Limited over-night service is provided. In health problems, evaluation by physician essential. Full-time service limited to 3 months maximum; part-time service not limited. Decisions regarding need for service made by homemaker supervisor who is a social worker.

### In October 1963

4 homemakers employed full-time; 26 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	41	2,626
Families with children.....	15	983
Ill or disabled adult families...	26	1,643

## CONNECTICUT

Children's Services of Connecticut, Inc.  
75 West Street, Danbury  
Telephone: 748-5689

Mr. William J. Vollano, District Director  
Mrs. Pearl Bergman, Homemaker Supervisor

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1961

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Danbury and surrounding communities. Temporary service for families with children in case of illness of mother or her absence from the home; temporary service to area families; service restricted to families where there is a medical, psychiatric or social problem requiring the service of supervised homemaker and caseworker. Not accepted from other agencies. Fee based on ability to pay up to \$2.00 per hour. Length of service depends on individual need but not usually provided for more than 6 months. Agency defines services and function of homemaker but confers with physician concerning ill or disabled clients.

In October 1963

8 families with children received 417 hours of homemaker service

CONFIDENTIAL

Darien Community Association, Inc.  
274 Middlesex Road, Darien

Mrs. Newton T. Dana, Director

Homemaker Service

Darien Visiting Homemakers

1 Sunnyside Avenue, Darien

Telephone: 348-2558

Mrs. Lloyd B. Dunning, Supervisor

Voluntary community homemaker service

Homemaker program established 1959

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Darien County; all age, religious, and economic groups. Service available from 2 to 24 hours daily according to individual case. Fee \$1.50 per hour plus transportation, paid directly to homemaker. Philosophy of service is to help families cope with their problems, whatever they may be. Homemakers perform simple personal care services, not requiring service of licensed nurse, under the direction of the physician. Physician and social worker determine need for service.

In October 1963

4 homemakers employed full-time; 4 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	16	1,286
Families with children.....	7	620
Ill or disabled adult families...	4	437
Aged well families.....	5	229

## CONNECTICUT

Department of Public Welfare  
Town Hall Annex, P.O. Box 929, Greenwich  
Telephone: Townsend 9-8800

Miss M. Hayton, Commissioner  
Mrs. Grace E. Knapp, Social Worker, in charge  
of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1958

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Town of Greenwich and surrounding communities; all economic groups. Referrals accepted from hospital social service department, Public Health Nursing Service, other community agencies, or individuals. Availability of service based on need; 24-hour emergency service available. Fee \$1.50 per hour; adjusted to clients ability to pay. Service used to teach child care and home management when necessary. No personal care service is provided by homemaker. Evaluation of need for service made by supervisor who is a social worker.

### In October 1963

3 homemakers employed full-time; 6 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	12	740
Families with children.....	7	568
Ill or disabled adult families...	1	92
Aged well families.....	4	80

Visiting Homemaker Service of Guilford  
 Town Hall, Guilford  
 Telephone: Glendale 3-2763

Mrs. Brewster H. Adams, Director, in charge of  
 homemaker service

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Residents of the Township of Guilford; families with children, ill or disabled families in which chronic or acute illness or disabilities of age impair functioning; all religious and economic groups. Length of service varies from several days to 6 months; no 24-hour service provided. Fee \$1.50 per hour; adjusted to individual case. Service used to teach better methods of child care and home management; training session for this purpose every other month. Personal care services given under direction of physician and visiting nurse service. Social worker participates in initial and continuous evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time; 2 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	5	343
Families with children.....	2	95
Ill or disabled adult families...	2	125
Aged well families.....	1	123

## CONNECTICUT

American Cancer Society, Hartford Branch  
406 Main Street, Hartford  
Telephone: 522-4131

Mrs. Helen Russell, Executive Director

Voluntary health agency

Homemaker program established 1954

Homemaker services available for: Cancer patients in the Greater Hartford Area which includes 18 towns. Referrals accepted from any community agency or individuals. Duration of service based on need; 4 hour service provided. No fee. Occasionally service used to teach child care and home management. Program care services determined by physician, visiting nurse and homemaker supervisor. Referring agency social workers participate in determination of need for service.

In October 1963

6 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	H h s
Total.....	5	
Families with children.....	3	
Ill or disabled adult families.....	2	

## CONNECTICUT

Family Service Society  
36 Trumbull Street, Hartford

Mr. Rothe Hilger, Executive Director  
Mrs. Janet I. Phillips, Administrative Assistant,  
in charge of homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1946

Homemaker services available for: Residents of greater Hartford area; children, aged, infirmed; all religious groups. Referrals accepted from individuals, public and private agencies. Joint participation with Visiting Nurse Association and patient's physician if personal service is provided. All intake by social worker. Length of service determined by need; fee based on ability to pay.

In October 1963

36 homemakers employed full-time; 6 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	145	5,306
Families with children.....	61	3,978
Ill or disabled adult families...	3	270
Aged well families.....	81	1,058

## CONNECTICUT

Jewish Social Service of Hartford  
50 Gillett Street, Hartford 5

Mr. Jacob Little, Executive Director  
Mrs. Gertrude J. Goldberg, Caseworker in charge  
of homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1952

Homemaker services available for: Elderly Jewish p  
who are temporarily ill or incapacitated, and who  
in the Greater Hartford area. Length of service is  
on need; no 24-hour service provided. Fee \$1.25 p  
plus transportation. Physician and nurse determin  
sonal care services homemaker can give. Evaluation  
need for service determined by social worker.

### In October 1963

2 homemakers employed part-time

2 ill or disabled adult families received 283 hours  
service

## CONNECTICUT

Madison Visiting Homemakers, Inc.  
c/o Madison Public Health Nursing Association  
Box 368, Madison

Mrs. William Masten, President  
Mrs. Robert Beecher, Director of Homemakers

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Madison who are referred by physician, clergy, public health nurses, or individuals. Service provided 3 to 4 hours per day; no 24-hour service. Fee \$1.50 per hour. Service teaches child care and home management when necessary. Public health nurse determines need for service; executive director of service places homemakers. Homemakers are self-employed. Continuing medical or nursing service participation required.

### In October 1963

1 homemaker employed part-time  
1 aged well family received 35 hours of service

Family Service Association  
 95 East Main Street, Meriden  
 Telephone: BE 5-7923

Mr. Burt L. Ross, Executive Director  
 Mrs. Dory Storms, Homemaker Supervisor

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: All persons need service in Meriden, Wallingford area; no restriction as to age, religion, or economic status. Service available from 2 to 9 hours a day; 5 days a week. Emergency 24-hour or week-end care available on a limited basis. Service usually not to extend beyond 6 weeks. Fee \$2.00 per hour depending on family's ability to pay. Service teaches child care and home management. Physician and the Visiting Nurse Association determine personal care services homemaker can give. Service supervisor responsible for evaluation of need for service but consults, when necessary, with director of administering agency, who is a social worker.

In October 1963

5 homemakers employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours home serv
Total.....	5	1
Families with children.....	3	1
Ill or disabled adult families...	1	
Aged well families.....	1	

## CONNECTICUT

Family Service Association  
27 Washington Street, Middletown  
Telephone: DI 7-3346

Mrs. Earldine H. Cone, Executive Secretary  
Mrs. Lois L. Eastman, Director, in charge of  
homemaker service

Voluntary family service agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Middletown, Portland, Cromwell, Middlefield, and Durham; families with children, chronically ill, and aged. Fee \$2.00 per hour; adjusted to ability to pay. Physician and nurse determine personal care services homemaker can give. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

No homemakers employed and no homemaker services provided. This service has just been established and is presently recruiting six homemakers.

Family Service of New Britain, Inc.  
33 Court Street, New Britain  
Telephone: BA 5-2424

Miss Marie F. Zeitz, Executive Director  
Miss Irene B. Sofield, Director of Homemakers

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Residents of New Britain, Berlin, Kensington, Plainville; all age, religious, and economic groups. Service available to families with children during the working hours of a responsible adult; 2 hours daily for aged or chronically ill. Service to families with children on short-term basis; to chronically ill and aged persons on a continuous basis. Twenty-four hour service in special cases. Full fee \$2.00 per hour, adjusted according to ability to pay. When indicated, service teaches better methods of child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care services homemaker can give. Social worker participation in evaluation of need for service if referral comes from social agency.

In October 1963

16 homemakers employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	24	1,406
Families with children.....	16	958
Ill or disabled adult families...	5	213
Aged well families.....	3	235

## CONNECTICUT

The Visiting Nurse Association of New Canaan, Inc.  
102 South Avenue, New Canaan  
Telephone: 966-9591

Miss Helen H. Davenport, Supervising Nurse

Voluntary visiting nurse agency

Homemaker program established 1957

Homemaker services available for: Residents of New Canaan; all age, religious, and economic groups. Service available 2 hours or more per day; no 24-hour service. Full fee \$1.75 per hour plus transportation; adjusted to family's ability to pay. Referrals accepted from other agencies, individuals, clergy, and physicians. Service teaches child care and home management under supervision of the public health nurse. Personal care services also determined by public health nurse.

### In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time; 8 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours o homemak service
Total.....	7	273
Families with children.....	2	42
Ill or disabled adult families...	4	77
Aged well families.....	1	54

## CONNECTICUT

Family Service of New Haven  
484 Orange Street, New Haven 06507  
Telephone: 865-1125

Mr. John W. Nichols, Executive Director  
Miss Ruth A. McElroy, Director of Homemaker Services

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1943

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Greater New Haven area; preference to families with 3 or more pre-school children, other families on a selected basis all economic and religious groups. Service for aged limited to city of New Haven. Referrals accepted from other agencies and individuals. Twenty-four hour service provided in rare instances. Fee charged according to size of family and income. Medical advice sought in determining need and length of service. All applications evaluated by a caseworker. Service usually does not exceed 2 months except for the aged.

### In October 1963

8 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	22	1,199
Families with children.....	10	602
Ill or disabled adult families...	1	54
Aged well families.....	11	543

Family Service of New London and Vicinity  
18 Broad Street, New London  
Telephone: 443-1976

Miss Lillian J. Miller, Executive Director  
Mrs. Frances E. Whitehouse, Case Aide, in charge  
of homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Residents of New London County; future objective is to serve towns included in the United Community Services Southeastern Connecticut; service primarily for families with acute, chronic or handicapping illness, religious, and economic groups. Two-hour service provided in rare instances.

Referrals accepted from other agencies or individuals and based on social work evaluation; medical and psychiatric reports obtained when indicated. Length of service and fee determined by need. Physicians and nurse determine personal care services, but home not permitted nursing procedures. Service administered in conjunction with an area-wide advisory committee representing other public and private health and welfare agencies.

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time; 4 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families
Total.....	9
Families with children.....	8
Ill or disabled adult families.....	1

## CONNECTICUT

Family and Children's Services of Children's  
Services of Connecticut, Inc.  
43 North Avenue, Norwalk  
Telephone: 847-3801

Miss Isabella F. Murtha, District Director  
Mrs. Lee Fanzilli, Supervisor, in charge of  
homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Residents of the Greater Norwalk area; all age, religious, and economic groups served without restriction. Service available from 3 to 8 hours per day as determined by need; no 24-hour service provided. Full fee \$2.00 per hour. Service does teach child care and home management but only incidentally. Physician and social worker participation in evaluation of need for service as well as type of service.

### In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time; 4 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours o homemak service
Total.....	7	560
Families with children.....	4	345
Ill or disabled adult families...	3	215

## CONNECTICUT

The United Workers of Norwich  
Family and Children's Service  
77 East Town Street, Norwich  
Telephone: 889-7353

Mr. Ellwood Griscom, Executive Director  
Mrs. Marguerite D. Armstrong, Supervisor,  
Family and Children's Service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1955

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Norwich and surrounding area; all religious and economic groups. Referrals accepted from other agencies. Length of service determined by need, however, service is limited to short-term care usually not to exceed 1 month or 6 weeks. Twenty-four hour service provided only in emergency. Full fee \$1.25 per hour adjusted to ability to pay. Occasionally, service used to teach child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care services homemaker can give. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

1 family with children received 123 hours of service

## CONNECTICUT

District Nursing Association of Ridgefield, Inc.  
7 Catoonah Street, Ridgefield  
Telephone: 438-8214

Mrs. Niton Houlbeeg, Chairman

Mrs. Thomas E. Christopher, Director, in charge  
of homemaker service

Voluntary visiting nurse agency

Homemaker program established 1959

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Ridgefield. Referrals accepted from clergy, physician, district nurse. Fee charge of \$1.50 an hour. These adjusted according to ability to pay. No limitation length of service. Physician and nurse determine personal care services homemaker can give. Evaluation need for service determined by nurses; when referral comes from social agency, social worker participates the evaluation of need.

In October 1963

4 homemakers employed part-time

4 ill or disabled adult families received 513 hours of homemaker service

Stamford Community Council, Inc.  
77 South Street, Stamford

Mr. Bertram A. Weinert, Executive Director

Homemaker Service

Stamford Homemaker Service Project

128 Strawberry Hill Avenue

c/o St. Joseph's Hospital, Stamford

Telephone: 325-3947

Mrs. Mary B. Hanna, Executive Director

Voluntary community service agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Residents of the Stamford area; all racial, religious, and economic groups served. Length of service generally determined by need; no 24-hour service provided. Full fee \$2.50 per hour but scaled according to ability to pay. Service teaches child care and home management. No personal care services permitted. Social workers from referring agencies participate in evaluation of need for service when indicated. One homemaker available for 12-hour sleep-in emergency service.

In October 1963

5 homemakers employed full-time; 5 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours o homemak service
Total.....	14	1,059
Families with children.....	4	171
Ill or disabled adult families.....	6	685
Aged well families.....	4	203

Maria Seymour Brooker Memorial, Inc.  
157 Litchfield Street, Torrington  
Telephone: HU 2-6518

Mr. George W. Laycock, Director  
Mrs. Nancy Cook, Supervisor, in charge of  
homemaker service

Visiting nurse agency

Homemaker program established 1961

Homemaker services available for: Torrington, Harwinton, Litchfield, and Goshen; all groups - chronically ill, aged, families with children. Normal obstetrical cases not served. Referrals from social agencies, welfare departments, physicians, clergy, etc. accepted. Length of service determined by need; limited to 3 months; 24-hour service provided occasionally depending on need. Fee \$1.75 per hour plus transportation for outside of Torrington, based on ability to pay. Personal care services must be prescribed by a physician or a visiting nurse. Evaluation of need for service done by visiting nurses; occasionally by social worker through other agencies.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time; 12 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours per month ser
Total.....	18	1
Families with children.....	4	
Ill or disabled adult families.....	14	

## CONNECTICUT

Family Service Association of Waterbury, Inc.  
35 Field Street, Waterbury 06702  
Telephone: 756-8317

Mrs. Viola P. Willey, Homemaker Service Supervisor

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1956

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Greater Waterbury area; families with children, adults and aged. All religious and economic groups. Referrals accepted from other agencies. Non-United Fund agencies reimburse Family Service Association for homemakers' wages. Homemaker service sometimes used to teach child care and home management. Short-term and long-term service available; 24-hour service very seldom provided. Fee \$1.25 per hour. Physician and nurse in consultation with homemaker service supervisor determine personal care services homemaker can give. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

### In October 1963

10 homemakers employed full-time; 9 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	19	2,435
Families with children.....	9	1,055
Ill or disabled adult families...	10	1,380

## CONNECTICUT

The Westport Woman's Club, Inc.  
44 Imperial Avenue, Westport  
Telephone: 227-3969

Mrs. George W. Patch, President Westport  
Woman's Club

Mrs. B. D. Burhoe, Executive Director

Visiting Homemaker Service of the Westport  
Woman's Club, Inc.

Homemaker program established 1956

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Westport and Weston; all age, religious, and middle-income groups. Referrals accepted from physicians, social agencies, and individuals. No limitations on length of service; 24-hour service provided. Fee \$2.00 per hour; lower rate or free service given when needed. Service sometimes teaches better methods of child care and home management indirectly. No personal care services are given by homemaker. Initial and continuous evaluation of need for service done by Club Director.

In October 1963

9 homemakers employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	18	408
Families with children.....	12	223
Ill or disabled adult families...	6	185

## CONNECTICUT

Public Health Nursing Association of Wilton, Inc.  
Town Hall, Wilton  
Telephone: 762-5573

Mrs. Harrison V. Smith, President  
Mrs. Cornelius E. Wells, Chairman, in charge  
of homemaker service

Visiting nurse agency

Homemaker program established 1961

Homemaker services available for: Any resident of Wilton. Referrals accepted from physicians, clergy, visiting nurses, and other agencies. Length of service is based on need; 24-hour service provided. Fee \$1.50 per hour (\$5.00 minimum per day) plus transportation; \$18.50 for 24-hour service. Service not specifically used to teach child care and home management. Homemakers may not give nursing care or do heavy house cleaning and heavy lifting. Homemaker works with family, helping them through a critical period as a neighborly service. No social work participation in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

5 homemakers employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours homema servic
Total.....	6	202
Families with children.....	5	188
Ill or disabled adult families.....	1	14

DELAWARE

Family Service of Northern Delaware  
809 Washington Street, Wilmington

Mrs. W. Ralph Bender, Executive Director  
Miss H. Lorraine Wiley, Caseworker in charge  
of homemaker service

Voluntary family service agency

Homemaker program established 1952

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Northern Delaware; all racial, religious and economic groups; families with young children, and older persons. Hours: maximum of 9 hours per day, no 24-hour service available. Service usually does not exceed 2 months, but not rigidly defined. Fee ranges from \$2.00 to \$55.00 per week, no charge to families with minimum income. Homemakers not placed specifically to teach child care and home management, but often this results. Personal care services, when indicated, determined by consultation with doctor or nurse. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

4 homemakers employed full-time; 1 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	9	812
Families with children.....	7	668
Ill or disabled adult families.....	2	144

## DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Homemaker Service of the National Capital Area, Inc.  
929 "L" Street, N.W., Washington 1  
Telephone: 234-5573

Miss Patricia A. Gilroy, Executive Director

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker program established 1958

Homemaker services available for: All residents of Metropolitan Washington regardless of age, religion and economic status. Hours: 4 to 8 hours per day for 5 days per week; extension of hours and days considered on individual basis; no 24-hour service provided. Duration of service: average 6 weeks. Fee based on ability to pay; full cost is \$2.50 per hour. Homemaker service also supported through contracts with community agencies. Service used to teach child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care service. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

18 homemakers employed full-time; 8 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	85	2,907
Families with children.....	50	2,011
Ill or disabled adult families....	9	235
Aged well families.....	26	661

# FLORIDA

erdale

Visiting Homemaker Service of Broward County,  
200 East Broward Boulevard, Fort Lauderdale  
Telephone: 523-2597 & 8

Mrs. Emily F. Shapter, Executive Director

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker program established 1959

Homemaker services available for: Residents Broward County; children, adults, and elderly religious groups. Clients come from all economic groups. Hours: minimum of 4 hours per day, service provided. No limitation on duration. Fee \$1.50 per hour or \$16.00 to \$18.00 per 24 period. Since service not subsidized, clients pay for service although it is made available to indigent families unable to pay full price by means of a charity fund accumulated by homemaker service. Services may be purchased by other agencies. Physician and nurse determine personal care services. No social work participation in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

62 homemakers employed full-time; 51 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	
Total.....	95	
Families with children.....	11	25
Ill or disabled adult families.....	84	

## FLORIDA

Family Consultation Service of Jacksonville  
and Duval County

237 West Forsyth Street, Room 515, Jacksonville 32202

Telephone: ELgin 4-6872

Miss Jean Kirkpatrick, Executive Director

Miss Georgia Blalock, Supervisor of Homemaker  
Service

Voluntary family and children's **service** agency

Homemaker program established 1962 - Junior League  
Project of Family Consultation Service

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Jacksonville and Duval County; families with 2 or more children under 18; all religious and economic groups. Hours: 40 hours per week; duration of service: from 2 weeks to 6 to 8 months; no 24-hour service provided. Fee according to ability to pay. Service used to teach child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care services but homemakers are not trained to do practical nursing. Supervisor of homemaker services evaluates need for service.

In October 1963

3 homemakers employed full-time

5 families with children received 392 hours of service

# FLORIDA

The Family Service Association, Inc.  
 229 Plant Avenue, Tampa 33606  
 Telephone: 253-0095

Mrs. Emily Dickinson, Executive Director  
 Mrs. Kindred M. Hyde, Case Aide, in charge of  
 homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1951

Homemaker services available for: Families with children, families with special problems, and aged living in greater Tampa area; all religious and economic groups. Referrals accepted from other agencies. Special emphasis being given to mentally ill persons returning from state hospital. Hours: 40 hours per week, no 24-hour service. Fee \$1.00 per hour when family can pay. Homemakers supervised by caseworker or case aide with definite plans made for each family. Physician and nurse determine personal care services homemaker can give. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	15	307
Families with children.....	7	126
Ill or disabled adult families....	5	97
Aged well families.....	3	84

## FLORIDA

State Department of Public Welfare  
800 Twiggs Street, Tampa 33602  
Telephone: 229-6461

Mrs. Betty S. Cornette, District Director  
Miss Geraldine Rayment, Social Work Supervisor,  
in charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1960

Homemaker services available for: Dependent children living in Hillsborough County who otherwise would be placed in emergency shelter because of lack of parental care. Mothers of dependent children who need help in managing money or food preparation or support in keeping an adequate home. Hours: 40 hours per week, no 24-hour service provided. No fee. Social worker, supervisor of homemaker service and homemaker jointly evaluate need for service.

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time

61 families with children received 196 hours of service

## GEORGIA

Fulton County Department of Family and Children  
Services

165 Central Avenue, S.W., Atlanta

Telephone: 688-3215

Mr. Wellborn R. Ellis, Administrator

Miss Junelle Sparks, Public Assistance Services  
Coordinator

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1956

Homemaker services available for: Families with 3 or more children living in Fulton County and receiving Aid to Families with Dependent Children or foster care occasionally, smaller families accepted; ill or disabled adults served if homemaker available. All racial and religious groups served. Hours: 9 hours per day for 5 days per week; no 24-hour service provided. Duration of service not to exceed 90 days. No fee charged. Service used to teach child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care services. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service. During 1964, the agency will provide homemaker service to the Protective Services Section of the Division of Children and Youth.

In October 1963

3 homemakers employed full-time

3 families with children received 558 hours of service

## GEORGIA

Dalton-Whitfield County Health Department  
1104 Burleyson Drive, P.O. Box 611, Dalton

Dr. Thomas E. Fulghum, District Director of  
Public Health

Mrs. Grace Joyce, Public Health Nursing Supervisor  
in charge of homemaker service

Public health agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Primarily geriatric and chronic illness program; all religious and ethnic groups. Service to financially independent persons generally limited to short-term basis. No personal services given at present, but consideration being given to initiating service after adequate preparation of homemakers. If offered, nursing supervisor and director would determine personal care services. Worker participates in evaluation of need for services only in cases where social work services are indicated.

In October 1963

3 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	
Total.....	19	
Families with children.....	3	
Ill or disabled adult families....	14	
Aged well families.....	2	

## HAWAII

Hawaii Department of Social Services  
1390 Miller Street, P.O. Box 339, Honolulu 9  
Telephone: 507711

Mrs. Ping Kyau Minn, Oahu Branch Administrator  
Mrs. Corneil H. Pillow, Coordinator of Homemaker  
Service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1958

Homemaker services available for: Families with children living in the city and county of Honolulu. Hours: 8 or more hours per day; 24-hour service provided. Duration of services usually not to exceed 3 months. Fee based on family's ability to pay. Service used to teach child care and home management. Recommendations of physician and nurse considered in determining personal care services homemaker gives. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

4 homemakers employed full-time

5 families with children received 695 hours of service

## ILLINOIS

Child and Family Services

234 South Wabash Avenue, Chicago 4

Telephone: 427-8790

Mr. David J. Christensen, Executive Director

Mrs. Elizabeth D. Burford, Supervisor Homemaker Services

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1930

See also: Oak Park for address of suburban district office

Homemaker services available for: Families with children in Chicago, irrespective of race, religion or socio-economic status. Hours: usually 8 hours per day, 5 days per week. 24-hour service provided occasionally if deemed necessary. Duration: 1 week to 1 year or longer. Fee based on ability to pay. Service used to teach child care and management. Personal care services determined by worker in consultation with medical staff. Case-worker also has full responsibility for evaluation of need for service and assignment and withdrawal of homemaker. A centrally administered area homemaker service which plans to establish branch offices in 13 local suburban communities to make available homemaker services to the entire metropolitan area of Chicago. This plan is being undertaken at the urgent request of the Welfare Council of Metropolitan Chicago.

In October 1963

29 homemakers employed full-time; 3 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of	Hours of homemaker
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## ILLINOIS

Cook County Department of Public Aid  
318 West Adams, Chicago 60606

Mr. Raymond M. Hilliard, Director

Homemaker Service

112 East 26th Street, Chicago 60616

Telephone: 842-6003

Mrs. Audrey B. Fountain, Supervisor

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1952

Homemaker services available for: Recipients of Aid to Dependent Children throughout Cook County; recipients of General Assistance in the City of Chicago. Service available 8 hours per day, 7 days per week, up to 90 days. Twenty-four hour service provided. No fee. Service used to teach child care and home management in homes and in group meetings. Physician and nurse determine personal care service. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service. Homemaker service, in addition, administers a Homemaker Aide Program for recipients of Old Age Assistance, Aid to the Blind, Aid to Permanently and Totally Disabled, and General Assistance, making it possible for these persons to remain in their homes rather than be institutionalized. A Housekeeping Training Program in which relief clients are trained and supervised to give instruction in home skills to families with dependent children and to General Assistance families and a housekeeping service to provide supplementary substitute help to persons in all categories.

In October 1963

## ILLINOIS

### Jewish Family and Community Service

1 South Franklin Street, Chicago 60606

Mr. Sidney J. Berkowitz, Executive Director

Mrs. Malkah Pollaczek, Supervisor of Homemaker Service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1944

Homemaker services available for: Jewish families in Metropolitan Chicago; all economic groups. Length of service determined by family need and agency resources; 24-hour service provided. Resident service fee \$69.00 per week; daytime service \$61.73 weekly. Occasionally, service teaches child care and home management. Physician determines personal care service needed, but agency determines what services homemaker can give. Social worker participates in the initial and continuous evaluation of need for service. Homemaker service supplements family casework service.

In October 1963

6 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	7	1,059
Families with children.....	6	867
Ill or disabled adult families.....	1	192

The Salvation Army Family Service Division  
10 East Pearson Street, Chicago 60611

Lt. Col. Helen G. Waara, Welfare Secretary  
Miss Dorothy Knapp, Supervisor, Homemaker Service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1945

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Chicago and suburbs; families with children, adults aged. By inter-agency agreement, the Cook County Department of Public Assistance provides homemaker service to families eligible for or receiving public assistance. Families of Catholic and Jewish faith referred to appropriate sectarian agency except in situations in which there are casework reasons contradicting referrals. Length of service based on need. 24-hour service provided. Fee based on family's ability to pay. Service provided to teach child care and home management. Personal care services to ill persons under direction of physician. Homemakers collaborate with nurses who are giving professional care to ill persons in the family. All requests for service are evaluated by caseworker.

In October 1963

18 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	23	2,100
Families with children.....	12	1,200
Ill or disabled adult families.....	10	1,000
Aged well families.....	1	100

## ILLINOIS

West Suburban Homemaker Service of  
Child and Family Services  
1011 Lake Street, Oak Park  
Telephone: 383-5904

Mrs. Manja Davis, District Supervisor

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1960

See Chicago listing for description of services.

## ILLINOIS

in Pekin Memorial Hospital Home Care  
1317 Park Avenue, Pekin  
Telephone: 347-1151

Mr. R. Elkins, Home Care Director

Voluntary hospital

Homemaker program established 1960, as a part  
the hospital home care program

Homemaker services available for: Home care  
patients in Tazwell County, Manito and Maple  
attended by Pekin Memorial Hospital medical  
physicians. Hours: 2 to 8 hours per day as  
needed; no 24-hour service provided. Fee \$1  
hour; all personal care services prescribed  
sicians, homemakers supervised by home care

### In October 1963

1 homemaker employed part-time

1 aged well family received 95 hours of serv

## ILLINOIS

Child & Family Service  
2142 North Knoxville Avenue, Peoria 61603  
Telephone: 685-5287

Mr. Paul K. Reed, Executive Director  
Mrs. Mary Ann Norton, Supervisor, in charge  
of homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1957

Homemaker services available for: Any family living in Peoria or within a 10-mile radius. All racial, religious, and economic groups. Hours: 8 or 9 hours per day, 5 days per week; no 24-hour service, unless arranged. Maximum length of placement. Service used to teach better methods of home care and home management. Placement of homemaker or substitute mother is based on casework evaluation. This is primarily a children's service designed to keep family together in times of crisis occasioned by illness, death or desertion of mother. Service is Community Chest supported.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time; 2 employed part-time  
3 families with children received 135 hours of service

## INDIANA

Evansville State Hospital  
Outer Lincoln Avenue, Evansville  
Telephone: GR 6-1301

Mr. Jackson C. Humphrey, Project Director  
Mrs. Mildred G. Brandon, Homemaker Supervisor

### State Psychiatric Hospital

Homemaker program established 1961, supported  
by a National Institute of Mental Health project

Homemaker services available for: Psychiatric patients of Evansville State Hospital and their families who live within a 25-mile radius of the hospital; all racial, religious, and economic groups. Referrals by hospital interdisciplinary team, family physician, or community agency. Hours: 8 hours per day for 4 days per week; no 24-hour service available; duration of service, maximum of 6 months. Fee based on sliding scale applied to family budget after fee for hospitalization is deducted. Fee collection has been minimal. Service used to teach child care and home management. Personal care services limited except in exceptional cases; public health nurse used extensively. One psychiatric social worker evaluates need for service. Project demonstrates use of homemaker service as a therapeutic measure for psychiatric patients for preventing hospitalization, aiding treatment and providing supportive service in after-care planning. Homemakers undergo a special training course of 96 hours.

#### In October 1963

5 homemakers employed full-time

2 families with children received 200 hours of

## INDIANA

rne

Family and Children's Service of Fort Wayne  
2424 Fairfield Avenue, Fort Wayne

Miss Margaret Winchell, Executive Director  
Mrs. Valette M. Haley, Junior Caseworker, in  
charge of homemaker services

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1946

Homemaker services available for: Families with children in Allen County during mother's incapacity or absence from home. Hours: limited amount of 24-hour service provided. Duration of service usually not more than 6 months or until other acceptable plan made. Fee based on ability to pay. Service used to very limited extent to teach child care and home management. No personal care services provided. Physician consulted frequently to determine whether homemaker should be used. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

4 homemakers employed full-time; 2 employed part-time  
8 families with children received 1,092 hours of

Visiting Nurse Service of Fort Wayne, Inc.  
Foellinger Center for United Community Services  
Room 301, 227 East Washington Boulevard, Fort Wayne  
Telephone: 743-5471

Mrs. Eva H. Rosser, Executive Director  
Mrs. Mary F. Hyman, Supervisor of Housekeeping  
Service

Voluntary visiting nurse agency

Housekeeping aide program established 1962, through  
a Community Health Services Project Grant

Housekeeping aide services available for: Families receiving visiting nurse service for a member suffering from a chronic illness; all VNS patients located in city of Fort Wayne. Service available 8 hours per day but relatively few receive daily services, no 24-hour service provided. Fee based on ability to pay. Project funds finance service. Physician and nurse determine personal care services; little, if any, nursing care is given by aide unless nurse is present; minor personal care services performed by aide alone. Nurse supervisor responsible for coordinating aide service with nursing service; also responsible for initial and continuous evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

4 homemakers employed full-time; 4 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	29	430
Families with children.....	3	57
Ill or disabled adult families....	26	373

# INDIANA

Lake County Department of Public Welfare  
400 Broadway, Gary  
Telephone: 883-4161

Mr. Fred H. Steininger, Director  
Mrs. Gloria Russell, Casework Supervisor, in  
charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1960

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Lake County; all age, religious, economic and ethnic groups. Families with children served under the child welfare part of the program; others qualify for service to chronically ill and aged. Hours: 24-hour service provided. Duration of service according to need. Fee based on family's ability to pay. Service used to teach better methods of child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care services. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service. Referrals accepted from public and private health and family service agencies.

In October 1963

15 homemakers employed full-time; 2 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	38	5,366
Families with children.....	21	2,894
Ill or disabled adult families.....	17	2,472

## INDIANA

apolis      Family Service Association  
615 North Alabama Street, Room 210, Indianapolis  
Telephone: ME 4-6341

Mr. Henry M. Graham, Executive Director  
Mrs. Mary Greene, Homemaker Supervisor

Voluntary family service agency

Homemaker program established 1939

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Marion County; all racial, religious, and economic groups; priority given to families with children aged; chronically ill adults served on holding until more permanent plan made. Hours; 9 hours day, 45 hours per week; 24-hour service provided. Maximum duration of service 3 months. Weekly fee ranges from none to \$65.00 per week, based on amount to pay. Service used to teach child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care services. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service. Homemakers are not placed in homes where there is no other responsible adult.

In October 1963

13 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families
Total.....	48
Families with children.....	34
Ill or disabled adult families.....	14

## INDIANA

Family and Children's Center, Inc.  
1411 Lincoln Way West, Mishawaka  
Telephone: BL 5-3115

Mr. Robert E. Pollitt, Executive Director  
Miss Marion S. Craig, Supervisor of Homemaker  
Service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1953

Homemaker services available for: Residents of  
St. Joseph County; families with children, adults,  
or elderly persons; all religious and economic groups  
Hours: 40 hours per week; 24-hour service provided  
when necessary. Fee \$1.00 per hour; \$10.00 for  
24 hours. Service used to teach child care and home  
management. Physician and nurse determine personal  
services. Social worker participates in evaluation of  
need for service.

In October 1963

3 homemakers employed full-time

9 families with children received 683 hours of service

## IOWA

City-County Health Department  
East First Street and Des Moines Street, Des Moines  
Telephone: 283-2611, ext. 411 or 420

James F. Speers, M.D., Director  
Mrs. Frances Shambaugh, Director of Homemaker  
Service

Public health agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Chronically ill or handicapped persons and aged in Polk County; all racial, religious and economic groups. Referrals accepted from individuals, private and public social and health agencies, physicians and hospitals. Hours: no 24-hour service available. Duration of service determined by medical and social needs. Fee based on ability to pay. Service used to teach child care and home management. Medical supervision provided by City-County Medical Director and patient's attending physician. Director of Homemaker Service evaluates need for service.

### In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time; 16 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	27	1,329
Families with children.....	8	523
Ill or disabled adult families.....	19	806

## IOWA

Earlham Care Program  
Box 242, Earlham  
Telephone: 4341

Mr. John R. Carson, Program Director

Voluntary community service agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: All aged and chronically ill residents of Earlham Community School District.  
Hours: 10 hours per day or as necessary for 6-day week; 24-hour service provided when necessary and feasible.  
Fee \$1.05 per hour or by contractual agreement. Physician and nurse determine personal care services. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service when social worker previously has had experience with homemaker service is part of a broader home program.

### In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time; 3 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	4	93
Ill or disabled adult families.....	1	60
Aged well families.....	3	33

## KANSAS

Family and Children's Service of Wyandotte County  
747 Minnesota Avenue, Kansas City  
Telephone: DR 1-0650

Mrs. Louise T. Clark, Acting Director, in charge  
of homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1955

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Wyandotte County; all age, religious and economic groups; short-term service; 24-hour service provided in emergencies. Fee determined by sliding scale based on income. Physician prescribes personal care services and agency determines services homemakers may give. Social work determines of need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time; 2 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours homen servi
Total.....	7	32
Families with children.....	5	20
Ill or disabled adult families...	2	12

## KENTUCKY

Kentucky Department of Child Welfare  
Capitol Annex Building, Frankfort

Mr. Richard J. Clendenen, Commissioner  
Miss Wanda Y. White, Miss Rosslyn King and  
Miss Mary Martha Leavell, area supervisors  
in charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1956

Homemaker services available for: Families with children living in the Commonwealth of Kentucky. Referrals accepted from other agencies. Duration of service determined by need; no 24-hour service provided. No fee. Service used to teach child care and home management. Homemaker works cooperatively with medical personnel. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service. In the Louisville District, homemaker services purchased from Information Center for the Chronically Ill.

In October 1963

10 homemakers employed part-time

10 families with children received 964 hours of se

## KENTUCKY

Information Center for the Chronically Ill, Inc.  
207 West Market Street, Louisville 2  
Telephone: 582-3797

Miss Ruth M. Dalton, Director

Mrs. Nattie Miles, Supervisor, in charge of home aid  
service

Voluntary health agency

Home aide program established 1963, by Community Health  
Services Project Grant

Home aide services available for: Residents of Louisville  
and Jefferson County; primarily chronically ill and aged  
persons. Duration of service based on need. No 24-hour  
service provided. Fee based on sliding scale up to \$10  
per hour. Service occasionally used to teach child care  
and home management. Personal care services prescribed  
by physician or clinic and supervised by public health  
nurse. Social work participation in evaluation of need  
for service.

In December 1963

5 home aides employed full-time; 5 employed part-time  
Program started in December, home aides were being  
trained but not serving families

## LOUISIANA

Louisiana State Department of Education  
Louisiana State University  
P. O. Box 8422, Baton Rouge 70803

Dr. Clara Tucker, Director, Homemaker Training  
Project

### Homemaker Service

Visiting Homemaker Service

Tioga High School, Tioga

Mrs. Mary S. Robertson, Home Economics Teacher,  
in charge of homemaker service

State Department of Education

Homemaker program established 1962, partially supported  
by a Community Health Services Project Grant

Homemaker services available for: Aged and ill adults  
and families with children living in 2 parish areas of  
Baton Rouge. Hours: 3 to 8 hours per day; no 24-hour  
service provided. Duration of service determined by  
need. Fee \$1.00 per hour, but adjusted to ability to  
pay. Service indirectly teaches child care and home  
management. Homemakers perform simple personal care  
tasks under direction of physician, nurse and homemaker  
service supervisor. Need for service and placement of  
homemaker determined by a community advisory committee  
composed chiefly of members of the medical profession,  
the local department of health and welfare, and the  
local State Employment Office.

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time; 5 employed part-time

Louisiana State Department of Education  
Louisiana State University  
P. O. Box 8422, Baton Rouge 70803

Dr. Clara Tucker, Director, Homemaker Training  
Project

Homemaker Service

Louisiana State Employment Service  
1028 Enterprise Boulevard, Lake Charles  
Mr. J. M. Trahan, Interviewer, in charge of  
homemaker service

State Department of Education

Homemaker program established 1963, partially supported  
by a Community Health Services Project Grant

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Calcasieu  
Parish; all groups. Length of service based on need.  
Twenty-four hour service provided when necessary. Fee  
\$1.00 per hour. Service indirectly teaches child care  
and home management. Homemaker performs simple personal  
care tasks under direction of physician, nurse and service  
supervisors. Need for service and placement of homemaker  
determined by a community advisory committee composed  
chiefly of members of the medical profession, department  
of welfare, department of health and the local State  
Employment Office. The homemaker training supervisor  
and employment agency interviewer make frequent visits  
to families receiving homemaker service to supervise  
homemaker and evaluate need for and effectiveness of  
service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

1 ill or disabled adult family received 240 hours of service

Louisiana State Department of Education  
 Louisiana State University, Baton Rouge  
 P. O. Box 8422, Baton Rouge 70803

Dr. Clara Tucker, Director, Homemaker Training  
 Project

State Department of Education

Homemaker Service

Louisiana State Employment Service

1801 Auburn Avenue, Monroe

Telephone: FA 2-4481

Mr. Harold L. Grantham, Employment Interviewer  
 in charge of homemaker service

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Residents of  
 primarily elderly and chronically ill persons.  
 of service based on need. Twenty-four hour ser  
 provided when necessary. Fee \$1.00 per hour.  
 indirectly teaches child care and home management  
 Homemaker performs simple personal care tasks u  
 direction of physician, nurse and service super  
 Need for service and placement of homemakers de  
 by a community advisory committee composed chie  
 members of the medical profession, department o  
 department of health, and the local State Emplo  
 Office. The homemaker training supervisor and  
 agency interviewer make frequent visits to fami  
 ceiving homemaker service to supervise homemake  
 evaluate need for and effectiveness of service.

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time; 4 employed part  
 Types of families served and hours of service n  
 available

## LOUISIANA

Orleans Parish Division of Child Welfare  
915 Lafayette Street, New Orleans  
Telephone: 529-2771

Miss Edith L. Faithorn, Supervisor, Orleans  
Division of Child Welfare

Mrs. Carolyn Geier, Case Supervisor, in charge  
of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1961

Homemaker services available for: Residents of New Orleans, to be extended to bordering areas; lower economic group; no limitations to age and religion. Services usually given to agency clients. Referrals accepted from other agencies for placement of children. Homemakers guaranteed 75 hours work per month. Duration of service depends on case planning and recommendation of doctor if medical problem is involved. Twenty-four hour service provided if indicated. No set fee for services, but payment is accepted. Service used to teach child care and home management. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service. This service is administered as part of the child welfare program, and its primary purpose is to prevent emergency or unnecessary placement of children. Service also provided to families who might otherwise be eligible for services in the Division of Child Welfare.

In October 1963

6 homemakers employed full-time

9 families with children received 875 hours of service

## MAINE

Family and Child Services  
36 First Street, Bangor  
Telephone: 942-4841

Mr. Albert G. Dietrich, Executive Director  
Mrs. Stephanie Ann Smith, Supervisor Homemaker Service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1961

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Penobscot Valley, from Old Town to Winterport, Eddington, and Orrington; families with children, convalescent adults, emotionally disabled, and elderly of all religious and economic groups. Hours: 24-hour service provided occasionally. Duration of service varies with need. Fee ranges from 25 cents to \$1.50 per hour, according to ability to pay. Fee may be waived or paid by health or welfare agency. Service used to teach child care and home management. Personal care services determined by homemaker supervisor in consultation with physician and nurse. No social work participation in evaluation of need except when case is referred by a social agency or referred to social agency by the supervisor of the service. Homemaker service developed in cooperation with the Bangor-Brewer Tuberculosis and Health Association; is part of the Family Service Association of America Ford Foundation Project on Aging; and received grant-in-aid from the State Mental Health Department.

In October 1963

5 homemakers employed full-time; 10 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of	Hours of homemaker
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## MAINE

State Department of Health and Welfare  
447 Main Street, Rockland

Miss Winifred L. Erskine, Supervisor

Public health and welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1962, in Division  
of Eye Care and Special Services

Homemaker services available for: Any person or family living in Lincoln and Knox counties and receiving service or assistance from any Division of Department of Health and Welfare, or from town selectmen or poor relief office. No limit on duration of service. Hours: 24-hour service on emergency basis only. No fee. Service used to teach child care and home management. If indicated, physician and nurse determine personal care services. Social worker or public health nurse responsible for evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

13 homemakers employed full-time

Types of families served and hours of service not available

## MAINE

Maine Children's Home for Little Wanderers  
237 Main Street, Waterville

Mr. Verne M. Smith, Executive Director  
Mrs. Ruth Bickmore, Caseworker, in charge of  
homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Residents of towns of Waterville, Winslow, Oakland, and Fairfield. Hours: 8 hours per day; no 24-hour service provided. No limitation on duration of service. Fee based on ability to pay, may range up to \$1.50 per hour. Service used to teach child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care services. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours homemaker service
Total.....	5	43
Families with children.....	2	26
Ill or disabled adult families.....	3	17

## MARYLAND

Family and Children's Society  
204 West Lanvale Street, Baltimore 21217  
Telephone: North 9-9000

Mr. Clark L. Mock, Executive Director  
Miss Grace Sperow, Director of Homemaker Service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1936

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Baltimore City and Anne Arundel County; families with children in which mother is incapacitated or absent from home; elderly adults; all religious and economic groups. Duration of service depends on needs; no 24-hour service provided. Fee based on family income. Service used to teach child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care services. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

23 homemakers employed full-time

35 families with children received 4,253 hours of service

## MARYLAND

Jewish Family and Children's Service  
319 West Monument Street, Baltimore 1

Mr. Milton Goldman, Executive Director  
Miss Miriam Schneider, in charge of homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1959

Homemaker services available for: Jewish families living in Baltimore City and suburbs. Duration of service determined by medical or casework need. No 24-hour service provided. Fee based on ability to pay. Service made available on basis of medical recommendation from hospital, clinic, or physician. Physician and nurse determine personal care services. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours homema servic
Total.....	12	936
Families with children.....	4	324
Ill or disabled adult families.....	8	612

## MARYLAND

Prince George's County Health Department  
Cheverly  
Telephone: SPruce 3-1400

Daniel L. Finucane, M.D., County Health Officer  
Mrs. Barbara D. Gibson, Home Economist, in charge  
of homemaker service

Public health agency

Homemaker program established 1962, with aid of a  
Public Health Service grant

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Prince  
George's County; all age, religious, and economic groups.  
Hours: 8 hours a day, 5 days a week; no 24-hour service.  
Continuous service subject to monthly review by Home  
Help Committee. Full fee \$2.00 per hour, adapted to  
ability to pay; medical social worker determines proper  
fee. Service used to teach child care and home management.  
Physician and nurse determine personal care services.  
Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

4 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	6	496
Families with children.....	5	439
Ill or disabled adult families.....	1	57

Family Service Association of Greater Boston  
34-1/2 Beacon Street, Boston  
Telephone: 523-6400

Mr. Donald W. Moreland, Executive Director  
Mrs. Helen L. Friedman, Director, Homemaker  
Service

Voluntary family service agency

Homemaker program established 1940

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Boston and 16 surrounding localities. Service originally developed primarily for families, but in recent years a significant number of elderly individuals have been served. Hours: 8 hours per day, 5 days a week; 24-hour service only in rare situations. Service provided 7 days a week to pregnant women with cardiac condition served by hospital home care program. Fee based on ability to pay. Service given free to families unable to meet any part of cost, however, this is subject to the Association's financial ability to provide it. Public and voluntary agencies reimburse part of this. Physician or nurse determine personal care services. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service. Service is directed and supervised by professionally qualified social workers.

In October 1963

70 homemakers employed full-time; 19 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	117	8,5
Families with children.....	86	6,8
Ill or disabled adult families.....	31	1,6

## MASSACHUSETTS

Jewish Family and Children's Service  
18 Cornhill Street, Boston 8  
Telephone: 227-6641

Miss Dora Margolis, Executive Director

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1954

Homemaker services available for: Elderly or chronically ill Jewish persons living in own apartments in Boston and surrounding suburbs. Service available from 1 to 3 times weekly for 4-hour periods. More frequent care may be arranged on a limited basis. No 24-hour service provided. Full fee \$7.90 for a 4-hour period, but adjusted to ability to pay. Services given are based upon medical report and casework evaluation. Homemaker services provided on compensatory basis to the Home Care

r 1963

ers employed full-time; 11 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours homer servi
Total.....	81	1,7
Ill or disabled adult families.....	3	1
Aged well families.....	78	1,0

## MASSACHUSETTS

Family Service Association of Greater Lawrence  
31 Jackson Street, Lawrence  
Telephone: MUlberry 2-7442

Mr. Kenneth Kopel, Executive Director  
Mrs. Cathleen J. Sheehan, Director, Homemaker  
Service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Greater Lawrence; all ages, religious, and economic groups. Length of service based on need; limited maternity service given for medical complications. Twenty-four hour service provided on limited basis. Fee \$1.25 per hour, plus transportation. Service used to teach child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care services. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

### In October 1963

5 homemakers employed full-time; 8 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours homema servi
Total.....	21	94
Families with children.....	11	68
Ill or disabled adult families.....	10	26

## MASSACHUSETTS

Family Service of Greater Lowell  
16 Shattuck Street, Lowell  
Telephone: GLenview 9-9326

Miss M. Louise Collins, Executive Director

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1958

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Greater Lowell; families with children whose mothers are physically or emotionally ill or absent from home because of disability. Aged persons who are ill also served. Hours: 8 hours per day; no 24-hour service available. No limitation on duration of service providing financial plan can be arranged. Full fee \$55.00 per week with limited amount of free and partial cost service. Agency determines personal care services homemaker can give on consultation with physician. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

3 homemakers employed full-time

4 families with children received 450 hours of service

## MASSACHUSETTS

Family and Children's Service of Greater Lynn  
111 North Common Street, Lynn

Miss Elizabeth S. Parker, Executive Director  
Miss Eleanor M. Pelton, Casework Supervisor,  
charge of homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1945

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Lynnfield, Saugus, Nahant, Swampscott; all age, and economic groups; families with children, physically and emotionally incapacitated adults and elderly. Services provided to other public and private agencies. Minimum of 3 hours per day but usually 6 to 8 hours a week; 24-hour service provided in unusual circumstances. Duration of service based on need, usually 2 to 4 weeks, but not to exceed more than 3 months. Fee \$1.60 per hour; \$18.00 per day for 24-hour service. Child care and home management taught indirectly. Homemakers do not generally give personal care services to the ill. Service to all public assistance clients in most other cases based on physical recommendation. Social worker checks all conditions of employment, duration, and duties, with homemaker and client. Uncomplicated maternity cases not served. Homemakers not usually assigned to chronic or terminal illness where need is long term. Homemaker not assigned if nurse or a full-time housekeeper is more appropriate.

In October 1963

4 homemakers employed full-time; 1 employed part-time

Number

## MASSACHUSETTS

Intercommunity Homemaker Service, Inc.  
6 Hartford Street, Newton Highlands 61  
Telephone: 332-5194

Mrs. Elinor J. McCabe, Executive Director

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: All residents of Brookline, Needham, Newton, and Wellesley who need service for medical or social reasons. Hours: 4 to 8 hours per day; 24-hour service provided if homemakers are available. No limitations on duration of service unless need is permanent, in which case service available until other plans materialize. Full fee \$1.50 per hour plus cost of transportation.

Service used to teach child care and home management.

Person care services determined by physician and nurse. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

17 homemakers employed full-time; 8 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	25	1,501
Families with children.....	11	431
Ill or disabled adult families...	14	1,070

## MASSACHUSETTS

Family Service Society of Quincy  
1359 Hancock Street, Quincy 69  
Telephone: PR 3-1180

Miss Effie C. Waddell, Director

Voluntary family service agency

Homemaker program established 1961

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Quincy and surrounding towns if transportation available; all families in which there is illness, physical disability. Service available from 5 to 8 hours per day, 5 days per week; 24-hour service provided occasionally. No limit to duration of Homemaker paid \$1.25 per hour plus transportation. Personal care services determined by physician and nurse. Social worker participates in evaluation and need for service.

In October 1963

10 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Ho ho se
Total.....	9	1
Families with children.....	2	
Ill or disabled adult families.....	6	
Aged well families.....	1	

## MASSACHUSETTS

Children's Friend and Family Service Society of  
the North Shore  
48 Bridge Street, Salem

Mr. Benjamin B. Towne, Jr., Executive Director  
Mr. Niels Knakkergaard, Caseworker, in charge of  
homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Residents of North  
Shore in Essex County; priority given to families  
with children; some service to aged persons; all  
racial, religious, and economic groups. Service  
usually available 8 to 9 hours per day, 5 days per  
week for 3 to 5 weeks. Duration of service usually  
based on need. Twenty-four hour service provided if  
necessary. Full fee \$1.25 per hour plus transportation.  
Personal care services only at direction of physician.  
Social worker determine need for service.

### In October 1963

4 homemakers employed full-time; 2 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	8	391
Families with children.....	6	259
Ill or disabled adult families.....	2	132

## MASSACHUSETTS

Child and Family Service of Springfield, Inc.  
184 Mill Street, Springfield 8

Mr. Joseph W. Granata, Executive Director

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1949

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Springfield and immediate surrounding area who need it. Service available 8 hours per day, 5 days a week, but hours are flexible. No 24-hour service provided. Fee based on a sliding scale. Service used to teach child care and home management. Personal care service determined by physician and nurse. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

6 homemakers employed full-time; 4 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemake service
Total.....	16	1,472
Families with children.....	11	1,176
Aged well families.....	5	296

## MASSACHUSETTS

Family Service Organization of Worcester, Inc.  
5 Claremont Street, Worcester

Mr. Walter A. Olson, Executive Director  
Mrs. Barbara Jones, Project Supervisor

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1952

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Worcester and contiguous towns; all age, religious, and economic groups. Service available 8 hours per day, Monday through Friday; no 24-hour service provided. Length of service varies with individual need. Full fee \$50.00 per week, adjusted to ability to pay. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service

In October 1963

4 homemakers employed full-time.

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	4	640
Families with children.....	3	480
Ill or disabled adult families....	1	160

## MASSACHUSETTS

Jewish Family Service of Worcester, Inc.  
25 West Street, Worcester  
Telephone: PL 5-3101

Mr. Burton S. Rubin, Executive Director  
Mr. Robert Dinsfriend, Director of Casework,  
in charge of homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1955

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Worcester who are clients of the Jewish Family Service; most families served are Jewish; no restrictions as to age or economic status. Duration of service based on need. Twenty-four hour service available for extreme situations only. Full fee \$1.50 per hour, adjusted to ability to pay. Physician and nurse determine personal care services; under certain circumstances can these be practical nurse duties. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time; 3 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	5	360
Families with children.....	4	312
Ill or disabled adult families.....	1	48

Worcester Welfare Department  
City Hall, Room 102  
Main Street, Worcester

Mr. James F. O'Neill, Director of Public  
Assistance

Homemaker Service

74 Front Street, Worcester

Telephone: 756-3594

Miss M. Ethel Gilligan, Supervisor, Home  
Economics Division, in charge of homemaker ser

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1934

Homemaker services available for: Welfare clients  
of the City of Worcester. Duration of service bas  
on need. No 24-hour service provided. No fee.  
When possible, services used to teach child care a  
home management. Ability to provide personal care  
services determined by supervisor. Social worker  
participates in evaluation of need for service.  
Service not available on Saturday, Sunday, legal  
holidays or nights.

In October 1963

7 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hour of home serv
Total.....	68	884
Families with children.....	3	39
Ill or disabled adult families.....	65	845

# MICHIGAN

Jewish Family and Children's Service  
10801 Curtis, Detroit 48221

Mr. Samuel Lerner, Director

Mrs. Ellen Rackway, Social Worker, in charge of  
homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1932

Homemaker services available for: Jewish families in Metropolitan Detroit who apply for service or are referred by another agency. Medical report is required if service is requested for medical reasons. Duration of service determined by need; hours and length of service flexible. Twenty-four hour service on rare occasions. Fees are based on ability to pay; current maximum fee \$1.00 per hour plus transportation. Service used to teach child care and home management. Physicians and nurse determine personal care services homemaker can give. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

9 homemakers employed full-time; 2 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	22	1,774
Families with children.....	7	928
Ill or disabled adult families.....	13	670
Agency group homes.....	2	176

Visiting Nurse Association of Detroit  
4421 Woodward Avenue, Detroit 1

Miss Emilie G. Sargent, Executive Director

Miss W. Kellogg, Assistant Director, in charge of  
employment

Mrs. Cathryn Kurtagh, Education Consultant, in charge  
of education

District Supervisors in charge of assignment and  
supervision

Voluntary visiting nurse agency

Home aide program established 1955

Home aide services available for: Families of the s  
who require or may require other Visiting Nurse  
Association services in Metropolitan Detroit; all  
religious and economic groups. Duration of service  
determined by need. Twenty-four hour service provide  
on rare occasions. Full fee \$1.50 per hour; amount  
collected based on family's ability to pay. Service  
teaches child care and home management indirectly.  
Visiting nurse determines personal care services home  
maker can give, and consults with physician as neces  
Social work in evaluation of need only when requested  
District supervisor.

In October 1963

32 home aides employed full-time; 10 employed part-t

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of home servi
Total.....	109	6,26
Families with children.....	30	2,25
Ill or disabled adult families.....	19	1,19
Aged well families.....	60	2,81

## MICHIGAN

d Rapids

Family Service Association

309 Association of Commerce Building, Grand Rapids

Telephone: GL 9-6281

Miss Virginia A. Woodman, Executive Director

Miss Ruth Brockmeier, Supervisor of Homemakers

Voluntary family service agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Families with children living in Kent County; all racial, religious and ethnic groups. Length of service varies with individual need and agency resources. One homemaker available for 24-hour service. Fee \$54.00 per week. Services include help to teach child care and home management. Age appropriate personal care services homemaker can give in consultation with doctor. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

3 homemakers employed full-time

4 families with children received 328 hours of service

## MICHIGAN

Copper Country District Health Department  
1100 Quincy Street, Hancock  
Telephone: 482-1770

Mr. Richard T. Rowe, Acting Health Director  
Miss Doris M. Haller, Supervising Nurse, in charge  
of homemaker service

Public health agency

Homemaker program established 1958

Homemaker services available for: Persons living within a 30 to 40 mile radius of Hancock; all ages, religions and economic groups accepted. Duration of service determined by need; usually, 4 hours per day, 2 or 3 times a week. Department of Social Welfare is charged \$1.00 per hour for service; service is also provided in connection with home nursing for which \$4.00 per nursing visit is charged. Free service is given in some instances. Teaching of child care and home management is being considered. All nursing provided at request of physician, but public health nurse determines personal care services homemaker can give. Evaluation of need for service done by nurse; social worker participates. Agency has difficulty keeping qualified homemakers because it lacks funds to employ them on full-time basis.

In October 1963

4 homemakers employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
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## MICHIGAN

ansing

Family Service Agency  
615 North Capitol Avenue, Lansing 48914  
Telephone: IV 7-5043

Mrs. Gladys Spaulding, General Secretary  
Mrs. Edith Hendrick, Director of Homemakers

Voluntary family service agency

Homemaker program established 1951

Homemaker services available for: Families with children living in Lansing and immediate suburbs. No restriction as to age, religion, or economic status. Duration of service based on case but usually 2 to 8 weeks. No 24-hour service. Fee \$40.00 per week, adjusted to family income. Occasionally used to teach child care and management. Social worker supervises homemaker need for service.

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time  
2 families with children received 256 hours

## MICHIGAN

Visiting Nurse Association  
1415 Leahy Street, Muskegon

Mrs. Helen R. Swedburg, Executive Director  
Mrs. Delores Brondyke, Home Aide Cooriginator

Voluntary visiting nurse agency

Home aide program established 1962

Home aide services available for: Chronically persons receiving service from the Visiting Nurse Association in Muskegon County. Duration of service determined by need; no 24-hour service provided. Fee \$1.50 per hour, adjusted to family's ability. Physician and nurse determine personal care services homemaker can give. No social work participation.

In October 1963

4 homemakers employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families
Total.....	16
Families with children.....	2
Ill or disabled adult families....	14

## MICHIGAN

Huron

St. Clair County Health Department  
108 McMorran Boulevard, Port Huron  
Telephone: YUkon 5-5128

Robert E. Rowe, M.D., Director, St. Clair  
Health Department

Mrs. Barbara Lock, Medical Social Worker,  
home aide service

Public health agency

Home aide program established 1962, as part  
comprehensive home care program

Home aide services available for: Persons in  
County who are being served by the comprehensive  
care program. Service available no more than  
a day, 5 days a week; service terminated when  
are discharged from home care program. Fee  
hour. Physician and nurse determine personal  
services home aide can give. Social worker  
in evaluation of need for service. Blue Cross  
one-half the cost of home aide service to pa  
discharged from the hospital earlier than th  
would be.

In October 1963

2 home aides employed full-time; 4 employed  
7 ill or disabled adult families received 62  
service.

## MICHIGAN

Dickinson-Iron District Health Department  
130 Third Street, Stambaugh  
Telephone: COngress 5-2613

Joyce A. Gendzwill, M.D., Director

Public health agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Persons suffering from chronic illness in Dickinson and Iron counties. Service available 40 hours per week as needed. Twenty four hour service provided if necessary. Fee \$1.25 per hour, adjusted to ability to pay. Service used to tea child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care services homemaker can give. social work participation. Service not provided for a illness.

In October 1963

3 homemakers employed part-time

3 ill or disabled adult families received 27 hours of service.

# MINNESOTA

Family Service Society  
312 West Superior Street, Duluth 55802  
Telephone: RA 2-3949

Mr. Sidney O. Knudson, Executive Director  
Mrs. Irene Wallenstein, Homemaker Supervisor

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1953

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Metropolitan Duluth; all ages, religious and economic groups. Service may be provided not less than 5 hours a day up to 6 months. Twenty-four hour service provided when needed. Fee based on homemaker's wages plus 10% surcharge. Service used to teach better methods of child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care services homemaker can give. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service. Homemakers not trained to do practical nursing.

In October 1963

10 homemakers employed full-time; 4 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours o homemak service
Total.....	14	2,156
Families with children.....	12	2,062
Ill or disabled adult families.....	1	35
Aged well families.....	1	59

## MINNESOTA

al Koochiching County Welfare Department  
County Court House Annex, International Falls

Mr. Phillip F. Murray, Director

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1961

Homemaker services available for: Families with minor children living in Koochiching County; service provided only in families in which there is serious child neglect; available 8 hours per day, 40 hours per week; no 24-hour service. No fee charged. Service used to teach child care and home management. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time; 1 employed part-time  
13 families with children received 177 hours of serv

11s Morrison County Public Health Nursing Service  
The Court House  
Second Street, N.E., Little Falls  
Telephone: 632-8855

Mrs. Vera Green, Home Aide Supervisor

Voluntary visiting nurse agency

Home aide service established 1962

Home aide services available for: Residents of Morrison County; all ages, religious and economic groups. Many persons served are on public assistance. Agency attempts to match religion and nationality of home aide and patient when possible. Duration of service based on need. Twenty-four hour live-in service provided. Fee \$100 to \$150 a month. Average hourly fee \$1.00 to \$1.50 per hour. Service used to teach child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care services. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service in public assistance cases. Service is oriented to the chronically ill and aged; services planned on long-term basis rather than on emergency basis.

In October 1963

15 home aides employed full-time; 15 employed part

Type of family	Number of families	Hou of hom ser
Total.....	19	4,
Families with children.....	2	
Ill or disabled adult families.....	17	4,

## MINNESOTA

Family and Children's Service  
414 South 8th Street, Minneapolis

Mr. Earl J. Beatt, Executive Director  
Mrs. Janet C. Wood, Supervisor, in charge of  
homemaker services

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1949

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Hennepin County; both families with children and adult families of all creeds and races; all economic groups. Families with children receive priority. Duration of service based on need, usually 8 hours a day, 5 days a week until another plan can be worked out. Twenty-four hour service provided occasionally. Fee \$1.75 per hour and determined by family's ability to pay. Service used to teach child care and home management. Personal care services for ill or disabled persons determined by physician and nurse. Social worker participates in initial and continuous evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

22 homemakers employed full-time; 3 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	36	3,300
Families with children.....	35	3,260
Ill or disabled adult families....	1	30

## MINNESOTA

polis Hennepin County Welfare Department  
Child Service Division  
400 South 5th Street, Minneapolis 55415

Mr. Edward R. Kienitz, Executive Director  
Miss Roberta Kendrick, Casework Supervisor, in  
of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Aid to Dependent  
Children Families and families wherein active protective  
services are being rendered. Must be resident of Hennepin County. Duration of service determined by need; no 24-hour service available. No fees.  
Service used to teach better methods of child care and home management. Social worker participates in selection of need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

8 families with children received 233 hours of

## MINNESOTA

Family Service of St. Paul  
Fifth and Washington Streets, St. Paul  
Telephone: 222-0311

Mr. Dawson Bradshaw, Executive Secretary  
Mrs. Jean Janes, Supervisor of Homemaker Service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1949

Homemaker services available for: Families with children living in Ramsey City and suburbs and in Washington Dakota counties; all religious and economic groups. Duration of service determined by need; 24-hour service provided. Fee based on income and number of persons in family; agencies and clients with adequate income pay full cost. Physician approval of homemaker service required in all cases. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service. Service provided to aged persons only when they can pay full cost.

In October 1963

20 homemakers employed full-time; 3 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	49	not available
Families with children.....	29	not available
Aged well families.....	20	not available

## MINNESOTA

Paul Family Service  
209 Schult Building, South St. Paul

Mrs. Marion Pletsch, Director  
Mrs. Norma Bollum, Social Worker, in charge  
of homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Residents of South St. Paul United Fund area; all religious and economic groups; families with children, chronically ill, and aged. Services available from a few to 8 hours per day, for 3 weeks; additional service granted after review of case. No 24-hour service provided. Fee \$1.35 per hour, determined by ability to pay. Personal care services to persons who are ill, determined by physician and county nurse. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of service
Total.....	3	
Families with children.....	2	
Aged well families.....	1	

## MINNESOTA

White Earth Public Health Service Indian Health Center  
Mahnomon County and Village Hospital, White Earth  
Telephone: 935-2511

Dr. Robert Bort, Director

Mrs. Georgiana Selkirk, Supervisor of Homemaker Service

Public health agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Indians on the White Earth Reservation in the low-income group who are unable to pay any portion of the services rendered. Various religious faiths and ages served. Duration of service determined by need. Twenty-four hour service may be arranged. Service used to teach child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care services homemakers can give. Social worker participate in evaluation of need for service.

### In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time; 2 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	4	254
Families with children.....	2	110
Ill or disabled adult families....	2	144

## MINNESOTA

Public Health Nursing Board of Kandiyohi County  
Court House, Willmar  
Telephone: 235-4785

Mr. Sam Malone, Home Aide Committee Chairman  
Mrs. Hilda Ammerman, Home Aide Supervisor

Public health agency

Home aide service established 1963

Home aide services available for: Residents of Kandiyohi County; all ages, religious, racial, and economic groups. Duration of service varies with need. Twenty-four hour service provided if needed. Financial arrangements made between home aide and family. Service teaches child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care services home aide can give. No social work participation in evaluation of need.

### In October 1963

2 home aides employed full-time; 11 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	H h s
Total.....	13	not
Families with children.....	6	"
Ill or disabled adult families.....	7	"

## MISSISSIPPI

Lincoln County Welfare Department  
P.O. Box 538, Brookhaven  
Telephone: 597

Mrs. Mary Baird, Agent  
Mrs. Byrd Brennan, Child Welfare Worker, in charge  
of homemaker services

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1959

Homemaker services available for: Families with children in Lincoln County. Service cannot exceed 200 hours per month; 24-hour service provided if necessary. Fee \$1.00 per hour. Service used to teach child care and home management. Social worker determines need for service.

### In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time; 1 employed part-time  
1 family with children received 170 hours of service

## MISSISSIPPI

dale  
Coahoma County Department of Public Welfare  
130 Leflore, Clarksdale

Mrs. Montyne M. Fox, Welfare Agent

Mrs. Jeffie Rich, Case Supervisor, in charge of  
homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker service established 1958

Homemaker services available for: Families with  
in Coahoma County; all racial and religious groups.  
Service available 8 hours per day; 6 months limit  
service. Twenty-four hour emergency service provided.  
No fee charged. Child welfare worker supervises  
homemaker's management of home and children. State  
nutritionist participates in meal planning and preparation.  
Personal care services planned in cooperation  
with County Health Department. Social worker evaluates  
need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

2 families with children received 200 hours of service

## MISSISSIPPI

Washington County Welfare Department  
903 Alexander Street, Greenville

Mrs. Lena Gail Wood, Agent  
Mrs. Bessye L. Burton, Child Welfare Worker III,  
in charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1955

Homemaker services available for: Families with children in Washington County; all religious and economic groups however, public funds are used only for families whose need is determined by welfare standards. Duration of service may not exceed 200 hours per month. Twenty-four hour service provided when needed. Fee \$1.00 per hour. Service used to teach child care and home management. Social worker determines need for service.

In October 1963 .

No homemakers employed and no services given due to the resignation of the agency's only homemaker.

## MISSISSIPPI

esburg     Forrest County Welfare Department  
County Court House, Hattiesburg  
Telephone: JU 3-3125

Mrs. Ventrice M. Dabbs, Agent, in charge of  
homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1958

Homemaker services available for: Any low-income family with children in Forrest County; no 24-hour service provided. Seldom require payment for service used to teach child care and home management. No personal care services. Social work participation in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed part-time

2 families with children received 200 hours of service

## MISSISSIPPI

Hinds County Department of Public Welfare  
355 South Congress Street, Jackson  
Telephone: FL 3-4651

Miss Nathalie Dunn, Agent

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1954

Homemaker services available for: Families with children in Hinds County; all economic groups. Referrals accepted from other agencies on a casework plan. Hours of service may not exceed 200 hours per month. No 24-hour service provided. No fee for service. Service used to teach child care and home management. Social worker determines need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time; 1 employed part-time  
Agency now in process of certifying 2 additional homemakers  
2 families with children received 178 hours of service

## MISSISSIPPI

rel

Jones County Department of Public Welfare  
220 West First Street, Laurel

Mr. G. Huff McBride, County Director  
Mrs. Jane Fatherree, Child Welfare Worker I  
in charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1957

Homemaker services available for: Families with  
children in Jones County. Services may not exceed  
200 hours monthly; 24-hour service provided on call  
ly. Fee determined by ability to pay. Services include  
child care and home management. Physician and social worker  
determine personal care services in some instances. Social  
worker determines need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed part-time  
0 families with children received service

## MISSISSIPPI

Lauderdale County Department of Public Welfare  
1200 - 28th Avenue, P.O. Box 1891, Meridian  
Telephone: 483-3337

Mrs. Emily Bouchillon, Agent  
Miss Linda Lammers, Child Welfare Worker, in  
charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1958, administered as  
part of child welfare program

Homemaker services available for: Active child  
welfare families in Lauderdale County; all social,  
religious, and economic groups. Short-term service  
not to exceed 200 hours per month. Twenty-four hour  
service provided occasionally. Families that are  
able are encouraged to share in paying for services.  
Service used to teach child care and home management.  
Physician may recommend personal care services requiring  
Social worker determines need for service, supervises  
homemaker and provides casework to families.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

1 family with children received 36 hours of service

## MISSISSIPPI

Adams County Department of Public Welfare  
128 South Commerce Street, Natchez

Mrs. Margaret S. Ware, County Welfare Agent  
Miss Nan Dawkin, Child Welfare Worker, in charge  
of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1956, homemaker service  
administered as part of child welfare program

Homemaker services available for: Families with  
children living in Adams County; all racial and  
religious groups. Homemakers employed on an hourly  
basis, not to exceed 200 hours per month. Compensation  
\$1.00 per hour plus cost of travel. Temporary  
24-hour service provided in emergencies. Service  
teaches child care and home management. Agency and  
County Health Department jointly determine personal  
care services homemaker can give. Homemaker determines  
initial and continuous need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

4 families with children received 200 hours of service

## MISSISSIPPI

Lafayette County Department of Public Welfare  
P. O. Box 286, Oxford

Mr. H. G. Fuller, Agent

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1959

Homemaker services available for: Families with children in Lafayette County; all religious groups served. Homemaker service provided as part of casework service; supervision by child welfare visitor. Fee \$1.00 per hour. Service used to teach child care and home management. Personal care services given by homemaker only with physician's recommendation. Social worker determines need for service.

In October 1963

No homemakers employed

No homemaker services given due to agency's only homemaker securing employment elsewhere

## MISSISSIPPI

Lee County Welfare Department  
405 South Spring Street, Tupelo  
Telephone: 842-4321

Mr. Robert B. Carr, Agent  
Mrs. Bobbie G. Fisk, Child Welfare Worker II  
in charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1959

Homemaker services available for: Families with children in Lee County; all racial and religious groups served. Duration of service determined need of family as well as agency resources. Time may not exceed 200 hours of service per month. Twenty-four hour service provided temporarily in emergencies. Fee, if any, based on ability to pay. If ill or disabled persons living in home, child welfare worker consults usually with attending physician regarding personal care services home can give. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service

In October 1963

0 homemaker services given due to illness of h

Family and Children Services, Inc.  
417 East 13th Street, Kansas City  
Telephone: VICTOR 2-0988

Mr. J. R. Majors, Executive Director  
Mrs. Alice Soper, Director of Homemaker Service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1952

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Greater Kansas City Metropolitan area; all racial, religious, and economic groups; service primarily for families with children, but aged and chronically ill are cared for if homemakers are available. Referrals accepted from other community agencies. Duration of service based on physician's recommendation. Time usually from 40 to 45 hours per week, depending on need. No 24-hour service provided. Fee based on ability to pay. Service used to teach child care and home management wherever necessary. In many cases where illness is involved physician and nurse determine personal care services homemaker can give. Social worker determines need for service through home visits and interviews with family and homemaker.

In October 1963

10 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	17	not avail
Families with children.....	11	not avail
Ill or disabled adult families.....	6	133

as City

Jewish Family and Children Services  
1115 East 65th Street, Kansas City

Miss Emelie Levin, Executive Director  
Mrs. Bertha R. Shier, Supervisor, in charge  
of homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1941

Homemaker services available for: Jewish residents of the Greater Kansas City area and 6 surrounding counties; all ages and economic groups. Duration of service based on family need. Twenty-four service provided. Fee \$1.35 per hour, otherwise adjusted to family income. Free services provided when necessary. Service teaches child care and home management. Personal care services given in accord with established agency policy, but when a medical problem is involved the physician or nurse is consulted. Social worker participates in determination of need for service. This agency, in cooperation with a non-sectarian family and children's agency, conducts an education program to supplement its supervision.

In October 1963

4 homemakers employed full-time; 1 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families
Total.....	5
Families with children.....	1
Ill or disabled adult families.....	4

## MISSOURI

Missouri Division of Welfare  
St. Louis County Welfare Office  
Child Welfare Services  
2729 Sutton Avenue, Maplewood 63143

Mr. Charles G. Schubert, Director  
Mrs. Louise Forseman, Homemaker Supervisor

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1958

Homemaker services available for: Families with children in St. Louis County. Referrals accepted from child welfare and public assistance workers, and from St. Louis County Public Health Department. Service offered only in conjunction with continuing casework service. Duration of service based on need, often one-half to a full day, once or twice a week. Twenty-four hour service when necessary. No fee charged. Service used to teach child care and home management. Direction from St. Louis County Hospital and clinics regarding personal care services.

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time

29 families with children received 373 hours of service

## MISSOURI

St. Charles      Missouri Division of Welfare  
St. Charles County Welfare Office  
140 North Kingshiway, St. Charles  
Telephone: RA 4-1303

Mrs. Anna Mary Rector, County Director

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1961

Homemaker services available for: Residents of St. Charles County, regardless of age, race, religion, or economic status. Duration of service determined by need, based on caseworker's estimate. Twenty-four hour service provided in emergency. No fee. Service primarily used to teach child care and home management. Medical consultation available through caseworker and supervisor when necessary.

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time

12 families with children received 320 hours of service

## MISSOURI

Catholic Charities of St. Louis  
Catholic Family Service  
4140 Lindell Boulevard, St. Louis 63108  
Telephone: FR 1-4980

Rt. Rev. John W. Miller, Director, Catholic Charities  
Mr. Thomas J. O'Donnell, Director, Catholic Family  
Service, in charge of homemaker service

Voluntary family service agency

Homemaker program established 1954

Homemaker services available for: Families with children living within the St. Louis Archdiocese; all religious, racial, and economic groups. Referrals accepted from physicians, medical and welfare agencies, and parish organizations. Need and length of service determined by social work evaluation. Twenty-four hour service provided. Fee based on ability to pay.

In October 1963

12 homemakers employed full-time  
15 families with children received 1,328 hours of service

## MISSOURI

Family and Children's Service of Greater St. Louis  
4643 Lindell Boulevard, St. Louis 8

Mr. Anthony DeMarinis, Executive Director  
Miss Louise Lightner, Caseworker, in charge of  
homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1932

Homemaker services available for: Residents of  
Greater St. Louis; children, adults, aged; all re-  
ligious groups. Service primarily for agency's own  
clients. Fee based on income and size of family.  
Need and length of service determined by social work  
evaluation. Service used to teach child care and  
home management.

In October 1963

13 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours o homemak service
Total.....	14	not ava
Families with children.....	10	not ava
Ill or disabled adult families.....	4	not ava

## MISSOURI

Jewish Family and Children's Service  
1178 North & South Road, St. Louis 63130

Miss Frieda Romalis, Executive Director  
Mrs. Ruth Mann, Caseworker, Supervisor of  
homehelpers

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homehelper program established 1954

Homehelper services available for: Jewish population of St. Louis, city and county; families with children or without children, single persons, and aged; all economic groups. Need and length of service based on social work evaluation. Service ranges from 1-week to several months, no time limit, but agency discourages applications for service which exceed a few months. No 24-hour service provided. Fee \$1.25 per hour or ability to pay. Occasionally, service used to teach child care and home management. Homemaker performs limited personal care services.

### In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time; 3 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	8	275
Families with children.....	2	135
Ill or disabled adult families....	6	140

MONTANA

Billings

Department of Public Welfare  
Court House, Billings

Mr. John Laitinen, Administrator  
Miss Marjorie Sikkenga, Child Welfare Worker  
in charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker services available for: Families  
in Yellowstone County. Emphasis is on short  
available 8 hours or 1 day a week. No fee.  
used to teach better methods of child care and  
management. Social work evaluation on need  
of service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed part-time  
1 family with children received service; however,  
service not available

## MONTANA

Cascade County Department of Public Welfare  
Box 1546, 912 Second Street South, Great Falls

Mr. Richard G. Milne, Administrator  
Mrs. Helen Peterson, Caseworker II, in charge of  
homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1959

Homemaker services available for: Welfare clients within city limits of Great Falls; primarily aged and chronically ill or disabled individuals. Full-time service available 8 hours per day, 5 days a week; part-time service averages 1 hour a day, 5 days a week. No 24-hour service provided. Service teaches adults home management. Medical care supervised by county physician. Social worker evaluates need for service.

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time; 1 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homema servic
Total.....	13	207
Ill or disabled adult families.....	9	161
Aged well families.....	4	46

## MONTANA

State Department of Public Welfare  
Box 1723, Kalispell

Mr. Joseph H. Roe, Director Child Welfare Service  
Miss Lillian Jelstrup, Flathead County Supervisor  
in charge of homemaker services

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1961

Homemaker services available for: Families with children in Flathead County. Need and length of service determined by social work evaluation. No 24-hour service provided. Homemakers paid \$217 per month. Personal care services determined by physician or nurse.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

1 family with children received 160 hours of service

## MONTANA

Custer County Welfare Department  
Courthouse, Miles City

Mrs. Edith Huntzicker, County Supervisor

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1961

Homemaker services available for: Families with children in Custer County. Service available 8 hours per day, 5 days a week; no 24-hour service provided. Homemaker salary \$217 per month. Service used to teach child care and home management. Social work evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

1 family with children received 160 hours of service

## MONTANA

Carbon County Department of Public Welfare  
206 North Broadway, Red Lodge

Mr. Bradford Hinckley, County Supervisor I

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1961

Homemaker services available for: Families with children in Carbon County; service available 1 to 2 hours per day. Homemaker salary \$217 per month. Service used to teach better methods of child care and home management. Social work evaluation of need for service. Homemakers only used in families which need intensive day-by-day supervision that cannot be provided by agency's local staff.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed part-time

1 family with children received 8 hours service

## MONTANA

11s State Department of Public Welfare, Division of  
Child Welfare Services  
Box 1722, Thompson Falls

Mr. Joseph H. Roe, Director, Division of Child  
Welfare Services

Mrs. Ermel F. Hansen, Supervisor, in charge of  
homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Families with  
children in Sanders County. Need and length of  
service based on social work evaluation. Twenty-four  
hour service provided if necessary. Fee \$217 per  
month, prorated per diem if less than a month.  
Service used to teach child care and home management.  
Personal care services homemaker can give determined  
in cooperation with physician or nurse.

In October 1963

No homemakers employed. No service provided.

## NEBRASKA

atrice

Mennonite Deaconess Hospital  
1110 North 10th Street, Beatrice

Mr. Henry T. Teimer, Jr., Administrator  
Mr. Paul Schnieder, Physical Therapist, in  
of homemaker service

Voluntary health agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Residents  
Beatrice and surrounding areas. Need and length  
of service determined by physician, case supervisor  
and family. Fee \$1.25 per hour. Policy regarding  
personal care services being developed.

In October 1963

3 homemakers employed part-time

3 aged well families received 46 hours service

# NEBRASKA

Visiting Housekeeper Service  
1201 South 42nd Street, Omaha 5

Miss Helen Hestad, Chairman, Advisory Committee  
Mrs. Olga Schaefer, Supervisor in charge of  
housekeeper service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Housekeeper program established 1943

Housekeeper services available for: Families with  
children, chronically ill adults and aged living in  
Omaha and limited service in Douglas County.

Services restricted to low-income families, usually  
referred by caseworker or public health nurse.

Duration of service based on need; no 24-hour  
service provided. No fee for service. Service  
teaches child care and home management to a limited  
extent. Housekeepers give limited personal care  
services. Social worker or public health nurse  
determine need for service.

In October 1963

10 housekeepers employed full-time; 4 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of housekeeper service
Total.....	107	1,764
Families with children.....	47	1,115
Ill or disabled adult families.....	50	584
Aged well families.....	10	65

## NEVADA

Nevada Tuberculosis and Health Association  
511 Forest Street, Reno  
Telephone: LU 3-6141

Mrs. Elaine Walbroek, Executive Director and  
Project Director, Visiting Homemakers

### Homemaker Service

Visiting Homemaker Service of Eastern  
Nevada

215 First National Bank Building

P. O. Box 1141, Reno

Telephone: 738-5221

Mrs. Martha E. Roe, Project Supervisor

Public health agency

Homemaker program established 1962, with the a  
Community Health Services Project Grant

Homemaker services available for: Residents of  
Humboldt, Lander and White Pine counties including  
Owyhee Indian Reservation; all age, racial, religious  
and economic groups. Duration of service determined  
by individual family need; short-term 24-hour service  
provided for cases of extreme need. Fee based on ability  
to pay. Service used to teach child care and home  
management. Personal care services prescribed by  
physician, supervised by nurse. Social work evaluation  
of need for service on continuing basis. Area  
advisors make referrals and channel information  
to the supervisor who administers the homemaker program  
through a central office but travels to the various  
counties to supervise the homemakers and consult with  
the advisors.

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

Family Service of Concord  
41 Green Street, Concord  
Telephone: 224-0371

Mr. William G. Robinson, Executive Director

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1959

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Concord, all religious and economic groups. Priority given to aged, but consideration given to families with children and to ill or disabled adults. Service available 8 hours daily, 5 days per week; length of service determined by individual need. No 24-hour service provided. Full fee \$1.50 per hour, adjusted to family's ability to pay. Homemakers teach better methods of child care and home management in cooperation with social casework service of agency. Physician and nurse determine personal care services homemaker can give. Social work evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time; 2 employed part-time  
5 ill or disabled adult families received 424 hours servi

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

New Hampshire Department of Health and Welfare  
Division of Welfare  
State House Annex, Concord  
Telephone: HI 7-2451

Mr. James J. Barry, Commissioner  
Mrs. Marion Roberts, Director, in charge of  
Carroll County homemaker service

Public health and welfare agency, supported by a  
private grant but administered by Department of  
Health and Welfare

Homemaker services available for: Residents of  
Carroll County; infirm or chronically ill and aged  
persons, families with children; all economic and  
religious groups. Usually 35 hours per week.  
Twenty-four hour service provided if absolutely  
necessary. Fee \$1.25 per hour but commensurate with  
ability to pay. Service teaches better methods of  
child care and home management. Physician or nurse  
determine the personal care service a homemaker can  
give. Need and length of service based on social  
work evaluation.

In October 1963

4 homemakers employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours homema servic
Total.....	11	185
Ill or disabled adult families.....	4	110
Aged well families.....	7	75

## NEW HAMPSHIRE

Family Service Society  
456 Beech Street, Manchester, 03103  
Telephone: 622-1451

Miss Gladys M. Pearson, Executive Secretary  
Mrs. Dorothy D. Foley, Supervisor in charge of  
homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1959

Homemaker services available for: Residents of  
Manchester; families with children and aged; all  
religious groups. Duration of service based on  
recommendation of family physician. No 24-hour service  
provided. Full fee \$1.75 per hour, adjusted to family  
ability to pay. Homemakers teach child care and home  
management if needed. Physician and nurse determine  
personal care services homemaker can give. Social  
work evaluation of need for service.

### In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time; 7 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours o homemak service
Total.....	15	768
Families with children.....	5	407
Ill or disabled adult families.....	10	361

## NEW JERSEY

Family Counselling Service  
217 South Sixth Street, Camden  
Telephone: WO 4-1990

Miss Catharine S. Zimmerman, Executive Director  
in charge of homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1961

Homemaker services available for: Residents of  
County; all religious and racial groups; all in-  
able to pay, or for whom another agency pays.  
3 to 8 hours per day depending on need; 24-hour  
provided when necessary. Fee \$1.50 per hour, plus  
transportation. Service used to teach child care  
home management. Supervisor, physician and nurse  
determine personal care services. Social worker  
participates in evaluation of need for service. Only  
families served only if they are clients of public  
welfare agencies.

### In October 1963

10 homemakers employed full-time; 3 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families
Total.....	23
Families with children.....	7
Ill or disabled adult families.....	16

## NEW JERSEY

Jersey Cape Visiting Homemaker Service, Inc.  
308 Washington Street, Cape May  
Telephone: 884-3015

Mrs. Carmen Hernquist, Director

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker program established 1959

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Southern Cape May County who have health problems; all age, religious, and economic groups. Hours: 24-hour service provided occasionally; duration of service based on need as determined by physician and homemaker supervisor. Fees \$1.40 per hour. Personal care services based on special instructions of family physician. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service for well families.

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time; 7 employed part-time.  
6 ill or disabled adult families received 341 hours of service.

Visiting Homemaker Service of Central  
 Union County, Inc.  
 10 North Union Avenue, Cranford  
 Telephone: BR 6-8260

Mrs. Florence Wishard Clair, Executive Director  
 Miss Thelma Mair, Supervisor of Homemakers

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker program established 1951

Homemaker services available for: Residents of all communities; acutely or chronically ill patients; elderly persons physically unable to maintain themselves; persons needing pre-operative or post-operative assistance, new mothers, and families where hospitalization of family member would disrupt the family; all racial, religious, and economic groups. Home 24-hour service available on limited emergency basis only; duration of service: duration of illness only; \$1.50 per hour in United Fund Support Areas; \$2.00 per hour in other areas. Service used to teach child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine need for personal care services homemaker can give in accordance with State laws and insurance regulations. Supervisor responsible for evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

55 homemakers employed full-time; 12 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families
Total.....	93
Families with children.....	36
Ill or disabled adult families..	44
Aged well families.....	13

## NEW JERSEY

CHR-ILL Service, Inc.  
26 South Arlington Avenue, East Orange  
Telephone: OR 6-6120

Mr. Leo Nover, Executive Director  
Mrs. Joan Lee Warren, Director of Homemaker Service

Voluntary community health agency

Homemaker program established 1950

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Essex County and West Hudson; all racial, religious and economic groups. Hours: 24-hour service provided when necessary. Duration of service determined by physician. Full fee \$1.50 per hour, adjusted to ability to pay; \$5.00 initial fee, plus \$5.00 weekly service charge. Service used to teach child care and home management. No personal care services given. Nurse performs pre-placement and continuing evaluation of need for service. Health and welfare agencies purchase homemaker service. No personal care service permitted; State Department of Health and Visiting Homemaker Service are currently working on personal care service policy. This service is part of a home care program that provides a complete range of services coordinated by a part-time medical director, a medical social worker, and a home care nurse consultant. Home care program partially supported by a Community Health Services Project Grant.

### In October 1963

Number of homemakers employed not available

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
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## NEW JERSEY

wood

Visiting Homemaker Service of Bergen County, Inc.  
15 West Palisade Avenue, Englewood

Mrs. Isabel Dobrow, Executive Director

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker program established 1956

Homemaker services available for: Residents of all municipalities of Bergen County; all racial and ethnic groups; sole requirements are medical need and physician approval. Referrals accepted from individuals, welfare agencies, and physicians. Hours: usually 4 to 8 hours per day, 3 days per week and a maximum of 8 hours per day, 5 days per week; usually continuing for not more than 2 to 3 months. Fee \$1.50 per hour for transportation adjusted to ability to pay. Services include teaching child care and home management. Personal services limited by agency policy. Social workers participate in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

19 homemakers employed full-time; 23 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families
Total.....	65
Families with children.....	36
Ill or disabled adult families.....	29

## NEW JERSEY

Visiting Homemaker Service of Hunterdon County  
2 Spring Street, Flemington  
Telephone: ST 2-6415

Mrs. Ann Gaul, Executive Director

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker program established 1958

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Hunterdon County. Hours: minimum of 2 hours per day, 24-hour service provided when homemaker is available. Duration of service based on individual family need. Fee \$1.25 per hour plus 10 per cent service charge each week. Service used to teach child care and home management when necessary. No personal care services given by homemakers. No social work participation in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

15 homemakers employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	22	842
Families with children.....	12	383
Aged well families.....	10	459

## NEW JERSEY

City

Visiting Homemaker Service of Hudson County, Inc.  
79 Nelson Avenue, Jersey City  
Telephone: Area Code 201 795-4830

Mrs. Johanne Ascanius, Executive Director

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker program established 1959

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Bergen, Guttenberg, Weehawken, West New York, Union, Hoboken, Jersey City, Bayonne; all age groups, the aged; all religious and racial groups. Average length of service 4 hours a day, 5 days a week; 24-hour service is provided. Fee \$1.50 per hour transportation. Service used to teach child care home management. Personal care services limited by agency policy. No social work evaluation of new service. Homemakers give bedside care only in cooperation with public health nurses.

In October 1963

18 homemakers employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families
Total.....	22
Ill or disabled adult families.....	17
Aged well families.....	5

## NEW JERSEY

Family and Children's Service of Monmouth County  
191 Bath Avenue, Long Branch  
Telephone: CA 2-9100

Mr. James M. Long, Executive Director  
Mrs. Betty R. Wallace, Director, Homemaker Service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1958

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Monmouth County; all religious and economic groups. Hours: minimum of 4 hours daily to maximum of 8 to 10 hours; 24-hour service provided on emergency basis for 2 or 3 days at most. Duration of service; 3-month limit. Fee \$1.25 to \$1.75 per hour; \$18.00 per day on a 24-hour basis. Service used to teach child care and home management when necessary. Homemaker and director of service, in cooperation with physician, determine personal care services homemaker can give. No social work participation in evaluation of need for service with the exception of home care cases.

### In October 1963

21 homemakers employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	37	1,711
Families with children.....	26	836
Ill or disabled adult families.....	11	875

## NEW JERSEY

stown

Visiting Homemaker Service of Morris County,  
a Department of Family Service  
38 Elm Street, Morristown  
Telephone: JE 8-0810

Mr. Richard Inglis, Executive Director of Family  
Service

Mrs. Evelyn H. Zeis, Supervisor, Homemaker Service

Voluntary family service agency

Homemaker program established 1955

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Morris  
County; all ages; all racial, religious and economic  
groups. Hours: minimum of 2 hours per day to  
maximum of 8 hours per day, 24-hour service provided on  
call basis for 2 weeks; duration of service: based on  
individual family need. Fee \$1.50 per hour plus  
transportation. Occasionally service used to teach  
child care and home management. Service to ill or disabled  
persons given on recommendation of physician.  
Homemaker worker participates in evaluation of need for service

### In October 1963

14 homemakers employed full-time; 24 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families
Total.....	58
Families with children.....	44
Ill or disabled adult families.....	12
Aged well families.....	2

## NEW JERSEY

Visiting Homemaker Service of Burlington County  
17 Grant Street, Mount Holly

Margaret C. Voss, President, Board of Directors  
Mrs. Elizabeth R. McDonnel, Director

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker program established 1960

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Burlington County; all ages, all racial and religious groups. Hours: minimum of 4 hours, 24-hour service provided. No limitations on duration of service. Fee \$1.50 per hour plus transportation. Service used to teach child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care services. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service when referral is from a social, welfare, or child care agency.

In October 1963

30 homemakers employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	41	4,732
Families with children.....	27	733
Ill or disabled adult families....	14	3,999

## NEW JERSEY

nswick Visiting Homemaker Service of Middlesex County,  
190 Somerset Street, New Brunswick  
Telephone: CH 9-4066

Mrs. Ruth V. Bien, Executive Director

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker program established 1954

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Middlesex County; all religious and economic groups. Agency has no funds to cover cost of care to families unable to pay, but all available community resources are used to assure service to those who need it. 24-hour service in emergencies only; duration of service based on need. Fee \$1.50 per hour plus transportation. Occasionally, service is used to teach child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine medical care services. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service when request is from a welfare or social agency.

### In October 1963

50 homemakers employed full-time; 3 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	H h s
Total.....	81	
Families with children.....	40	
Ill or disabled adult families...	14	
Aged well families.....	27	

## NEW JERSEY

Visiting Homemaker Service of Ocean City, Inc.  
844 Asbury Avenue, Ocean City  
Telephone: 399-4707 or 399-1816

Mrs. Margaret Hall, Executive Director

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker program established 1959

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Ocean City, Marmora, Beesley's Point, and Somers Point; all religious and economic groups. Referrals accepted from other agencies. Service provided only if client is under physician's care; physician and nurse determine personal care services. Hours: 24-hour service provided; duration of service, no limitation. Fee \$1.25 per hour. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

3 homemakers employed full-time; 7 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service not available
Total.....	15	
Families with children.....	2	234
Ill or disabled adult families....	10	1,287
Aged well families.....	3	not available

## NEW JERSEY

Visiting Homemaker Service of Passaic County, Inc.  
625 Broadway, Paterson  
Telephone: LA 3-7992

Mrs. Miriam Forbes, Executive Director

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker service established 1954

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Passaic County; all ages, all religious and economic groups. Referrals accepted from individuals and community agencies and cleared with family physician. Hours: minimum of 3 hours and maximum of 8 hours per day, no 24-hour service provided; duration of service, determined by need. Long-term chronic cases helped until permanent plan is made. Fee \$1.50 per hour plus transportation. Occasionally, service used to teach child care and home management in cooperation with other agencies. Homemaker gives no personal care. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

3 homemakers employed full-time; 20 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	30	1,860
Families with children.....	5	246
Ill or disabled adult families....	20	1,181
Aged well families.....	5	433

## NEW JERSEY

Princeton Community Homemaker Service  
4 Green Street, Princeton

Mrs. Patricia McPherson, Executive Director

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker service established 1959

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Princeton Borough and Township and surrounding area; all ages, all religious and economic groups. Hours: minimum of 3 hours per day; 24-hour service provided; duration of service, no limitation. Fee \$1.30 per hour plus transportation; \$15.60 for 24 hours. Service used to teach child care and home management. No personal care services permitted. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

7 homemakers employed full-time; 7 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemake service
Total.....	28	1,195
Families with children.....	17	591
Ill or disabled adult families....	7	501
Aged well families.....	4	113

ille

Homemaker Service of Somerset County, Inc.  
 86 Grant Avenue, Somerville  
 Telephone: 755-5533

Mrs. Helen G. Collings, Executive Director

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker program established 1958

Homemaker services available for: Residents of County; families with children, chronically ill and convalescent; all ages, all religious and ethnic groups. Approval and advice of attending physician required; service cooperates with Visiting Nurses Association. Hours: minimum of 3 and maximum 4 hours per day, 24-hour service provided; duration of service, no limitation if homemakers available. \$1.50 per hour plus transportation; adjusted for medically indigent cases. Service supported by United Fund and other community agencies. Evaluation of need for service determined by director and assistant director. Homemakers receive a 5-day course at Rutgers University Extension Service.

In October 1963

7 homemakers employed full-time; 35 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	H h s
Total.....	65	
Families with children.....	36	
Ill or disabled adult families....	22	
Aged well families.....	7	

## NEW JERSEY

SAGE Visiting Homemaker Service  
130 Summit Avenue, Summit  
Telephone: CR 3-5550

Mrs. Arthur D. Schwarz, President  
Mrs. J. W. Kinley, Executive Director in charge  
of homemaker service

Voluntary agency

Homemaker program established 1954

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Summit  
Providence, Berkeley Heights, Springfield, Mountainside  
all ages, all religious and economic groups. Hours:  
3 to 24 hours per day. Service used to teach child  
care and home management. Physician and nurse  
determine personal care services homemaker can give;  
can also determines need for service. No  
voluntary work participation. Service used to care  
for children in motherless homes.

In October 1963

48 homemakers employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	66	4,806
Families with children.....	25	1,455
Ill or disabled adult families....	30	2,745
Aged well families.....	11	606

## NEW JERSEY

Atlantic County Homemaker Service, Inc.  
5303 Atlantic Avenue, Ventnor

Mrs. Hazel Hartman, Executive Director

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker program established 1957

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Atlantic County; all ages, principally men and women over 40; families with children; post partum cases; indigent families served when other agencies pay for service. Hours: minimum of 3 hours per day, 24-hour service provided; duration of service, no limitation when homemakers available. Fee \$1.50 per hour. Service used to teach better methods of child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care services. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service only when indigent cases are referred through welfare agency.

### In October 1963

11 homemakers employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	11	1,170
Families with children.....	1	35
Ill or disabled adult families.....	10	1,135

## NEW MEXICO

Santa Fe County Health Department  
605 Letrado Street, Santa Fe  
Telephone: 983-6345

Dr. Marion Hotopp, District Health Officer, District

### Homemaker Service

P.O. Box 4397  
605 Letrado Street, Santa Fe

Miss Margaret Valdez, Coordinator of Home Care  
Service, in charge of homemaker service

Public health agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Santa Fe County; medical referral required. Service available 8 hours daily; 24-hour service provided in emergencies only. Fee \$1.25 per hour, adjusted to ability to pay. Homemakers trained to teach child care and home management. Personal care services determined by supervisor in consultation with attending physician and public health nurse. Medical social work consultant available for all phases of service. The Home Care Service combines nursing and homemaker services for residents of Santa Fe County who have medical problems that justify need for such service.

### In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time; 5 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours o f homemak service
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## NEW YORK

Cayuga County Homemaker Service, Inc.  
25 South Woman's Union Building, Auburn  
Telephone: AL 3-5959

Mrs. Helen R. Stevens, Executive Director

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Families with children in Cayuga County, usually short-term emergency care; elderly, ill or disabled. Duration of service based on need; 24-hour service provided. Fee \$1.25 per hour; no free service but agency is seeking funds to finance service for those who cannot pay. Service used to train child care and home management. Personal care services determined by physician and nurse. Social work participation in evaluation of need when referrals come from other agencies. Service is intended to appeal to middle class families who need service but who would not request it if it were under welfare department auspices.

### In October 1963

5 homemakers employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	5	19
Families with children.....	2	4
Ill or disabled adult families.....	2	12
Aged well families.....	1	2

## NEW YORK

Genesee County Homemaker Service, Inc.  
15 Norris Avenue, Batavia  
Telephone: 343-3861

Mrs. James H. Starr, Executive Director

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker program established 1961

Homemaker services available for: Any family in Genesee County with a medical or social problem. Length of service based on need; 24-hour service provided in rare emergencies. Fee \$1.25 per hour, \$21.40 for 24-hour service. Service used to teach child care and home management, usually in cooperation with another agency. Personal care services given under direction of family physician or public health nurse. Social work evaluation of need for service when referral comes from a social agency or welfare department.

### In October 1963

3 homemakers employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	9	348
Families with children.....	4	212
Ill or disabled adult families.....	2	100
Aged well families.....	3	36

## NEW YORK

Family and Children's Society of Broome  
County, Inc.

32 Henry Street, Binghamton

Telephone: 724-2424

Mr. Perry J. Gangloff, Executive Director

Mrs. Ruth Gitlitz, Director of Homemaker Service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1958

Homemaker services available for: Families with young children living in Broome County; all religious and economic groups. Referrals accepted from all other agencies and individuals in the county. Fee based on family income; non-United Fund agencies charged full cost of service. Service for families with children limited to 6 to 8 weeks, no limit for aging families. Service used to teach child care and home management. Homemaker service not provided if nursing care is required. Social worker usually participates in the evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

7 homemakers employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours homemakers service
Total.....	17	1,211
Families with children.....	11	1,080
Aged well families.....	6	129

NEW YORK

American Cancer Society, New York City Division, Inc.  
Brooklyn Unit  
212 Hicks Street, Brooklyn 11201  
Telephone: UL 8-8200

Mr. David Hill, Borough Director  
Miss Louise Wagner, Director, Patient  
Service Department

See New York listing for a description of services.

NEW YORK

lyn

Brooklyn Bureau of Social Service and  
Children's Aid Society  
285 Schermerhorn Street, Brooklyn 17

Mr. Lester Peddy, Executive Director  
Mrs. Natalie D. Preston, Supervisor, in charge  
of homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's multi-functional  
agency

Homemaker program established 1954

Homemaker services available for: Residents of  
Borough of Brooklyn; families with children, and  
families inclusive of the chronically ill and aged.  
Long or short-term service; 24-hour service available.  
Services sold to Department of Welfare; other charges  
based on ability to pay. Service used to teach  
management; social work participation in evaluation  
of need for service.

In October 1963

9 homemakers employed full-time; 5 employed part-time  
13 families with children received 2,044 hours

## NEW YORK

Catholic Charities Diocese of Brooklyn  
191 Joralemon Street, Brooklyn 1  
Telephone: TR 5-0800

Rev. Matthew F. Foley, Assistant Director,  
Family Service  
Rev. Rene A. Valero, Assistant Director, Family  
Service  
Mr. Frank Cianflone, Supervisor, in charge of  
homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1945

Homemaker services available for: Families in Brooklyn and Queens; primarily Catholics; emphasis on families with children; all economic groups. Fee based on ability to pay. Personal care services for aged only. Service used to teach child care and home management. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service

### In October 1963

18 homemakers employed full-time; 3 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	21	2,069
Families with children.....	14	2,088
Aged well families.....	7	521

NEW YORK

Pride of Judea Children's Services  
1000 Dumont Avenue, Brooklyn 8  
Telephone: DICKens 5-1100

Mrs. Edith Pearlstein, Executive Director  
Miss Rose Tupper, Senior Caseworker, in charge  
of homemaker service

Voluntary children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1958

Homemaker services available for: Jewish families with  
children in Brooklyn and Queens. Referrals accepted  
from health and welfare agencies of New York City.  
\$5.00 to \$50.00 a week depending on family's ability to  
pay. Duration of service: 1-week to 4 months depending  
on need. Close cooperation with medical facilities.  
Casework an integral part of homemaker program.

In October 1963

7 homemakers employed full-time

Number of families served and hours of service not  
available.

## NEW YORK

Visiting Nurse Association of Brooklyn, Inc.  
138 South Oxford Street, Brooklyn

Miss Eleanor W. Mole, Executive Director

### Home Aide Service

Home Visiting Aide Project - Visiting Nurse  
Association of Brooklyn, Inc.  
514 - 49th Street, Brooklyn 20

Telephone: TR 1-0740

Mrs. Emma L. Winn, Project Director, in charge  
of home aide service

Visiting nurse agency

Home aide program established 1963

Home aide services available for: Aged or chronica  
ill persons in Sunset Park and Bay Ridge Area of Br  
receiving nursing service from the Brooklyn Visiting  
Nurse Association. Hours: 8 hours a day, 5 days a  
no 24-hour service provided. Fee \$2.40 per hour.  
used to teach personal care and home management. F  
care services determined by physician and nurse.

### In October 1963

3 home aides employed part-time

9 ill or disabled adult families received 240 hours

## NEW YORK

Family Service Society  
181 Franklin Street, Buffalo 14202

Mr. A. W. Swanson, Executive Secretary  
Miss Leah C. Treiber, Homemaker Secretary

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1941

Homemaker services available for: Families with living in Erie County; all religious and economic Referrals from other agencies accepted, but full vision of the family situation assumed by Family Society. Service available 8 hours a day, 5 days no 24-hour service. Fee based on family income financial obligations. For long-term cases, service usually limited to 3 months. Service used to take care and home management. Casework service granted requested and needed.

In October 1963

8 homemakers employed full-time

7 families with children received 708 hours of service

## NEW YORK

Jewish Family Service of Erie County  
775 Main Street, Buffalo 3  
Telephone: 853-9956

Mrs. Albert (Yetta Lurie) Bowman, Homemaker Supervisor  
Voluntary family and children's service agency  
Homemaker program established 1957

Homemaker services available for: Jewish families living in Buffalo, regardless of economic status or age. Service available 8 hours a day, 5 days a week, limited to 6 months. No 24-hour service provided. based on ability to pay. Service used to teach child care and home management. Personal care services determined by physician and nurse. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

### In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time; 1 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	4	60
Ill or disabled adult families.....	3	40
Aged well families.....	1	20

NEW YORK

Family and Children's Service of Ithaca, Inc.  
313 North Aurora Street, Ithaca 14850

Mrs. Ruth R. Pettengill, Executive Director  
Mrs. Gail Doxtader, Supervisor of Homemaker

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Families and individuals from all socio-economic classes residing in Ithaca and Tompkins County. Length of service with need; 24-hour service given occasionally. Charge per hour, adjusted when necessary. Physicians determine personal care services. Social workers participate in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

3 homemakers employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families
Total.....	3
Families with children.....	1
Ill or disabled adult families.....	2

## NEW YORK

Jewish Community Services of Long Island  
89-31 161st Street, Jamaica  
Telephone: RE 9-9005

Mr. George Rothman, Executive Director  
Mrs. Florence Kaufman, Senior Caseworker, in  
charge of family aide service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Family aide program established 1943

Family aide services available for: Jewish families in Queens County. All ages and economic groups. Hours: usually 8 hours a day; duration: 1 week to 3 months; may be extended for casework or medical reasons. Fee based on ability to pay, usually from \$5.00 per week to \$60.00 per week. Service used to teach child care and home management. Physician determines personal care services. Social work participation in evaluation of need for service. Agency sells service to Nassau and Suffolk Counties.

In October 1963

17 family aides employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of family a service
Total.....	26	1,040
Families with children.....	16	640
Ill or disabled adult families.....	10	400

NEW YORK

1e

Chautauqua County Department of Public Welfare  
Chautauqua and Erie Streets, Mayville

Mr. Burton G. Miner, Commissioner  
Mrs. Margaret Card, Homemaker Advisor

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Indigent families with children living in the Chautauqua County Welfare District; other families with children about whom complaints of neglect have been reported. Services available 35 hours per week. Service used to provide child care and home management. Social work participation in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families
Total.....	21
Families with children.....	15
Ill or disabled adult families.....	6

## NEW YORK

Association for Homemaker Service, Inc.  
297 Park Avenue South, New York 10  
Telephone: AL 4-1862

Mrs. Rose Brodsky, Executive Director

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker program established 1960

Homemaker services available for: Residents of 5 Boroughs of Greater New York City; families with children and elderly persons; all religious and economic groups. No limit on length of service. Fee scale ranges from free service to \$60.00 a week based on ability to pay. Agencies may purchase service. Intake done by social work staff who supervises homemaker, continues service to family, and determines duration of service. Service used to teach child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care services.

In October 1963

80 homemakers employed full-time; 20 employed part-time.  
106 families with children received 12,911 hours of service

Cancer Care, Inc. of the National Cancer Founda  
One Park Avenue, New York 16

Miss Irene G. Buckley, Executive Director

Homemaker Service

Family Homemaker Service  
9 Centre Street, Hempstead  
Telephone: IV 3-3344

Mrs. Enid Bagnall, Executive Director

Voluntary community health agency

Homemaker program established 1954

Homemaker services available for: Persons with advanced cancer, at home or in non-hospital facilities, who live within a 50 mile radius of New York City. Self-maintaining families of low or middle income, not eligible for public assistance. Family pays homemaker directly; agency supplements family income if necessary. Medical eligibility established by reports from family physicians which are reviewed by agency's medical consultant. Payment of service and arrangements for payment based on work evaluation.

In October 1963

108 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	
Total.....	108	no
Families with children.....	35	"
Ill or disabled adult families.....	73	"

Community Service Society of New York  
 105 East 22nd Street, New York 10  
 Telephone: AL 4-8900

Mr. Frank J. Hertel, General Director  
 Mrs. Ruth Powers, Director of Homemaker Service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1946

Homemaker services available for: Families with children; ill or aged adults; no limitations as to race, creed, color or economic status. The majority of families are self-sustaining, but have limited financial resources to meet the cost of services beyond their basic needs. Welfare recipients seldom served; homemaker services available to them through the Department of Welfare. Length of service based on need. Twenty-four hour service provided for a limited period. Fee based on ability to pay, ranging from no charge to \$60.00 a week. Service used to teach child care and home management. Homemakers give very limited personal care services under the direction of physician and supervising social worker. Homemaker service has been extended to 5 private hospitals.

In October 1963

15 homemakers employed full-time; 5 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	29	3,237
Families with children.....	23	2,597
Ill or disabled adult families.....	6	640

## NEW YORK

ork

Jewish Family Service, Inc.  
33 West 60th Street, New York 23  
Telephone: JU 2-5611

Mrs. Frances L. Beatman, Executive Director  
Miss Dora Goldfarb, Director of Community  
Homemaker Service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1931

Homemaker services available for: Jewish families living in the boroughs of Bronx, Manhattan, Brooklyn and Staten Island; all economic groups. Service generally available 4½ hours a week; may be extended when indicated. Twenty-four hour service provided in unusual situations. Fee based on ability to pay; ranges from \$0 to \$65.00 a week. Service used for child care and home management. Personal care given under direction of physician. Social work participation in evaluation of need for service.

### In October 1963

55 homemakers employed full-time; 13 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families
Total.....	110
Families with children.....	64
Ill or disabled adult families...	21
Aged well families.....	25

NEW YORK

New York City Department of Welfare  
250 Church Street, New York 13  
Telephone: DI 4-8700

Mr. James R. Dumpson, Commissioner  
Mrs. Ruth M. Snyder, Director, Division of  
Auxiliary Services

Homemaker Service  
Homemaking Center

312 East 109th Street, New York 29  
Telephone: EN 9-8002

Miss Carolyn J. Murphy, Administrative Supervisor  
in charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1945

Homemaker services available for: Child welfare and public assistance families in all 5 boroughs of New York City. Service available full-time for families with children; part-time for aged and handicapped individuals receiving public assistance. Length of service is based on need. Agency purchases 24-hour service when needed, but does not use its own staff homemakers for this. No fee. Service used to teach child care and home management. Personal care services given at direction of physician and nurse. Social work participation in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

263 homemakers employed full-time

Number                      Hours

## NEW YORK

York

Selfhelp of Emigres from Central Europe, Inc.  
265 West 14th Street, New York 11  
Telephone: YU 9-3510

Dr. Kurt G. Herz, Executive Director  
Mrs. Irma Mayer, Supervisor, Homemaker Service

Voluntary social agency specializing in service

Homemaker program established 1942

Homemaker services available for: Residents of New York. Agency non-sectarian, but most clients Jewish and of limited financial means. Referrals accepted from individuals, social agencies, physicians and hospitals. Fee based on sliding scale ranging from no charge up to \$1.75 per hour. Service used for child care and home management. Personal care given under direction of physician and nurse. Initial work evaluation of need for service.

### In October 1963

16 homemakers employed full-time; 15 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families
Total.....	31
Families with children.....	16
Ill or disabled adult families.....	15

## NEW YORK

Visiting Nurse Service of New York  
107 East 70th Street, New York 10021

Miss Anna Fillmore, Executive Director

### Home Aide Service

Home Aide Program for the Sick and Aged in Queens  
34-33 Junction Boulevard  
Jackson Heights, New York 11372  
Telephone: TWining 9-4710  
Mrs. Ione Carey, Director

Visiting nurse agency

Home aide program established 1962

Home aide services available for: Aged and chronically ill patients receiving visiting nurse service in the Borough of Queens. No limitation as to religion or economic status. Service usually available 4 hours per day; number of days per week based on each patient's need; no 24-hour service provided. Fee \$2.40 per hour; full fee when patient can afford to pay it, otherwise, part fee or nothing. Personal care services given in conjunction with visiting nurse service. Social work participation in evaluation of need for service.

### In October 1963

32 home aides employed part-time  
79 ill or disabled adult families received 3,747 hours of service.

## NEW YORK

ester

The Rochester Society for the Prevention  
of Cruelty to Children, Inc.  
156 N. Plymouth Avenue, Rochester 14608  
Telephone: HA 6-0808

Mr. Guy D. Harris, Executive Director  
Mr. Joseph Iannaccone, Intake & Homemaker Service  
Supervisor

Voluntary children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1937

Homemaker services available for: Families with children in Monroe County; all religious and economic groups. Length of service based on need; 24-hour service provided when necessary. Fee \$1.60 per hour from 8 a.m. to 5 p.m.; \$1.70 per hour thereafter; maximum \$17.00 per day. Service used to teach child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal services. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service. Homemakers are bonded. Each has Red Cross training in home nursing, child first-aid and nutrition.

In October 1963

27 homemakers employed full-time; 6 employed part-time  
46 families with children received 5,455 hours of service

## NEW YORK

Visiting Nurse Service of Rochester and  
Monroe County  
500 East Avenue, Rochester  
Telephone: CH 4-9090

Miss Elisabeth C. Phillips, Executive Director  
Mrs. Doris Spencer, Supervisor, Visiting Health  
Aide Program

Voluntary visiting nurse agency

Visiting health aide program established 1961

Health aide services available for: Adults under the care of a physician. Services available for 3 hours or more a day. Priority given to those needing service more frequently than once a week; maximum 40 hours per week, except in emergency situations; 24-hour service provided in emergencies temporarily until other arrangements are made. Fee \$1.75 per hour. Service only incidentally teaches child care and home management. Personal care services determined by supervisory staff of aide program after consultation with physician and public health nurse. Social work participation in evaluation of need for service when social worker is active with family.

### In October 1963

41 health aides employed full-time; 39 employed part-time  
144 ill or disabled adult families received 7,935 hours  
of service.

## NEW YORK

Family and Child Service of Schenectady, Inc.  
246 Union Street, Schenectady 12305  
Telephone: EX 3-1369

Mr. Paul L. Barnard, Executive Director  
Miss Thera B. Knowlton, Homemaker Supervisor

Voluntary and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1956

Homemaker services available for: Persons living within a 10-mile radius of Schenectady; short-term service to the chronically ill and and disabled. All religious and economic groups. Service available 8 hours a day, 5 days a week; no 24-hour service provided. Fee based on sliding scale, applied to family income. Service used to teach child care and home management. No personal care service. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

### In October 1963

3 homemakers employed full-time; 1 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hour home serv
Total.....	11	2

Families with children.....	10	1
Ill or disabled adult families.....	1	

NEW YORK

American Cancer Society, New York City Division,  
Staten Island Unit  
42 Richmond Terrace, Staten Island 10301  
Telephone: GI 7-2140

Miss Gladys Schultes, Borough Director

See New York listing for a description of service

## NEW YORK

Rensselaer County Department of Public Welfare  
133 Bloomingrove Drive, Troy  
Telephone: AS 2-2600

Mr. Allan Dixon, Commissioner  
Miss Helen F. McDonald, Family Services Supervisor  
in charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Rensselaer County. Duration usually based on individual family need. Twenty-four hour service provided on a limited basis. Reimbursement to the Department for services to families able to pay. Service used to teach child care and home management. Personal care determined by physician and nurse. Social worker responsible for initial and continuous evaluation of need for service. Supervisor holds weekly conferences with homemaker and periodic conferences with caseworker.

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time; 4 employed part-time  
4 families with children received 542 hours of service.

Central Homemaker Service of Utica, Inc.  
 316 Elizabeth Street, Utica  
 Telephone: RE 5-4465

Mrs. Dorothy Moquin, Executive Director

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker program established 1955

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Utica and Clinton; all age, religious and economic groups. Hours: 4 to 24 hours per day, up to 7 days per week if needed. Duration of service, 1 month, but extended when necessary. Fee \$1.40 per hour or \$17.50 for 24 hours. Service teaches child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care services, but all nursing care services given by visiting nurses. All requests for service come from casework agencies. Families are billed directly by homemaker agency but referring agency sets the fee and is responsible for collecting it. Agency subsidized by Utica and Clinton funds.

In October 1963

11 homemakers employed full-time; 3 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homema servic
Total.....	29	2,105
Families with children.....	16	1,389
Ill or disabeld adult families.....	9	517
Aged well families.....	4	199

## NEW YORK

Family Service of Westchester, Inc.  
120 Grand Street, White Plains  
Telephone: WH 8-8004

Mr. Irwin M. Stein, Executive Director  
Mrs. Sue Hall, Supervisor, Homemaker Service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1959

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Westchester County except those living in Yonkers area; all religious and economic groups. Length of service based on need. Fee from nothing up to \$95.00 per week. Service teaches child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care services. Social worker participates in initial and continuous evaluation of need for service.

### In October 1963

3 homemakers employed full-time; 3 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	9	668
Families with children.....	5	384
Ill or disabled adult families...	4	284

## NEW YORK

White Plains Westchester Jewish Community Services, Inc.  
172 South Broadway, White Plains

Mr. Leonard Rohmer, Executive Director  
Mrs. Martha Lusterman, Caseworker, in charge of  
homemaker service

Voluntary community service agency

Homemaker program established 1949

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Westchester County; families with children, and families living alone. Hours: 9:00 to 5:00 daily. Homemaker service. Homemakers perform minor personal care but their main role is that of "mother substitute". Social work evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

3 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families
Total.....	9
Families with children.....	8
Ill or disabled adult families...	1

## NEW YORK

Family Service Society of Yonkers  
219 Palisade Avenue, Yonkers

Dr. Elliot H. Drisko, Executive Director  
Mrs. Edith Bluestone, Homemaker Supervisor

Voluntary family service agency

Homemaker program established 1953

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Yonkers and Hudson Valley; families with children, temporarily ill adults and aged; all racial, religious and economic groups. Hours: usually 8 hours per day, 5 days per week; duration: one month; limited 24-hour service provided; extended service is available for special needs. Fee \$75.00 per week based on a sliding scale. Service used to teach child care and home management. Personal care services recommended by physician, psychologist and other medical personnel. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service. Homemaker services may be purchased by other community agencies.

### In October 1963

7 homemakers employed full-time; 3 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	16	1,052
Families with children.....	10	559
Aged well families.....	6	493

## NORTH CAROLINA

### Carteret County Day Care Center for Migrant Workers Beaufort

Miss Georgie P. Hughes, Welfare Director, in charge  
of homemaker service

Community service agency administered by representative  
of public and voluntary groups and supported by a  
Migrant Health Grant

Homemaker program established 1961

Homemaker services available for: Migrant farm families  
that come to Carteret County during June and July to  
harvest crops. Administrative direction received from  
a committee representing many community agencies,  
including the Carteret County Ministerial Association and  
the Carteret County Department of Welfare. Services  
provided are: a day care center for children, ages  
2-10; a mobile medical clinic; distribution of used  
clothing; a recreation program; and the services of  
a migrant minister. Casework services by the regular  
welfare staff available when needed. Homemakers are  
supervised by the public welfare director who serves  
as coordinator of homemaker services for the committee.  
Homemakers have special qualifications and perform  
special tasks. One is a home economics teacher who  
teaches nutrition, sanitation, hygiene, planned parent-  
hood and child care. The other, a school lunch room  
manager, who plans, cooks and serves meals at the day  
center and acts as the center's contact with the camps  
and the parents. Both homemakers also serve with the  
mobile medical clinic at night when needed.

During June and July 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time

40 to 50 migrant families with children received 420  
hours of service

## NORTH CAROLINA

Carteret County Welfare Department  
Court House Square, Beaufort

Miss Georgie P. Hughes, Director  
Mrs. Andra Pond, Child Welfare Worker II, in c  
of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1961

Homemaker services available for: Residents of  
County. Service available 40 hours a week, with  
tional hours in emergency situations. No fee.  
used to teach child care and home management. P  
and nurse determine personal care services. Need  
service based on social work evaluation.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	H h s
Total.....	17	
Families with children.....	14	
Ill or disabled adult families.....	3	

## NORTH CAROLINA

Alamance County Department of Public Welfare  
1950 Martin Street, Burlington

Mr. Gerard J. Anderson, Director  
Miss Annie Laurie Burton, Casework Supervisor

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1959

Homemaker services available for: Public assistance recipients of Alamance County. Need and duration of service based on social work evaluation. Service used to teach child care and home management. Physicians and nurse determine personal care services.

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of home serv
Total.....	54	4
Families with children.....	30	2
Ill or disabled adult families.....	21	1
Aged well families.....	3	

Mecklenburg County Department of Public Welfare  
 720 East Fourth Street, Charlotte  
 Telephone: 375-6777, ext. 269

Mr. Wallace H. Kuralt, Director of Public Welfare  
 Mrs. Virginia Stuart Cloer, Supervisor of Homemaker  
 Service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1957

Homemaker services available for: Families on public assistance and low income families in Mecklenburg County; all families in the county in an emergency, all ages, all religious and economic groups. Referrals from all other agencies, juvenile court, public health nursing, private physicians and self-requests. Need and duration of service based on social work evaluation; 24-hour service provided in crisis situations only. No fee. Homemaker supervisor directs personal care services based on physician's recommendation. Service used to teach better methods of child care and home management.

In October 1963

10 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	82	1,870
Families with children.....	66	1,598
Ill or disabled adult families.....	16	272

Homemakers also spent 81 hours repairing and distributing clothing.

## NORTH CAROLINA

Cumberland County Department of Public Welfare  
P.O. Box 720, Fayetteville  
Telephone: HE 2-2161

Mr. E. L. Hauser, Director  
Miss Mabel McDonald, Supervisor in charge of  
homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Primarily Aid to Dependent Children Families in Cumberland County. Assignments made on basis of need for help in improving home situations and raising living levels. Specific help given in budgeting, buying, cooking, cleaning, good health habits and good child care. Hours: 8 hours per day, 5 days per week; 24-hour service on emergency basis. No fee. Need and duration of service based on social work evaluation. Some group-work with homemakers' participation being planned.

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time

22 families with children received 320 hours of serv

# NORTH CAROLINA

Guilford County Chronic Illness and Rehabilitation  
Foundation, Inc.

1305 North Elm Street, Greensboro

Telephone: 272-5042 or 272-2840

Mrs. Sue S. McClellan, Executive Director

Miss Sara D. Ingold, Associate Director, in charge  
of homemaker service

Voluntary community health agency

Homemaker program established 1963, as a demonstration  
project supported primarily by United States Public  
Health Service funds

Homemaker services available for: Guilford County  
residents; referred by physician and home care team; all  
age, racial, religious and economic groups. Duration of  
service: primarily a temporary or short-term service.  
Full fee \$2.00 per hour; adjusted to ability to pay;  
services free to indigent residents. Service used to  
teach child care and home management. Physician and  
nurse determine personal care services homemaker can  
give. Social worker participates in evaluation of need  
for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time; 6 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	18	1,113
Families with children.....	6	362
Ill or disabled adult families.....	12	751

# NORTH CAROLINA

Guilford County Department of Public Welfare  
P. O. Box 870, Greensboro 27402

Mr. L. M. Thompson, Director  
Mrs. Phyllis T. Montgomery, Supervisor of  
Homemaker Services

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1949

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Guilford County; families who are welfare clients or low income families who could not pay for service. Need and length of service based on social work evaluation. Homemakers work 40 hours per week with compensatory time for special duties. Twenty-four hour service available in emergencies. No fee charged. Service frequently used to teach children care and home management. In addition to their work within the homes of clients, homemakers transport children and adults to clinics, hospitals, and special diagnostic treatment centers. Personal care services supervised by physician or nurse.

In October 1963

7 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	52	1,012
Families with children.....	29	532
Ill or disabled adult families.....	14	352
Aged well families.....	9	128

# NORTH CAROLINA

File Henderson County Department of Public Welfare  
1019 Chimney Rock Highway, Hendersonville

Mrs. Jamie M. Purcell, Director

Mrs. Annabelle Parks, Child Welfare Supervisor,  
in charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1961

Homemaker services available for: Old Age Assistance and Aid to Dependent Children Families in Henderson County; foster home children and disabled persons are also eligible; families able to pay for service not eligible. Service provided on referral of a caseworker; need for service frequently re-evaluated by caseworker and casework supervisor. No fee charged; homemaker employed on a monthly salary basis. Main objective of service is to teach child care and home management. Personal care services to semi-invalid or disabled persons under direction of physician, however, no nursing care is given.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours homem servi
Total.....	9	34
Families with children.....	8	30
Ill or disabled adult families.....	1	4

## NORTH CAROLINA

Onslow County Department of Public Welfare  
College Street, Jacksonville

Mr. Edward C. Sexton, Director

Mrs. Sue S. Applewhite, Casework Supervisor,  
in charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1959

Homemaker services available for: Selected public assistance clients living in Onslow County; all religious and economic groups. Referrals accepted from other agencies. No limit to duration of service. No 24-hour service provided. No fee charged. Individual and group service provided to teach cooking, sewing, infant and child care, home care of the ill, use of surplus commodities, budgeting and general housekeeping technique. Need for service determined by casework evaluation. Homemaker in charge of collecting and disbursing clothing to clients as well as household articles and furniture.

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	43	208

Families with children.....	36	167
Aged well families.....	7	41

## NORTH CAROLINA

on

Ashe County Department of Public Welfare  
Jefferson

Miss Frances Tucker, Director

Public welfare agency

Homemaker services available for: Families with  
under 18 on public assistance and low income fam  
living in Ashe County; all religious groups. Ho  
works a 40-hour week. No 24-hour service. No f  
Caseworker and homemaker jointly plan for improv  
environment, nutrition and budgeting. Personal  
services directed by physician and nurse. Need  
service determined by caseworker.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

5 families with children received 100 hours of s

## NORTH CAROLINA

Caldwell County Department of Public Welfare  
P. O. Box 796, Lenoir

Mrs. Lawrence E. Kelley, Acting Director, in charge  
of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Families with children in Caldwell County; economic status must be within range of public welfare services. Duration of service several hours weekly in each home, or as long as needed. No 24-hour service provided. No fee charged. Services used to teach child care and home management. Physicians and nurse determine personal care services. Social work evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

15 families with children received 27 hours of service

## NORTH CAROLINA

Harnett County Welfare Department  
P. O. Box 668, Lillington 27546  
Telephone: 893-3328

Mr. Robert G. Stewart, Jr., Director of Public  
Welfare

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1959

Homemaker services available for: Selected public assistance recipients and potential recipients; all families with children living in Harnett County; all religious and economic groups. No limit to duration of service. Twenty-four hour service provided if needed. No fee charged. Service used to teach child care and home management. Personal care services determined by physician or nurse. Need for service based on social work evaluation.

In October 1963

4 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours homema servic
Total.....	40	800
Families with children.....	14	400
Ill or disabled adult families.....	10	180
Aged well families.....	16	220

## NORTH CAROLINA

Dare County Welfare Department  
Manteo

Mrs. Goldie H. Meekins, Director  
Mrs. Doris Bonner, Public Welfare Worker II, in  
charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Public assistance recipients in Dare County; families with children Social work determination of need for and duration of service. Twenty-four hour service provided mainly on training basis. No fee charged. Service used to teach child care and home management. Physician determines personal care services to be rendered to homemaker.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

4 families with children received 160 hours of service

## NORTH CAROLINA

McDowell County Welfare Department  
P. O. Box 391, Marion

Mrs. Ann C. Hawkins, Director

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Families with children living in McDowell County, primarily those with low socio-economic standards. Homemakers work 40 hours weekly, 24-hour service provided if necessary. No fee charged. Service used to teach child care and home management. Physician or nurse determine personal care services homemaker can give. Need for service based on social work evaluation.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

9 families with children received 160 hours of service

## NORTH CAROLINA

Burke County Department of Public Welfare  
201 Avery Avenue, Morganton

Mr. James A. Blakley, Director

Mrs. Joyce B. Massie, Child Welfare Supervisor,  
in charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Families with children receiving service and assistance from Burke County Welfare Department. Hours: minimum of 2 hours to maximum of 6 hours per day. Duration of service averages 3 months, but varies according to need. No fee charged. Service used to teach child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care services. Social worker evaluates need for service. Two groups of clients organized in clubs which hold semi-monthly meetings devoted to teaching homemaking skills and to combatin social isolation.

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time

20 families with children received 136 hours of servi

## NORTH CAROLINA

Catawba County Department of Public Welfare  
Newton  
Telephone: 264-3071

Mr. Villard C. Blevins, Director  
Mrs. Nell Cochran, in charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1956

Homemaker services available for: Public assistance clients and low income families in Catawba County; families with children, aged, disabled. All age groups. No fee charged. Service used to teach child care and home management. Personal care services determined by physician and nurse. Need for service based on social work evaluation.

In October 1963  
1 homemaker employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	49	119
Families with children.....	21	63
Ill or disabled adult families.....	5	10
Aged well families.....	23	46

NORTH CAROLINA

Pittsboro

Chatham County Department of Public Welfare  
P. O. Box 488, Pittsboro

Mrs. C. K. Strowd, Director

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1958

Homemaker services available for: Public clients of Chatham County. Service available per day, 5 days per week; no 24-hour service. No fee charged. Service used to teach child home management. Primary emphasis placed on standard of living. Personal care service by physician or nurse. Social worker determines and continuous evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families
Total.....	18
Families with children.....	4
Ill or disabled adult families.....	9
Aged well families.....	5

## NORTH CAROLINA

Wake County Welfare Department  
201 West Davie Street, Raleigh

Mrs. Josephine W. Kirk, Director of Public Welfare  
Mrs. Mary D. Hamilton, Caseworker, in charge of  
homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1947

Homemaker services available for: Families with children in Raleigh and Wake County. Services available 8 hours. day, 5 days per week; no 24-hour service provided. No fee charged. Service used to teach child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care services homemaker can give. Social worker responsible for initiation and continuous evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

8 families with children received 156 hours of service

## NORTH CAROLINA

Richmond County Welfare Department  
219 South Lee Street, Rockingham  
Telephone: 895-6361 or 895-6362

Mr. Brent P. Yount, Director  
Mrs. Martha C. Lockey, Caseworker Supervisor, in  
charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Applicants for and recipients of Aid to Families With Dependent Children living in Richmond County; all racial and religious groups. Service available 40 hours per week for an indefinite period. No 24-hour service provided. No fee charged. Service teaches child care and home management. Personal care services to children in accordance with physician's direction. Social worker responsible for initial and continuous evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time

21 families with children received 320 hours of service

## NORTH CAROLINA

1 Department of Public Welfare  
Snow Hill

Mrs. Rachel Payne Sugg, Director of Public Wel  
Mrs. Emma Mae Rouse, in charge of homemaker se

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Families with  
in Greene County. Hours: 40 hours per week; 24-  
service provided if needed. No fee charged. Se  
used to teach child care and home management. N  
care services. Social work participation in eva  
of need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time  
10 families with children received 40 hours of s

## NORTH CAROLINA

pro

Wilkes County Department of Public Welfare  
Bridge Street, Wilkesboro  
Telephone: 838-3171

Mr. Charles C. McNeill, Director

Mrs. Ruth B. Canter, Casework Supervisor, in charge  
of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Public assistance  
families with children and low income families.  
age and religious groups. Homemaker service also  
available to agency foster homes caring for children.  
Usual service is from 1½ to 2 hours per visit once  
twice a week. Twenty-four hour service provided in  
emergency situations. Primary goal of service is to  
improve child care and home management. Personal  
services determined by physician or nurse. Need for  
service is based on social work evaluation.

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	
Total.....	43	
Families with children.....	37	
Ill or disabled adult families.....	6	

## NORTH CAROLINA

New Hanover County Welfare Department  
Court House, Wilmington

Miss Lela Moore Hall, Director  
Mrs. LaRue B. Foust, Caseworker, in charge of  
homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Residents of New Hanover County; families with children, chronically ill and aged. Need and duration of service based on social work evaluation. Twenty-four hour service provided if necessary. No fee charged. Service teaches better methods of child care and home management. Personal care services determined by physician or nurse.

In October 1963

4 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours homema servic
Total.....	16	180
Families with children.....	9	124
Ill or disabled adult families.....	3	32
Aged well families.....	4	24

## NORTH CAROLINA

Associated Family & Child Service Agency, Inc.  
610 Coliseum Drive, Winston-Salem  
Telephone: 722-8173

Mr. R. Winfred Tyndall, Executive Director

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1948

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Forsyth County; all racial, religious and economic groups. Service available during daytime hours as needed, up to 6 days per week. Maximum duration of service, 90 days. No 24-hour service provided. Fee based on ability to pay. Service used to teach child care and home management. Personal care services determined by physician or nurse. Social work evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

5 homemakers employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours o homemak service
Total.....	16	1,288
Families with children.....	8	644
Ill or disabled adult families.....	8	644

## NORTH CAROLINA

Forsyth County Department of Public Welfare  
Box 999, Winston-Salem  
Telephone: PA 3-1601

Mr. John T. McDowell, Director  
Mrs. Helen W. Brydges, Supervisor Child Welfare  
Services, in charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1956

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Forsyth County. Duration of service determined by need, both short-term and long-term service available. Twenty-four hour service in emergencies. No fee charged. Service used to teach child care and home management. Physicians and nurse determine personal care services homemaker can give. Social work evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours homemaker service
Total.....	28	not available
Families with children.....	20	"
Ill or disabled adult families.....	8	"

## NORTH CAROLINA

Salem     Project for the Aging  
Forsyth County Department of Public Welfare  
P. O. Box 999, Winston-Salem

Mrs. Creighton C. Becker, Supervisor

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1961 as special pro  
for services to the aging

Homemaker services available for: Aged persons l  
Forsyth County; all racial, religious and economi  
Service usually part-time and temporary while mor  
arrangements can be made. Twenty-four hour servi  
available in extreme emergencies. No fee charged  
care services are given at direction of physician  
nurse. Social work evaluation of need for servic  
makers assist older persons improve their level o  
by helping them find adequate housing, teaching t  
sew and better methods of housekeeping, also help  
marketing for older people.

In October 1963

4 homemakers employed full-time

51 aged well families received 430 hours of servi

## OHIO

Family and Children's Service Society  
90 N. Prospect Street, Akron 44304

Miss Thelma K. Flower, Executive Director  
Mrs. Katherine Moore, Supervisor of Homemaker  
Services

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1955

Homemaker services available for: Families with children living in Summit County; all religious and economic groups. Service not provided for the aged. Hours: 8 hours per day, 5 days a week; 24-hour service provided occasionally. Fee \$1.25 per hour, UF agencies; public agencies, \$1.50 per hour. Service teaches child care and home management. Personal care services based on physician's orders. Social work evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

7 homemakers employed full-time; 5 employed part-time  
60 families with children received 1,514 hours service

Catholic Charities of the Archdiocese of Cincinnati  
423 Commercial Square, Cincinnati 45202  
Telephone: 241-7745

Very Reverend Hubert T. Unger, Director  
Mrs. Emma Morrissey and Mrs. Lorraine Speckman,  
supervisors of homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1943

Homemaker services available for: Catholic families in Hamilton and Clermont counties; all racial and economic groups. Hours: 8 or 9 hours per day, 5 days per week; no 24-hour service. Fee \$50 per week based on ability to pay. Service teaches child care and home management. Service to persons with temporary physical disability given on basis of medical recommendation only. If mental or emotional illness or complex family problems are involved, caseworker participates in evaluation of need for service. Service may be provided to families to prevent onset of problems.

In October 1963

8 homemakers employed full-time; 3 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	30	1,676
Families with children.....	27	1,652
Ill or disabled adult families.....	3	24

## OHIO

Family Service of the Cincinnati Area  
2343 Auburn Avenue, Cincinnati 45219  
Telephone: 381-6300

Mrs. Anna Budd Ware, Executive Director  
Miss Effie E. Niehaus, Director Homemaker Service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1933

Homemaker services available for: Families with children, chronically ill, and aged persons over 65 who live in Hamilton and Clermont Counties, Ohio, and Boone, Campbell and Kenton Counties, Kentucky. Jewish Family Service Bureau and State Aid for Aged purchase homemaker service. Agency cooperates with homemaker programs of Hamilton County Department of Welfare and Catholic Charities. Referrals accepted from all sources. Duration and need for service based on casework recommendations. No 24-hour service provided. Full fee \$1.60 per hour, adjusted to ability to pay. Service used to teach child care and home management. Close cooperation between caseworker, physician, nurse and homemaker in determining personal care services. If more than simple personal care is involved, visiting nurse or physician directs and supervises personal care services. Social work participation in need for service. Special service available to the emotionally ill before, during and after hospitalization.

In October 1963

11 homemakers employed full-time; 11 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of	Hours homemakers
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## OHIO

Hamilton County Welfare Department  
628 Sycamore Street, Cincinnati

Mr. Frederick A. Breyer, Director  
Mrs. Dorothy Bond, Supervisor, in charge of  
homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1949

Homemaker services available for: Primarily families or individuals living in Hamilton County who are receiving assistance or child welfare service from the Department; clients of other welfare or health agencies. Duration of service varies according to need; 24-hour service provided on limited basis. No fee. Service used to teach child care and home management. Homemaker services being expanded and used as part of casework plan in protective cases. Service works cooperatively with 2 private homemaker service programs in the county. No service to AFA clients and families financially able to hire someone.

In October 1963

28 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	61	4,139
Families with children.....	54	3,883
Ill or disabled adult families.....	7	256

Cuyahoga County Welfare Department  
 2400 Payne Avenue, Cleveland 14  
 Telephone: TO 1-7700

Mr. John J. Schaffer, Director  
 Mrs. Jasmine A. Gadke, Home Economist

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1943

Homemaker services available for: Recipients of categorical and general relief in Cuyahoga County; clients of a division of child welfare if they meet financial eligibility requirements. Need and duration of service based on medical and casework recommendation. One homemaker available for 24-hour service exclusively. No fee. Service sold to Cleveland Office of State Division of Aid for Aged at rate of \$11 per day per case. Service may be used to teach child care and home management when caseworker correlates this type of service with casework plans. Physician determines personal care services needed and supervisor decides to what degree homemaker may participate in personal care plan.

In October 1963

67 homemakers employed full-time; 2 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	235	10,948
Families with children.....	93	5,640
Ill or disabled adult families.....	142	5,308

## OHIO

Family Service Association of Cleveland  
1001 Huron Road, Cleveland  
Telephone: SU 1-2944

Mr. Richard O. Stock, Executive Director  
Miss Charlotte Henry, Supervisor of Homemaker Service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1939

Homemaker services available for: Families in Cuyahoga County with more than 1 pre-school child. Children must be able to walk and not require personal care from homemaker; all economic groups. Length of service determined by need; 24-hour service on a 5-day basis. Fee based on income and number of people in family.

In October 1963

22 homemakers employed full-time; 4 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	48	3,724

Families with children.....	14	2,833
Ill or disabled adult families.....	34	891

410

ce Association  
oad, Cleveland  
00

Executive Director  
et, Supervisor, Special Services

d children's service agency

stablished 1938

available for: Jewish families of  
nd area; families with children,  
lder or chronically ill persons.

se determined by need; no 24-hour

Service. Fee \$1.25 per hour. Service  
requently used to teach child care and home  
agement. Personal care services given under  
ervision of visiting nurses. Caseworker assesses  
d for service on a continuing basis and supervises  
emaker.

October 1963

homemakers employed full-time; 6 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	16	2,507
families with children.....	10	1,717
or disabled adult families.....	6	790

## OHIO

Family and Children's Bureau  
248 South High Street, Columbus

Mr. Ralph C. Bennett, Executive Secretary  
Mrs. Norma Carothers, Supervisor, Homemaker Service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1950

Homemaker services provided for: Families with children in Columbus and surrounding county; all racial, religious and economic groups. Referrals accepted from all sources. Need and length of service determined by social work evaluation based on medical recommendation. Hours: 8 or more hours per day, 5 days a week; 24-hour service provided occasionally for limited time in emergencies. Fee based on ability to pay. Service occasionally used to teach child care and home management. Personal care services permitted to ill or disabled mothers only. Service is limited to families with 2 or more children. Emphasis on temporary illnesses which do not involve long-term planning.

In October 1963

6 homemakers employed full-time; 4 employed part-time  
24 families with children received 1,317 hours service

## OHIO

Family and Children's Service Association  
184 Salem Avenue, Dayton 45406

Mr. Konrad Reisner, Executive Director  
Mrs. Ruth Romer, Homemaker Supervisor

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1935

Homemaker services available for: Families with children in Dayton and suburban area accessible by public transportation. Hours: 9 hours per day, 5 days a week; 24-hour service provided occasionally. Fee \$50.00 a week to nothing depending on income number of persons in family. Service used to teach child care and home management when indicated. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

5 homemakers employed full-time; 1 employed part-time  
6 families with children received 1,194 hours service

## OHIO

Lorain County Welfare Department  
557 W. Broad Street, Elyria

Mr. Gerard Prinz, Director  
Miss Lois Bielfelt, Supervisor, in charge of  
homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1960

Homemaker services available for: Families with children living in Lorain County; temporary service to aged or disabled persons occasionally. All racial, religious and economic groups. Service intended to relieve emergencies and rarely extends beyond 6 months; daily and weekly schedule adjusted to meet individual family needs. service provided. Fee based on al\_ to \$1.00 per hour for an 8-hour day, a 24-hour day. Service used to teach child and home management, but limited by availability of staff. Caseworker evaluation on need for service on continuing basis.

In October 1963

4 homemakers employed full-time  
8 families with children received 465 hours service

Family Service of Hamilton, Inc.  
518 Main Street, Hamilton  
Telephone: 895-3245

Mr. William A. Baker, Executive Director  
Mrs. Evelyn Ogden, Supervisor Homemaker Service

Voluntary family service agency

Homemaker program established 1962 as a Demonstration  
Project supported by a Community Health Services  
Project Grant

Homemaker services available for: Chronically ill and  
aged persons living in the city of Hamilton and Butler  
County. All racial, religious and economic groups.  
Referrals accepted from families, physicians,  
clergymen, lawyers, schools, relatives and social  
agencies. Hours: 9 hours per day, 5 days per week;  
part-time service is general rule; duration of service  
depends on need; no 24-hour service provided. Fee  
based on ability to pay. Other agencies purchase  
service at the rate of \$1.50 per hour. Determination  
of personal care services by physician or nurse.  
Social work evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time; 4 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours o homemak service
Total.....	15	336

Ill or disabled adult families.....	6	138
Aged well families.....	9	198

## OHIO

Family Service Agency of Springfield & Clark County, I  
6 South Limestone Street, Springfield

Mr. James H. Decker, Executive Director

### Homemaker Service

Rm 514 M & M Building

6 South Limestone Street, Springfield

Telephone: 325-5564

Mrs. June M. Benner, Homemaker Supervisor

Voluntary family service agency

Homemaker program established 1961

Homemaker services available for: Families with children in Clark County; chronically ill adult families served occasionally; all religious, racial and economic groups. Hours: 8 to 9 hours per day, 5 days per week except in unusual situations. Duration: several days to 6 weeks. No long-term placement. No 24-hour service. Fee determined by ability to pay. Homemakers used to teach child care and home management. Social work determination of need for service on continuing basis.

### In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time

5 families with children received 345 hours of service

# OHIO

Child and Family Service  
P.O. Box 335, Toledo 1  
Telephone: CH 3-8277

Mr. Robert W. Bergstrand, Executive Director  
Mrs. Lorene Berno, Homemaker Supervisor

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1957

Homemaker services available for: Families with 2 or more children in Lucas County; part-time service to elderly and chronically ill individuals; all racial, religious and economic groups. Service available 5 days per week; 24-hour service provided; duration: 4 to 6 weeks, occasionally extended. Full fee \$1.35 per hour, adjusted to ability to pay. Service used to teach child care and home management. Social work determination of need on continuing basis. Service sold to other community agencies according to their ability to pay; these agencies are expected to provide needed casework service.

## In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time; 12 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homema servic
Total.....	35	2,539
Families with children.....	25	2,336
Ill or disabled adult families.....	3	44
Aged well families.....	7	159

## OHIO

Greene County Health Department  
1157 Monroe Drive, Xenia

Mrs. Mary Agna, M.D., Health Commissioner  
Mrs. Margaret Parsley, Supervising Nurse

Public health agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Greene County; duration of service based on need as determined by public health nurse or private physician. Hours: 2 hours per week to 4 hours a day, 5 times a week; no 24-hour service provided. No fee. At present homemaker salaries are paid by 2-year Federal demonstration grant. After grant expires, fee will be determined by sliding fee scale. Service teaches child care and home management where needed. Physician and nurse determine personal care services. Social work consultation if required.

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of service
Total.....	15	
Families with children.....	3	
Ill or disabled adult families.....	12	

## OKLAHOMA

Family and Children's Service  
602 South Cheyenne, Tulsa 74119  
Telephone: LU 7-9471

Mr. Charles W. McBrayer, Executive Director  
Mrs. Florence Beeman, Caseworker, in charge of  
homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1955

Homemaker services available for: Families with  
children in Tulsa; all racial, religious and economic  
groups. Duration determined by need; service available  
8 hours per day; no 24-hour service provided. Families  
financially able, pay for service. Social work  
evaluation of need for service on continuing basis.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time; 3 employed part-time  
5 families with children received 403 hours service

## OREGON

Eugene-Springfield Area Homemaker Demonstration  
and Research Project  
1074 Willamette Street, Room 211, Eugene  
Telephone: 343-8121

D. L. England, M.D., Project Director and Chairman,  
Board of Directors  
Mrs. Barry E. Lause, Director, in charge of  
homemaker service

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker program established 1963, with aid of a  
Community Health Services Project Grant

Homemaker services available for: Residents of  
Eugene-Springfield Metropolitan area; all religious,  
racial and economic groups; emphasis on providing  
service to chronically ill and aged persons. Service  
available 40 hours per week. No limit on duration of  
service. Fee based on ability to pay, 25 cents to  
\$1.75 per hour. Service used to teach child care and  
home management where indicated. Personal care services  
determined by physician and nurse. Social worker  
participates in evaluation of need for welfare cases  
only; social work consultation from director of project.  
A research project to evaluate the social and economic  
cost to a community when no homemaker service is pro-  
vided, and to demonstrate cooperative leadership  
which includes assistance from Lane County Medical  
Society, public health and welfare departments and  
other community agencies.

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time; 5 employed part-time

Number

Hours

Yamhill County Health Department  
Courthouse, McMinnville  
Telephone: 472-5127

Elton Kessel, M.D., Health Officer  
Miss Gertrude Sipple, R.N., Supervising Nurse,  
in charge of home aide service

Public health agency

Home aide service established 1963

Home aide services available to: Residents of Yamhill County. All racial, religious and economic groups. Responsible adult must be willing and able to participate in plans for service; home aide cares for children only when responsible adult is present in the home. Service available from 2 to 8 hours per day, 5 days weekly. Duration usually limited to 2 to 3 weeks. No 24-hour service provided. Fee based on sliding scale determined by income; full fee \$1.50 per hour, plus \$.50 per day service charge. Service not generally used to teach child care and home management. Personal care services supervised by public health nurses and determined by physician's orders. No social work participation in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

5 home aides employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of home ai service
Total.....	5	180
Ill or disabled adult families....	3	131
Aged well families.....	2	49

## Family Counseling Service

2281 N. W. Everett Street, Portland, 97210

Telephone: 228-7238

Miss Katherine Clark, Executive Director

Miss Thelma Danilson, Homemaker Supervisor

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Metropolitan Portland. No service provided for families receiving public assistance. Service available 40 hours per week. Duration of service from 1 week to 6 months. No 24-hour service provided. Fee \$.25 to \$2.00 per hour based on sliding scale related to income and size of family. Homemaker Supervisor determines personal care services homemaker can give. No medical or nursing care given. No medications administered. Social work evaluation of service. Service limited to families with 2 or more children. Persons over 60 who are partially incapacitated receive part-time daytime service only.

In October 1963

6 homemakers employed full-time; 2 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours homema servic
Total.....	28	1,17
Families with children.....	9	81
Ill or disabled adult families.....	16	32
Aged well families.....	3	2

OREGON

Multnomah County Public Welfare Commission  
508 S. W. Mill Street, Portland 1  
Telephone: CA 6-4641

Mr. Gorden Gilbertson, Acting County Administrator  
Mrs. Jean G. Wade, Homemaker Supervisor

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1961

Homemaker services available for: Recipients of public assistance and child welfare services living in Multnomah County. Primarily families with children. Duration of service varies with need. No full-time service is given because of the limited number of homemakers. No fees charged. Service is used to teach child care and home management. Public health nurses or visiting nurses are available for personal care services. Social work evaluation of need on continuing basis.

In October 1963

6 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	63	1,056
Families with children.....	28	496
Ill or disabled adult families....	16	256
Aged well families.....	19	304

PENNSYLVANIA

Home Care Department - Allentown Hospital  
1627 Chew Street, Allentown  
Telephone: 434-7161 Ext. 385

Dr. Charles P. Sell, Director of Hospital  
Home Care Department  
Mrs. Helen Gledhill, R.N., Nurse Coordinator

Public health agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services provided for: Residents of Lehigh County; primarily elderly convalescents and chronically ill persons; must be hospital patients to be eligible for home care and must require 2 or more services. Service available 40 hours per week for an indefinite period. No 24-hour service provided. Fee based on financial evaluation. Service is used occasionally to teach child care and home management. Personal care services determined by physician and nurse. Social work participation in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

10 homemakers employed full-time; 7 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	19	Not Available
Families with children.....	4	" "
Ill or disabled adult families.....	15	" "

Homemaker Service, Inc.

217 East Broad Street, Bethlehem 18018

Telephone: 867-6422

Mrs. Charlotte T. Rath, R.N., Executive Director

Voluntary community homemaker agency

Homemaker service established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Residents of the Greater Bethlehem area. Group plans to extend this service to the city of Easton, Pennsylvania. All religious, racial and economic groups served. Service available 3 hours per day, maximum of 8 to 10 hours per day. Duration of service is at the discretion of Director. Twenty-four hour service provided in emergency situations. Full fee \$1.50 per hour plus transportation based on sliding fee scale. Personal care services determined by physician and nurse. No social work participation in evaluation of need for service. Emphasis on service to the aged to enable them to remain in their own home.

In October 1963

12 homemakers employed full-time; 13 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	39	2,794
Families with children.....	6	369
Ill or disabled adult families....	2	289
Aged well families.....	31	2,136

## PENNSYLVANIA

American Cancer Society  
McKane County Unit  
200 Pleasant Street, Bradford 16701  
Telephone: 368-6183

Mrs. Louise Mix, Executive Director

Voluntary community health agency

Homemaker program established 1958

Homemaker services available for: Cancer patients in McKane County referred by their physicians. Service available 1 day per week, or 1 hour per day, for as long as necessary; no 24-hour service provided. No personal care services. No social work evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

1 available homemaker

No service requested or provided

## PENNSYLVANIA

Homemaker Service of Lancaster County  
Room 201, 7 South Duke Street, Lancaster  
Telephone: 394-6591

Miss Edna Hammans, Executive Director

Voluntary family service agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Lancaster County; families with children, ill or incapacitated adults, and the aged; all racial, religious, and economic groups. Referrals accepted from individuals, physicians, clergy, other community agencies, and Lancaster County Welfare Department. Twenty-four hour service provided. Fee \$1.50 per hour plus transportation. Personal care services, not involving nurses duties, given in cooperation with physician. Need and length of service determined by social work evaluation. Service not given to persons with communicable diseases.

### In October 1963

5 homemakers employed full-time; 8 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours o homemak service
Total.....	19	1,162
Families with children.....	5	240
Ill or disabled adult families.....	14	922

## PENNSYLVANIA

Child Care Service of Delaware County  
100 North and Orange Streets, Media  
Telephone: LO 6-6060

Miss Charlotte L. Hammell, Director  
Mrs. Priscilla M. Weed, Supervisor of Homemaker  
Service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1960

Homemaker services available for: Families with  
children living in Delaware County; all racial,  
religious and economic groups; service available  
four hours a day, 5 days per week; not expected to exceed  
a maximum of 90 days. No 24-hour service provided. Fee  
determined by agency income scale for placement of  
children. Fee waived for low-income families.  
Services used to teach child care and home management.  
Personal care services based on physician recommendation.  
Duration and length of service determined by social work  
evaluation.

October 1963

Homemaker employed full-time; 2 employed part-time  
Families with children received 296 hours service

## PENNSYLVANIA

lphia Catholic Charities of Archdiocese of Philadelphia  
1706 Summer Street, Philadelphia 19103  
Telephone: LO 3-5520

Rt. Reverend Msgr. Thomas J. Rilley, Director  
Sister M. Tretiosa, Supervisor of Homemaker Services

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1958

Homemaker services available for: Families with  
or more children living in Philadelphia County.  
Service available 8 hours per day, 40 hours per  
week. Duration 1 to 3 weeks. No 24-hour service  
provided. No fee charged; donations accepted if  
family is in a position to do this. Personal care  
services determined by physician or nurse. Social  
work evaluation of need for service.

### In October 1963

6 homemakers employed full-time; 3 employed part-  
12 families with children received 606 hours service

## PENNSYLVANIA

Community Nursing Services  
500 South Broad Street, Philadelphia  
Telephone: MU 6-5043

Miss Dorothy Wilson, Executive Director  
Miss Madelyn N. Hall, Director Home Health Aide Project

Combination public health nursing agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Chronically ill adult residents of North Philadelphia, Germantown, and Chestnut Hill. Service available 5 days per week, from 2 to 40 hours a week. Duration of service based on need. Twenty-four hour service may be provided. This project is supported by a United States Public Health Service Project Grant. Fee based on ability to pay. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service for cases referred from Temple University Hospital.

### In October 1963

7 homemakers employed full-time; 1 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	17	1,212
Families with children.....	1	144
Ill or disabled adult families.....	16	1,068

## PENNSYLVANIA

Department of Public Welfare  
Penn Square Building  
Juniper and Filbert Streets, Philadelphia

Mr. Randolph E. Wise, Commissioner

Mrs. Doris C. Moore, Supervisor, Temporary Care Unit  
in charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1957

Homemaker services available for: Families with 2 or more children living in Philadelphia; all racial, religious and most economic groups served. Service available 8 hours per day, 5 days a week; short-term duration usually limited to 90 days. No 24-hour service provided. Fee based on family's income and size. Service not used specifically to teach child care and home management, but this may be done as a part of casework service to family. Very little personal care service is given by homemaker. Social work evaluation of need on a continuing basis. Service is child-centered, not provided where there is a serious mental illness, serious anti-social behavior, or contagious disease.

In October 1963

9 homemakers employed full-time

9 families with children received 1,192 hours service

## PENNSYLVANIA

ia Family Service of Philadelphia  
311 South Juniper Street, Philadelphia  
Telephone: PE 5-7900

Mr. Ralph Ormsby, Executive Director  
Mrs. Lucretia Saunders, Director of Homemaker Services

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1958

Homemaker services available for: Families with children under 18 living in Philadelphia County; all racial, religious and economic groups. Service available 8 hours per day, 40 hours per week; short-term care with exception on individual basis. No 24-hour service provided. Fee based on family's ability to pay. Service may be used to teach child care and home management. Caseworker evaluation of need for service on continuing basis. Eligibility for service requires a medical evaluation of family's health problems and recommendation of attending physician. Applications for homemaker service from Family Service of Philadelphia are processed initially by Philadelphia City Department of Public Welfare.

In October 1963

8 homemakers employed full-time

10 families with children received 1,287 hours service

## PENNSYLVANIA

Jewish Family Service

1610 Spruce Street, Philadelphia 3

Mr. Benjamin R. Sprafkin, Executive Director

Mrs. Ruth G. Cohen, Supervisor of Homemaker Service

Voluntary family service agency

Homemaker program established 1923

Homemaker services available for: Jewish families and elderly people living in the Greater Philadelphia area. This is a casework service of limited duration except for elderly persons who may receive service indefinite basis if service can keep them in their homes. Twenty-four hour service provided only in very unusual situations where no adult person can be with young children. Fee may range from free service to full cost. Service teaches child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care services homemaker can give. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

9 homemakers employed full-time; 30 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hour home serv
Total.....	34	2,
Families with children.....	13	1,
Ill or disabled adult families.....	21	

## PENNSYLVANIA

Catholic Social Service of Allegheny County  
3715 Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh 15201

Miss Katherine R. Knapp, Executive Secretary  
Miss Mary L. Ahern, Director of Homemaker Service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1931

Homemaker services available for: Catholic residents of Allegheny County; children, adults, and aging. Need and length of service based on casework evaluation. Resident and non-resident service provided; 24-hour service provided. Fee based on family's ability to pay. Service used to teach child care and home management. Personal care services for children only.

### In October 1963

14 homemakers employed full-time; 4 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	30	2,912
Families with children.....	20	2,568
Ill or disabled adult families.....	1	40
Aged well families.....	9	304

## PENNSYLVANIA

Family and Children's Service  
327 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh 15222

Mr. Henry Freeman, Executive Director  
Mrs. Bessie B. King, Supervisor, in charge of  
homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1948

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Allegheny County without restriction. This is a temporary service but with no limit as to duration. Twenty-four hour service provided. Fee determined according to ability to pay. Service used to teach child care and home management. Social work participation in evaluation of need for service.

### In October 1963

17 homemakers employed full-time; 1 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	79	2,715
Families with children.....	15	1,715
Aged well families.....	64	1,000

## PENNSYLVANIA

Jewish Family and Children's Service  
234 McKee Place, Pittsburgh 15213

Mr. Nathaniel Goodman, Executive Director  
Mrs. Nancy Frank, Supervisor, Department of  
Service to the Aged

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1942

Homemaker services available for: Jewish residents of Allegheny County; major emphasis on service to aged. Service available up to 48 hours per week; duration dependent on need, but no definite time limit. No 24-hour service provided. Fee based on ability to pay. Service occasionally used to teach child care and home management; dietary management and improved nutritional methods stressed. Personal care services determined by physician and nurse. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time; 1 employed part-time  
2 ill or disabled adult families received 92 hours s

## PENNSYLVANIA

Visiting Nurse Association of Allegheny County  
200 Ross Street, Pittsburgh 15219  
Telephone: 261-6010

Mrs. Alice K. de Benneville, Executive Director  
Miss Grace M. Beers, Assistant Director, Visiting  
Nurse Association, in charge of nurse aide  
housekeeper program

Homemaker program established 1961

Homemaker services available for: Sick or incapacitated residents of Allegheny County who live at home and are under medical supervision. Service is available from a minimum of 4 hours daily to full-time 24-hour service. Full fee \$1.75 per hour, \$12.00 per 8 hours and \$15.00 for 24 hours. Fee adjusted according to ability to pay; free service provided. In selected cases, service used to teach child care and home management. Personal care services determined by public health nurse. Social work participation in evaluation of need for service only in selected cases

In October 1963

10 homemakers employed full-time; 9 employed part-time  
73 ill or disabled adult families received 2,872 hours  
service

Homemaker Service - A Division of Family Service of  
Reading and Berks County, Inc.  
620 Franklin Street, Reading  
Telephone: 375-9398

Mrs. Charlotte K. Hutchison, Executive Director  
Family Service  
Miss Verna M. Criss, Director of Homemaker Service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1961

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Reading and Berks County; without regard to race, creed, color, social or economic status. Fee based on ability to pay. Homemaker service for elderly people is purchased by the Institutional District of Berks County. County funds for this purpose are matched by a grant from the Office of Aging, State Department of Public Welfare. Service used to teach child care and home management. Personal care services based on instruction from the visiting nurse or therapist. Social work consultation available.

In October 1963

11 homemakers employed full-time; 9 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	28	2,000
Families with children.....	6	
Ill or disabled adult families.....	19	2,000
Aged well families.....	3	

## PENNSYLVANIA

Family Service of Lackawanna County  
615 Jefferson Avenue, Scranton 10

Miss Helen M. Moffat, Executive Director

Voluntary family service agency

Homemaker program established 1957

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Lackawanna County irrespective of race or religion; service restricted to those who cannot finance this service independently. Service available from 3 hours per day every other week to 1 full day per week. No 24-hour service provided. Fee based on ability to pay. Service teaches home management to disabled persons. No personal care service provided. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service. This is a part-time service given on basis of medical recommendation and social work evaluation.

In October 1963

4 homemakers employed full-time; 1 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours o homemak service
Total.....	41	782
Families with children.....	1	16
Ill or disabled adult families.....	40	766

## PENNSYLVANIA

Family and Children's Service of Lycoming County  
36 East 4th Street, Williamsport  
Telephone: 326-5125

Mr. Howard J. Nagel, Executive Director  
Mrs. Mary Fithian, Caseworker, in charge of  
homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1953

Homemaker services available for: Residents of  
Lycoming County; preference given to families with  
children, but all groups are accepted. Duration  
of service based on casework decision, usually short-  
term service. No 24-hour service provided. Fee based  
on ability to pay according to agency's sliding scale.  
Maximum fee \$10.00 per day. Service used to teach  
child care and home management occasionally. Close  
cooperation with visiting nurse service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time  
2 families with children received 144 hours service

## PENNSYLVANIA

Visiting Nurse Association of York and York County  
218 East Market Street, York  
Telephone: 8-2718

Mrs. Anna B. Leibfreid, Executive Director  
Mrs. Louise Kruger, Director, Home Aide Program

Voluntary visiting nurse agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Residents of York;  
all age, religious, and economic groups. Duration of  
service determined by need; no 24-hour service provided.  
Fee \$1.75 per hour adjusted to family's ability to pay.  
Service used to teach child care and home management.  
Physician and nurse determine personal care services  
homemaker can give. Social work consultation available  
for determination of need for service.

In October 1963

5 homemakers employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	35	not available
Families with children.....	5	not available
Ill or disabled adult families.....	30	not available

Department of Health, Public Welfare Division,  
Child Welfare Bureau  
Ponce de Leon Avenue, Stop 21, Santurce  
Telephone: 724-4890

Dr. Guillermo Arbona, Secretary of Health  
Mrs. Aida G. Pagan, Director of Public Welfare  
Division

Miss Carmen M. Villarini, Assistant Chief, Child  
Welfare Bureau

Miss Margarita Vigo Candelario, Child Welfare  
Consultant

Combination public health and welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1940

Homemaker services available for: Families with children throughout the commonwealth in which mother is absent from home or incapacitated; service provided specifically to teach child care and home management. Duration of service depends upon individual circumstances. Homemakers may work up to 48 hours per week if necessary. Fee \$80.00 monthly; no 24-hour service. Personal care services to children only. Social worker determines functions of the homemaker and evaluates need for service.

In October 1963

12 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	12	576
Families with children.....	8	384
Ill or disabled adult families...	4	192

## RHODE ISLAND

Family Service, Inc.  
333 Grotto Avenue, Providence 02906

Mr. Edward M. Kenly, Executive Director  
Mrs. Claire N. Kirk, Supervisor of Homemaker Service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1938

Homemaker services available for: Residents of 19 cities and towns within the United Fund area; families with children, chronically ill and aged; all religious groups. Service available 8 hours daily, 40 hours per week; no 24-hour service provided. Fee based on ability to pay; maximum fee \$60 per week. Occasionally, service used to teach child care and home management. Personal care services determined, taught, and supervised by physician or nurse. Social work evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

9 homemakers employed full-time; 1 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	19	1,518
Families with children.....	17	1,385
Ill or disabled adult families.....	2	133

# RHODE ISLAND

Woonsocket Family and Child Service  
1 Main Street, Woonsocket  
Telephone: 762-5656

Mrs. Anna M. deNevers, Executive Director  
Mrs. Hazel Boudreau, Homemaker Supervisor

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1954

Homemaker services available for: Residents of the city of Woonsocket and local United Fund area; primarily for families with children; all religious and economic groups. Duration of service based on need as determined by caseworker. Twenty-four hour service provided. Fee based on ability to pay. Service used to teach child care and home management. Personal care services determined by physician or nurse. Service to chronically ill patients restricted to 6 weeks unless there are children in the home.

In October 1963

13 homemakers employed full-time; 10 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	26	2,379
Families with children.....	18	1,909
Ill or disabled adult families.....	3	135
Aged well families.....	5	335

## SOUTH DAKOTA

re

State Department of Public Welfare, Division  
Child Welfare  
State Office Building, Pierre  
Telephone: CA 4-5911, ext. 227

Miss Twyla Boe, Director, Division of Child  
in charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1960

Homemaker services available for: Families v  
throughout the State; all racial, religious,  
groups. Referrals accepted from other agenci  
possible. Assignment of homemaker determined  
caseworkers who provide supervision. No limi  
on duration of service.

In October 1963

3 homemakers employed full-time; 5 employed p  
10 families with children received 1800 hours

## TENNESSEE

Tennessee Department of Public Welfare  
400 West Hill Avenue, Knoxville  
Telephone: 546-1530

Mrs. Toledo H. Coppock, County Director  
Mrs. Lottie Y. Seals, Senior Welfare Worker,  
in charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1960

Homemaker services available for: Families with children living in Knox County; all social, religious and economic groups. Referrals accepted from other agencies and from individuals. No fee charged. No 24-hour service. Family must be receiving casework in the home. Service used primarily to prevent removal of children from own home and for teaching child care and home management. Social worker determine and evaluates need for service.

In October 1963

4 homemakers employed full-time

31 families with children received 561 hours of service

TEXAS

Amarillo-Potter County Welfare Department  
Child Welfare Unit  
517 Taylor Street, Amarillo  
Telephone: DR 6-4323

Mrs. Jewel Juergens, Supervisor, Child Welfare  
Unit, in charge of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Families with children in Amarillo and Potter County. Usually short-term service based on emergency need; 24-hour service when necessary. Fee determined by ability to pay. Service used to provide child care and home management. No personal care services.

In October 1963

3 homemakers employed part-time

No services provided; homemaker service just being established

## TEXAS

Child and Family Service  
419 West 6th Street, Austin  
Telephone: GR 8-1648

Mr. Richard M. Standifer, Executive Director  
Miss Lucile Hamner, Health Program Specialist,  
in charge of homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Austin city limits; all racial, religious and socio-economic groups. Service available 8 hours per day, 5 days a week; limited to a maximum of 3 weeks, but extended upon medical advice. No 24-hour service. Fee based on income and size of family, with adjustments for unusual hardship cases. Service used to teach child care and home management. Physicians and public health nurses determine personal care services. Social worker evaluation of need for service on continuing basis. Priority given to low-income families and families with health problems. This service is financed by the city-county health department.

In October 1963

4 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	15	439

## TEXAS

Visiting Nurse Association of Dallas  
2831 South Ervay Street, Dallas 75215  
Telephone: HA 1-4135

Mrs. M. H. Anderson, Executive Director  
Mrs. Al M. Malish, Supervisor, in charge of homemaker  
service

Voluntary visiting nurse agency

Homemaker program established 1955

Homemaker services available for: Residents of the city of Dallas where reasonable public transportation is available; all religious and economic groups; priority given to families with children. Length of service depends on need, limited to 3 weeks if service is given daily. No 24-hour service provided. Fee \$1.00 per hour, adjusted according to family's ability to pay. Service used to teach child care and home management. Medical evaluation required for personal care services. agency nursing staff participates in evaluation and supervision of homemaker service. Social work participation by referring agencies or VNA casework consultant if indicated.

In October 1963

5 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	41	819

## TEXAS

Hidalgo County Child Welfare Unit  
Room 403, Courthouse, Edinburg

Miss Doris E. Williams, Supervisor II  
Mr. James W. Ferries, Supervisor I, in charge  
of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1945

Homemaker services available for: Hidalgo County families served by child welfare unit. Length of service based on need; 24-hour service provided when indicated. Fee is based on ability to pay. Service used to teach child care and home management. Social work participation in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

3 homemakers employed full-time

3 families with children received 480 hours of service

## TEXAS

Sheltering Arms  
2304 Caroline, Houston

Mrs. Berta N. Ellington, Executive Director  
Miss Katherine Dugger, Supervisor of Homemaker Services

Voluntary community agency for the aged

Homemaker program established 1953

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Harris County who are 60 years of age and older, all racial, religious and economic groups. Service available  $\frac{1}{2}$  to 1 full day per week; duration may range from a few weeks during acute illness to as long as several years. No 24-hour service provided. Fee determined by ability to pay. Service used to teach home management and work simplification for disabled persons. Personal care services determined by physician or nurse. Social work evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

14 homemakers employed full-time; 3 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	64	2,576
Ill or disabled adult families.....	59	2,428
Aged well families.....	5	150

## TEXAS

City-County Tuberculosis Control Board  
118 Broadway, San Antonio  
Telephone: CA 6-7379

Miss Virginia Selby, Executive Director  
Mrs. Delores Johnson Bradley, Child Welfare Worker,  
in charge of homemaker service

Combination public health and welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1959

Homemaker services available for: Public assistance clients of Bexar County; medical certification required, no restrictions as to age or religious affiliation. Duration of service depends on individual family need. Twenty-four hour service provided. Agency meets full cost of service. Physician, nurse, and social worker plan and supervise personal care service. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service. Service also made available to other agencies if they will be responsible for casework services and homemaker's salary.

In October 1963

Number of homemakers employed not available

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	16	3,953
Families with children.....	9	3,212
Ill or disabled adult families.....	7	741

## TEXAS

Santa Rosa Medical Center Home Care Program  
745 West Houston Street, San Antonio 78209  
Telephone: CA 5-2592 Ext 266

John H. Bradley, Ph.D., Project Director  
Mrs. Sally Teddlie, Home Care Social Worker, in  
charge of homemaker service

Public health agency - coordinated home care program,  
hospital based

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Elderly indigent or medically indigent patients on home care, who live within a 10-mile radius of the Medical Center; all religious and racial groups eligible. Other agencies may use available trained homemakers. Service available from 2 to 12 hours per day, depending on need. Twenty-four hour service can be arranged on individual basis. Fee \$1.00 per hour. In some families service used to teach child care and home management. Personal care services determined by physician and nurse. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

4 homemakers employed full-time; 1 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	6	747

## VIRGINIA

le Charlottesville-Albermarle Instructive Visiting  
Nurse Association  
P. O. Box 159, Charlottesville

S. D. Sturkie, M.D., Director

Voluntary visiting nurse association

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Chronically ill and aged residents of Charlottesville and Albermarle County. Service available from 2 to 3 hours per day, 2 to 3 times a week. No 24-hour service provided. Fee \$1.50 per hour adjusted to ability to pay. Service used to teach child care and home management to some extent. Personal care services determined by nurse.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	10	93
Families with children.....	2	18
Ill or disabled adult families.....	8	75

## VIRGINIA

Fairfax County Health Department  
Fairfax  
Telephone: CR 3-2050

Dr. Harold Kennedy, Director of Health  
Mrs. Jane Croney, Homemaker Supervisor

Public health agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Chronically ill and aged home care program patients living in Fairfax County; all racial, religious and economic groups; all patients must be under physician's care. Service available 3 hours or more per day. No 24-hour service provided. Full fee \$2.00 per hour, adjusted down to a minimum of \$1.00 per day according to ability to pay. Service may be used to teach child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care services. Social work participation in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

5 homemakers employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	6	145
Families with children.....	1	33
Ill or disabled adult families.....	4	104
Aged well families.....	1	8

## VIRGINIA

Child and Family Service, Inc.  
308 West Freemason Street, Norfolk 23510  
Telephone: MA 2-7018

Mr. Earl D. Morris, Executive Director  
Mrs. Vivian L. O'Callaghan, Homemaker Supervisor

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Norfolk, Virginia Beach and Eastern Chesapeake; families with children, chronically ill or handicapped adults and aged; all racial, religious and economic groups. Referrals accepted from individuals, corporate organizations, public and private health and welfare agencies. Duration of service based on need. Fee graduated in accord with ability to pay. Service used to teach child care and home management. Personal care services under supervision of doctor and nurse where indicated. Social worker participates in evaluation of need when necessary.

In October 1963

10 homemakers employed full-time; 2 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	17	1,384

Families with children.....	15	1,270
Ill or disabled adult families.....	2	114

## VIRGINIA

Family and Children's Service of Richmond  
221 Governor Street, Richmond 23219  
Telephone: MI 3-3541

Miss Marguerite W. Farmer, Executive Director  
Mrs. Marie C. Heslep, Supervisor, in charge of  
homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1943

Homemaker services available for: Residents of the ci  
of Richmond and in Henrico and Chesterfield counties;  
certified by casework agency. Fee \$1.45 per hour base  
on ability to pay. Service sometimes used to teach ch  
care and home management. Personal care services  
determined by physician and nurse. Social work  
participation in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

8 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours o homemak service
Total.....	38	1,170
Families with children.....	19	685
Ill or disabled adult families.....	18	478
Aged well families.....	1	7

## WASHINGTON

The Whatcom County Office of Public Assistance  
222 Unity Street, Bellingham  
Telephone: 733-1870

Mr. William B. Pope, Administrator

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Families with children in Whatcom County that are unable to pay full cost of service; all age and religious groups. Duration of service based on need; no 24-hour service provided. Fee \$12.00 per day, \$6.00 per half-day. Service used to teach child care and home management. Personal care services determined by physician and nurse. Social work participation in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

No homemaker service provided; program just established.

## WASHINGTON

Skagit and Island County Office of Public Assistance  
Mount Vernon  
Telephone: GA 4-2831

Mr. Robert Doble, Administrator

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Families with children in Skagit and Island Counties unable to pay full cost service; all age and religious groups. Duration of service based on need; no 24-hour service provided. Fee \$12.00 per day, \$6.00 per half-day. Service used to provide child care and home management; personal care services determined by physician and nurse. Social work participation in evaluation of need for service.

### In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

No homemaker service provided; program just established

WASHINGTON

Family Counseling Service  
1117 Second Avenue Building, Room 200, Seattle 98104  
Telephone: MAin 3-0393

Mr. Kosrof Eligian, Executive Director  
Mrs. Gladys G. Martin, Supervisor of Homemaker Service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Families with 2 or more children living in Seattle - King County; all religious and economic groups. Duration of service generally 4 weeks, service available 8 to 9 hours a day, 5 days per week. Twenty-four hour service provided occasionally. Fee based on income and number in family. Service used to teach child care and home management in some cases. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service. Homes served must be within walking distance of public bus stop.

In October 1963

4 homemakers employed full-time

16 families with children received 736 hours of service

## WASHINGTON

Spokane County Office of State Department of Public  
Assistance  
West 1427 Gardner, Spokane 99201  
Telephone: FA 8-7180

Miss Lucia Austin, Administrator  
Mrs. Margaret Brown, Child Welfare Supervisor

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Families with children living in Spokane County who are unable to pay full-cost of homemaker service. All ages and religions. Duration of service based on need; no 24-hour service provided. Fee \$12.00 per day, \$6.00 per half-day. Service used to teach child care and home management. Personal care services determined by physician and nurse. Social work participation in evaluation of need for service.

### In October 1963

3 homemakers employed full-time; 13 employed part-time  
25 families with children received 3,101 hours of service

WASHINGTON

Pierce County Unit of the State Department of  
Public Assistance  
1301 Takoma Avenue, Takoma

Mr. C. E. Stanton, Administrator

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Families with  
children in Pierce County unable to pay full  
cost of service; all age and religious groups.  
Duration of service based on need; no 24-hour  
service provided. Fee \$12.00 per day, \$6.00  
per half-day. Service used to teach child care  
and home management. Personal care services  
determined by physician and nurse. Social work  
evaluation of need for serv

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

No homemaker service provided; program just establish

## WASHINGTON

Walla Walla County Office of the Department of  
Public Assistance  
312 West Main Street, Walla Walla  
Telephone: JA 9-1650

Mr. Frederick W. Hastings, Administrator

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Families with child  
in Walla Walla County unable to pay full cost of servi  
all age and religious groups. Duration of service bas  
on need; no 24-hour service provided. Fee \$12.00 per  
day; \$6.00 per half-day. Service used to teach child  
and home management. Personal care services determine  
by physician and nurse. Social work participation in  
evaluation of need for service.

### In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

No homemaker service provided; program just establishe

WASHINGTON

Chelan County Office of State Department of Public  
Assistance  
325 North Chelan Street, Wonnatchee

Mr. Dallas S. Newell, Administrator

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Families with children in Chelan County that are unable to pay full cost; all age and religious groups. Duration of service based on need; no 24-hour service provided. Fee \$12.00 per day, \$6.00 per half-day. Service used to teach child care and home management. Personal care services determined by physician and nurse. Social work participation in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

No homemaker service provided; program just established

Family Service Association  
 364 High Street, Morgantown  
 Telephone: 542-2410

Mr. Joseph M. Lisiak, Executive Director  
 Mrs. Esther Erickson Sizer, Project Director

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1963, by means of a  
 Community Health Services Project Grant

Homemaker services available for: Aging and chronically ill residents of Monongalia County; all racial, religious and economic groups. Service available from several hours a week to full-time; live-in service as indicated by individual need; brief and long-term service provided; 24-hour service on a limited basis. Fee \$1.35 per hour plus transportation, but scaled downward according to ability to pay. Service teaches child care and home management only indirectly. Personal care services determined by physician and nurse. In certain selected situations social worker participates in evaluation of need for service. Agency pays the salary of a public health nurse who assists with evaluation and supervision.

In October 1963

12 homemakers employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Ho ho se
Total.....	20	
Families with children.....	4	
Ill or disabled adult families...	16	

## WEST VIRGINIA

The Children and Family Service Association, Inc.  
329 McLain Building, 40-12th Street, Wheeling  
Telephone: 233-2350 & 233-2351

Mr. Manuel J. Viola, Executive Director

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1960

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Ohio County; all religious, racial, and economic groups. Duration of service based on need. Twenty-four hour service provided. Fee based on ability to pay. Service teaches child care and home management to a limited extent. Personal care services determined by physician and visiting nurses. Social work participation in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

3 homemakers employed full-time; 2 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	7	980
Families with children.....	4	454
Ill or disabled adult families.....	3	526

## WISCONSIN

Fond du Lac County Department of Public Welfare  
190 South Main Street, Fond du Lac  
Telephone: 921-1451

Mr. J. W. Juknialis, Director

Mrs. Neil F. Hanson, Casework Supervisor, in charge  
of homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Public assistance recipients and potential recipients living in Fond du Lac County. Hours: 38 hours, 7 days per week for as long as needed; 24-hour service when necessary. No fee. Service used to teach child care and home management. Physician and nurse determine personal care services. Social work participation in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	5	116
Families with children.....	4	108
Ill or disabled adult families.....	1	8

## WISCONSIN

La Crosse County Department of Public Welfare  
501 Hoeschler Building, La Crosse

Mr. Malcolm J. Johnson, Director

Mrs. Martha Schee, Homemaker, in charge of homemaker  
service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1963

Homemaker services available for: Clients of the county welfare agency living in La Crosse County; families with children under 18 and Old Age Assistance cases; all religious groups. Service available to individual families from 1 hour to  $\frac{1}{2}$  day. No 24-hour service available. No fee. Service used to teach child care and home management. Personal care services determined by physician and nurse. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemake service
Total.....	16	136

Families with children.....	11	112
Aged well families.....	5	24

## WISCONSIN

Catholic Social Welfare Bureau  
207 E. Michigan Street, Milwaukee 53202  
Telephone: BR 1-2881

Rt. Rev. Joseph P. Springob, Director  
Mrs. Marion Martin, Coordinator of Homemaker Service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1935

Homemaker services available for: Catholic families with children living in the greater Milwaukee area; all economic groups. Length of service based on need. Twenty-four hour service provided in unusual circumstances. Fee charged according to family's ability to pay. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

10 homemakers employed full-time; 5 employed part-time  
20 families with children received 1,891 hours of service

## WISCONSIN

Family Service of Milwaukee  
2819 West Highland Blvd, Milwaukee 53208

Mr. Richard M. Brown, Executive Director  
Miss Edna Traynor, in charge of homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established around 1920

Homemaker services available for: Residents of Greater Milwaukee; families with children and aged persons. All racial, religious and economic groups. Service available 9 hours per day, 5 days per week. Twenty-four hour service provided. Fee \$60.00 per week, adjusted to ability to pay. Service used to teach child care and home management. Homemaker service given on basis of doctor's recommendation of need and length of service. No personal care services provided. Casework service and supervision given if requested.

In October 1963

10 homemakers employed full-time; 4 employed part-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	43	not available
Families with children.....	36	" "
Aged well families.....	7	" "

## WISCONSIN

Jewish Family and Children's Service  
2218 North 3rd Street, Milwaukee 12

Miss Rebecca B. Tenenbaum, Executive Director  
Miss Frieda Heilberg, Caseworker, in charge  
of homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker service established 1954

Homemaker services available for: Jewish families in  
the Milwaukee metropolitan area. Hours: up to 10  
hours per day, 6 days a week; no 24-hour service.  
Fee based on ability to pay. Personal care services  
determined by physician and nurse.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

1 family with children received 160 hours of service

## WISCONSIN

Milwaukee County Department of Public Welfare  
Courthouse - 901 North 9th Street, Milwaukee 53233  
Telephone: BR 6-5800 Ext 29

Mr. Joseph E. Baldwin, Director  
Mrs. Katherine Reddemann, Supervisor of Home  
Management Service Unit, in charge of homemaker  
service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1932

Homemaker services available for: Public assistance recipients living in Milwaukee County; other low-income families served occasionally. All religious groups. Most referrals come from the agency's caseworkers, but referrals .  
Service available 40 hours per  
four hour service provided. Pr  
of homemaker is to teach better methods  
and home management. Social work participation.  
Physician and nurse determine personal care services.  
This agency employs approximately 15 home management aides who are clients trained by the University of Wisconsin County Extension to help teach other clients solve their problems in home management. The agency has housekeepers who work in many homes, often on a 24-hour basis; their pay is deducted from the client's budget.

In October 1963

5 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family

Number of families  
Hours of homemaker service

## WISCONSIN

The Visiting Nurse Association of Milwaukee  
1206 North Astor Street, Milwaukee 53202

Miss Emma M. Kuehlthau, Executive Director

Voluntary visiting nurse agency

Homemaker program established 1958

Homemaker services available for: Chronically ill and aged persons living in Milwaukee city and county and parts of Waukesha and Ozaukee counties who are under the care of the VNA; families with children served if homemaker can be obtained from caseworking agencies. Service usually provided for 4 hours or a week, but may be used for 8 hours several times a week. No 24-hour service provided. Fee \$1.75 per hour. Service sometimes used to teach child care home management. Nurse determines personal care services homemaker can give.

In October 1963

5 homemakers employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker services
Total.....	108	8
Families with children.....	50	
Ill or disabled adult families.....	58	

## WISCONSIN

Winnebago County Department of Public Welfare  
Jackson Street - Courthouse, Oshkosh

Mr. Norman L. Whitford, Director  
Mr. Jerome Drake, Caseworker III, in charge of  
homemaker service

Public welfare agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Recipients of public assistance in Winnebago County. Service available from 2 to 24 hours per day depending on the need. No fee charged. Service teaches child care and home management. Personal care services determined by physician and nurse. Social worker participates in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

1 homemaker employed full-time

Type of family	Number of families	Hours of homemaker service
Total.....	7	168
Families with children.....	6	114
Ill or disabled adult families.....	1	54

## WISCONSIN

Family Service of Racine  
920 Wilson Street, Racine  
Telephone: 632-4489 or 632-4511

Mr. David J. Berres, Executive Director  
Mrs. Robert Dibble, Supervisor, in charge of  
homemaker service

Voluntary family and children's service agency

Homemaker program established 1962

Homemaker services available for: Families with child living in Racine United Community Services Area; all religious and economic groups; agency plans to extend service to aged and disabled persons. Referrals accepted from other agencies and individuals. Usually short-term emergency service, 8 hours per day, 5 days week, up to approximately 4 weeks. Twenty-four hour service available in extreme emergency. Fee \$1.50 per hour, adjusted according to ability to pay. Service teaches child care and home management. Social work participation in evaluation of need for service.

In October 1963

2 homemakers employed full-time

7 families with children received 304 hours of service

DEPARTMENT OF  
HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE  
Public Health Service  
Division of Community Health Services  
Washington, D. C. 20201

Budget Bureau  
Approval

DIRECTORY OF HOMEMAKER SERVICES

This questionnaire will provide the information needed to up-date the 1961 Directory of Homemakers. If your homemaker service meets the requirements of the following definition, please complete one copy of this form and return it by November 15, 1963 to:

Mrs. Lydia Aston  
Medical Care Administration Branch  
Division of Community Health Services  
Public Health Service  
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE  
Washington, D. C. 20201

Homemaker service is a community service sponsored by a public or voluntary health or welfare agency which employs personnel to furnish home help services to families with children; to convalescent, aged, chronically ill, and disabled persons; or to all of these. Its primary function is the maintenance of the household routine and the preservation or creation of wholesome family living in times of stress. Because homemaker services should be offered on the basis of a social diagnosis and often a medical diagnosis, trained professional persons should evaluate the type of service needed and the length of time it is to be given.

AGENCY ADMINISTERING HOMEMAKER SERVICE

AGENCY

ADDRESS

CITY AND STATE

Mr.

Mrs.

Miss

TITLE

AGENCY (Check one)

VOLUNTARY

PUBLIC

Family and/or children's agency  
Respite nursing agency  
Independent homemaker agency  
Other (specify below)

☐ Welfare agency  
☐ Health agency  
☐ Other specify below

WHICH HOMEMAKER SERVICE WAS ESTABLISHED:

HOMEMAKER SERVICE IF DIFFERENT FROM AGENCY NAME

## HOMEMAKERS

Homemakers employed full-time (thirty or more hours per week)

as of October 1963

Homemakers employed part-time, on salary, wages, or hourly

as of the month of October, 1963

and, trained Homemakers on a roster or a list available

for part-time assignment

## HOMEMAKER SERVICES

Please describe briefly the following aspects of your homemaker service.)

(e.g., religion, economic status, etc.)

COVERED

(Hours per day or week; duration of service)

OUR SERVICE PROVIDED?

ARGED?

ED TO TEACH BETTER METHODS OF CHILD CARE AND HOME MANAGEMENT?

N TO PERSONS WHO ARE ILL OR DISABLED, DO A PHYSICIAN AND NURSE DETERMINE WHAT PERSONAL  
HOMEMAKER CAN GIVE?

KER PARTICIPATE IN THE INITIAL AND CONTINUOUS EVALUATION OF NEED FOR SERVICE?

SPECIAL FEATURES OR LIMITATIONS OF SERVICE



## HOMEMAKERS

Homemakers employed full-time (thirty or more hours per week)

as of October 1963

Homemakers employed part-time, on salary, wages, or hourly

as of the month of October, 1963

Number of trained Homemakers on a roster or a list available

for part-time assignment

## HOMEMAKER SERVICES

Please describe briefly the following aspects of your homemaker service.)

(Age, religion, economic status, etc.)

COVERED

TIME (Hours per day or week; duration of service)

WHAT SERVICE PROVIDED?

CHARGED?

DESIGNED TO TEACH BETTER METHODS OF CHILD CARE AND HOME MANAGEMENT?

APPROPRIATE FOR PERSONS WHO ARE ILL OR DISABLED, DO A PHYSICIAN AND NURSE DETERMINE WHAT PERSONAL SERVICES A HOMEMAKER CAN GIVE?

DO HOMEMAKERS PARTICIPATE IN THE INITIAL AND CONTINUOUS EVALUATION OF NEED FOR SERVICE?

SPECIAL FEATURES OR LIMITATIONS OF SERVICE



